HONG

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ANNOUNCE RUSSIANS OF POLICY REVERSAL

Offer To Abandon Stand On Atomic Energy Control WESTERN REACTION

Paris, October 2. The Soviet Union today called for simultaneous banning of atomic weapons and the creation of an International Atomic Energy Control organisation.

Russia, in a major change in her atomic energy policy, offered to abandon her previous demand that all atomic weapons be scrapped and banned before an international control machinery is set up.

The change in Soviet policy did not appear to increase greatly any chance of an East-West accord. Heretofore, the Russians insisted on the scrapping and outlawing of atomic bombs as a first step with the creation of international control and inspection authority to follow.

Washington, October 2.

powered by a British-designed

jet engine and faster than

lets now in operation in UB

Air Force squadrons, accord-

ing to the magazine Aviation

The trads magazine.

publishing details smuggled

through the Iron Curtain,

sald the new Soviet Yak

fighter has a speed range

The Russian fighter

powered by a Rolls Royce

None, Aviation Week, said,

adding that news that the

Ausslans are using British-

designed engines, in Yak

fighters caused a considerable

etir in British and American

military circles last winter.

posni from being approved. This

constitutes pressure against the

Week today."

630 to 660 niph.

--- United Press.

bombs to destroy them.

Russia has a new fighter

British Jet

Aids Russia

tional collectivity in the interests agree to the United States con-

of the world? The majority in the troi plan, Mr. Vyshinsky quickly

United Nations considers it dan- rejected the French delegate's

Today, Mr. Andrei Vyshin- | business interested in Interna- | had appealed to the Russians to sky Deputy Soviet Foreign Minister, formally introduced a, resolution which would: Order the Security Council and the Atomic Energy Commission to continue negotiations on

atomic energy: 2. Prepare two draft conventions on the banning of atomic weapons and creation of an international control body with the body to be put into force simultarcously.

The Western delegates immediately saw it as another part of the Soviet propaganda campaign designed to place the blame for the broaking-off fof atomic

The West did get Security Council approval of a resolution ending the Atomic Energy Commission's deliberations because of the East-West failure to get together.

Attack Continued

Larller, Russia and her satoilites continued their attack on the American atomic energy control plan in the United Nations with Yugoslavia's Mr. Betiler accusing the Western Powers of ratting the stomic

sabre as an arm of diplomacy. Mr. Hebler alleged before the General Assembly's Political Committee that the American plan was deliberately drawn so it would be unacceptable to the Soviet Union.

He concluded with an appeal the Soviet Union which is supto the Western Powers to support posed not to own the bomb or at the Soviet plan outlawing atomic least not in the quantities that weapons and destroying all atomic he United States does," he conbombs in the American arsenal. This would prevent the world

from being drugged down the in- Rejects Plea . Mr. Bebler rejected Mr. Bevin's sintement that Russia would be responsible if the world was plunged into the black fury of the Yugoslav aclegate, supported regulations are unpleasant but atomic warfare. He insisted the the Soviet stand on atomic con- necessary.-United Press and West must accept the conse- trol and, after M. Paul Ramadier Reuter. quences if it rejected the Soviet

Following Mr. Vyahinaky's lead, Mr. Echler hinted that Hussia, now has the atomic

"We cannot wrive one lota of our national severeignty, except for international collectivity. But when is American big

At 0600 GMT (8 p.m. HKBT) a severe typhoon was centred about 300 miles ESE

of Okinawa, moving W of WNW at 10

knots. From It a trough stretches SW

high in a ridge from Hokkaldo across

Forecast -- Moderate easterly winds.

Readings at

Cloudy during the morning with scattered

Rel. Humidity 62 74 %

Wind Direction E T E

Tidestern Times | Rt.

1038 7.5

Wind Poton 14 18 knots.

0104

brief showers. Otherwise fair.

Yesterlays, Washernamers

Maximum; \$3.1 deg. Fah.

Minimum: 78.1 deg. Fah.

Senshine: 4.0 hours."

Kores to N China.

Japan Weathers Food-Short Period

Tokyo, October 2. Japan has passed her usual food deficit periodwithout a serious food shortage.

occupation a summer has ment's part in these collections march of Government reinforcepassed during which there contributed materially to their ment Uniter Press. were no prolonged ration delays and during which Japanstitute for grain when supplies ese obtained sufficient food- of the latter was short. SCAP extends B to the Carolines. Pressure although, not as much as they asked 1.8 million tons of food for

would like. The period from June to Sep- million tons. The balance was in tember has been a food deficit sugar, which was rationed to the time in previous occupation sum- Nipponese. Some grumbled, but mers. By June the Japanese managed to down it. usually had eaten their stores, of rice which had been harvested in tumn and Winter of food imports September. From June to Sep- from the United States. These Rainfall: 1.0 mm.=0.01 in. Total since tember, therefore, many Nippon- provided nn almost steady Jan. 1-2180.3 mm.=13.71 ins. as ese cupboards wre almost bare, stream of food into which SCAP Mr. B. F. Johnston, of Long could dip as needed. SCAP inagainst an Average of 1955.5 min. Beach, Calif., Chief of the Food augurated another food programSection of SCAP's Price Control me during the past year.

and Distribution Section, attri- When some imported food was ary but which had never been Dquals . 29.04 - 29.55 inches. this summer to three principal

Good Collections

Progress Made In Chicago, meanwhile, Mr. David Lillenthal, chairman of the

He specifically named M. Ramadier's American inspirers as

"Messrs. Lillenthal, Truman and

It was Mr. Vyshinsky's second

M. Ramadier warned that the

Mr. Hector McNelly of Bri

tain, said that he did not wish

to discuss the new Boviet pro-

posal immediately. "We . na-

turally want to have time to

The meeting of the Political

Committee was adjourned until

Monday morning in spite of pro-

tests by Mr. Vyshinsky, that three

heard and were due to speak this

speech on atomic control in two

Soviet hints that Russia may have

the atomic bomb made interna-

tional control, inspection and in-

vestigation mandatory.

study them," he said.

afternoon.

United States Atomic Energy Commission, said today in speech that the Commission's gerous: to force a great power which has stockpiles of atomle plant_at. Hanford, Washington, Is being enlarged by the greatest "One can test almost 100 to one peace-time construction plan in ments and supplies to the Nation that the majority will bend every flort to prevent the Russian pro-

the construction programme, cations hub. fentastic weapone design activity is going on at the "world's finest physics faboratory at Los Alamos, New

Mexico. He said that more than 70,000 persons are now involved - in various phases of atomic energy developments.

He also said that under Mr. Vyshinsky, speaking after present circumstances, security

Japan last year and obtained 1.4

3-Receipt through last Au-

Journey



The Western envoys to Moscow, General Walter Bedell Smith, USA (cortie), Mr. Frank Roberts, Britain (right) and Mr. Yves Chatalgnesu, France, are shown as they arrive in Paris following their series of conferences with Premier Stalin and Mr. Molotov in Moscow. The envoys conferred on the lifting of the Berlin blockade. Their two-month stay in the Russian capital, however, brought little results .-- AP. Photo.

Reds Make Further Gains In N. China

Shanghai, October 2. Two strong points in the outer defence perimeter of the Chinchow-Hulutan area-vital airlift in reply to a plea by Mr. John. and seaport bases-fell to furious Communtist attacks on Thursday, as President Chiang for lending the currency which Kai-stick and top-ranking commanders of the North China and Manchurian theatres conferred in Peiping on overall strategy to meet the increasing Communist threat.

speakers still remained to be miles south of Hulutao, were captured by the Communists after heavy fighting. Pro-Government reports said that isolated -- Government -- troops were still resisting in one section of Yihsien.

The capture of these cities completely isolated the Chinchow-Hulutso area except by sea from the port of Hulutao. The Government commandeered a fleet of merchantmen in North China ports and was rushing reinforce, alists defending the pocket in an He said that together with effort to save the vital communi-

Supply Post

The Government troops have been using Hulutao as the main supply port for shuttling supplies landed there to Chinchow, thence by airlift to Mukden. Red control of the Chinchow-Hulutuo area would deprive the

Nationalists of the use of the last south Manchurian port remaining in Government hands. The Communists were also at

tacking the western outskirts of Chinchow, Heavy fighting was said to be raging for the height overlooking the sirfield which Government reports sald were till in operation for military craft. Civilian airlines had doing ago evacuated from the field, Meanwhile, pro-Government reports from Kwelsui in Sulyuan Province 400 miles west of the Chinchow area, claimed that the Communists have completely withdrawn to the surrounding mountains waiting for another chance. The reports said the Reds retired after suffering heavy enusalties and also because of the For the first time since the rations. The Military Govern- rapid progress of the westward

yesterday that a Sino-British. Agreement will be signed here tomorrow removing the last obstacle to full implementation of the Anti-Smuggling Pact butes the lack of a food crisis released for rutions, the Japanese fully carried out by the Hong had to store a similar amount of rice for use this summer. As a result, Japan had half a million tone of rice in warehouses when Kong Government, according to Unitel Press. The Government spokesman China by other Government

48 Gold Bars Confiscated

Forty-eight gold bars, weighing about 230 tacls and valued at \$69,000 was ordered to be conflecated by Mr. Hinshing Lo at Central yesterday. According to R. O. Redman. the gold was found in the crews' quarters on board the ss. Kwong Tung which arrived from Macao on Friday. investigations as to the ewhership have been without

results and accordingly there were no arrests. His application for its confiscation was granted.

BANK LOANS WORLD

Washington, October 1. Sir Stafford Cripps, Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer, today told the third annual meeting of the Governing Boards of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund that financial difficulties make it impossible at present for Britain to help underwrite World Bank loans.

cosal for expanding the bank's

Explaining the British position

nonetary experts said a loan of

rounds by the hank to some of

he war devastated countries

vould bring to Britain neither of

he two things her economy

needs most-dollars or goods.

Thus it would add to inflation.

hey said, and might divert Bri-

'ish exports to nations which

rould send nothing to Britain in

Only the United States and

the Bank to lend their deposited

hirrency.-United Press and As-

DISSATISFACTION

OVER CLOSURE

maintained there all the time,

PI GOVERNORS TO

CONFER

conference called by President

Manila, October 2.

even: pre-war,-United Press.

Nanking, October 2.

Belgium so far have permitted

sociated Press:

nounced today.

October 4.

endable funds.

Sir Stafford said, "The United Kingdom is already." making available such large quantities of Sterling by way of credits, gifts and release of sterling balances that, it is very difficult to see what further it can do in way of pledging its exports without any immediate return in way of imports.

"We have, like all other countries, to consider this question in terms of goods represented by the money rather than in terms of money itself. We are already fully pledged to make available in one or other of the ways I have mentioned all unrequired exports that we can possibly spare in the light of need to improve our visible balance of trade."

Sir Stafford anid he reares . [US\$12,500,000 capital deposit in each and sign articles of agreeted that the United Kingdom, nent for which the time limit is for the present, will not be March 31. Speaking for the able to acquire further secur-Notherlands, Mr. P. Lleftinck anities of the World Bank and Innunced his government accepts 'n principle Mr. McCloy's proalso will be unable to make available to the World Bank the 18 per cent of her sterling subscription for International Bank loans.

Expresses Hope. He added, however, that "we are hoping for an increase in our total volume of production in the coming months and years and wo shall keep constantly before the desirability of supporting the Bank . operations."

The statement by the British Chancellor of the Exchequer was McCoy, President of the Bank that all countries make available they have placed on deposit with

The reply came at the closing session of the five-day annual meeting of the Bank and the International Monetary Fund. Mr. Yihsien, 10 miles north of the Chinchow, and Suichung, 15 Pierre Mendis, of France, was requested to inform the Hong year, succeeding Mr. Wang Yun- closure of the Chinese Govern- negotiations. wu. Finance Minister of China: Stafford and Sir Chintaman Duskmukh of India were elected

vice chairman at the session's Siam Advancing Slam was reported moving

rapidly to meet entrance requirements of the two world financial organisations which approved its membership application at this onference. Talk that Slam planned immeillate application to the Bank for

a reconstruction loan continued but McCloy said "I see no application in sight at present. Before Siam can become working member of the two organisations, it must establish

************** Siam Rebels

Surrender Bangkok, October 2. Leaders of an' attempted coup against Marshal Pibul Songkram's Government surrendered early teday after toyal troops reoccupied the Slamase Defence Ministry, seized by rabals inst 'night. . Marshal Sungkram, who took power in last Novembor's coup d'etat, told Reuter that among the 40 ring-leaders of the atleged plot now in custody was the brother of Pridi Panamyong, former premier, who fied abroad in Novem-

The Marshal said that the plot was intended to stop the trial of these men, including Pridi Panamyond in his absence, for the murder in 1945 of the 21 year old King

In Bangkok, charvors believed that the copp was supported by disgruntled slements in the armed forces. ---Reuter

************** Taxi Strike Deadlock Continues

No reply had been received last night from Hong Kong taxicab companies, to the re-The Foreign Ministry has been quest of the drivers that they should place their vehicles on the road again and resume ment's dissati faction over the

ment radio station in the British | The letter conveying the re-US Secretary of the Treasury, Colony, a spokesman of the quest from the drivers was sent Mr. John Snyder. Mr. Wang, Sir Mini try of Communications and to the Commissioner of Labour on Monday; and it was transmit-The spokesman said the Gov- ted to the taxl companies -- who ---ernment has not yet asked for held a meeting to discuss the permission to reopen its radio matter, but no ranouncement was station which, he raid, had been made as to their decision.

The taxi drivers in the meantime are continuing to receive support daily fr m their fellow unionists, principally from the drivers of the public hire cars, each of whom contribute from \$2 Governors, of Philippine pro- to \$4 of their daily takings to the

vinces and Mayors of chartered pool for supporting the out-ofcities will convene in a six-day work taxi men. The public hire cars, Quirino in Manila, beginning on number less than 200, have been doing a bumper business, with The conference will discuss top their daily takings at least

Conversion US\$500 Million

Nanking, October 2. The Government's total take from the conversion of foreign currency, gold and silver amounted to more than US\$500,000,000 during the period from August 23 to September 25, the official Central News Agency reported today.

other Government and private yuan currency. banks and exporters.

and rich, known contemptuously the market.

ly US dollars and Hong Kong It was officially announced dollars) gold, silver and silver dollars concerted in 17 Chinese cities between August 23 and September 25; From Exporters

2. More than US\$18,000,000 worth of foreign exchange sure page 8 rendered to the Government by exporters between August 23 and 3. More than US\$300,000,000 worth of foreign exchange transferred to the 'Central Bank of

the deficient period started this reached over the disputed line 4. More than US\$100,000,000

The amount included foreign mercial banks and money houses; exchange turned in to the central Bank of China by sured the success of the new gold

Meanwhile, . Premier ! Wong The Agency said most of the Wen-hao: ordered speedy sale of converted gold and silver were enemy and puppet property to turned in by the "Lac Pai Lising" realise more specie support for (common men), The influential the new currency and stabilise in China as "Tigers" are still Mr. Ho Hao-jo, newly-sutteintadopting a wait and soo attitude | ed chairman of the Enchy and Breakdown of the conversion Puppet Property Disposal Comtotal as given by Central News mission, estimated today that sale of the first batch of property. worth of foreign currency (mostsury. United Press.

UK Roady To Make Long Tarth Contracts With Colony. Mul-Leb Passerners Acrive Fire main and all April Cambalge

UN Assembly Houndup.

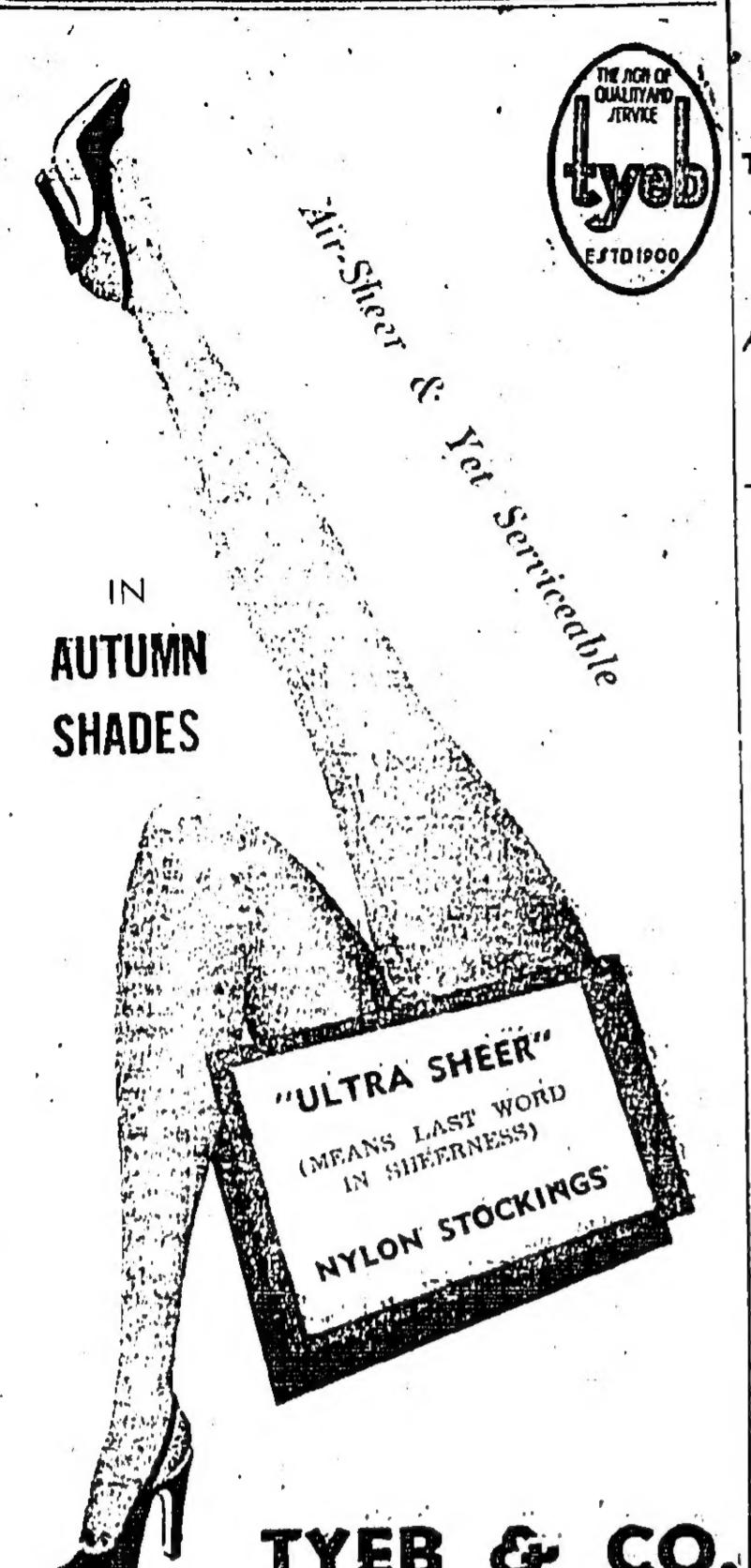
German ideological Muddle.

national problems and policies. trebled, as a result of the taxis being off the road. United Pre s. It's here

> Authorised Bottler ANKER B. HENNINGSEN

lections of rice from farmers who there were only 200,000 tons in which marks the area inside worth of foreign currency, gold Page 20; lections of rice from farmers who there were only 200,000 tons in which marks the area inside worth of foreign currency, gold Page 20; lections of their crop the warehouses.— Associated Hong Kong waters in which the and silver deposited with the Antisuncement On Germany to the government for result.

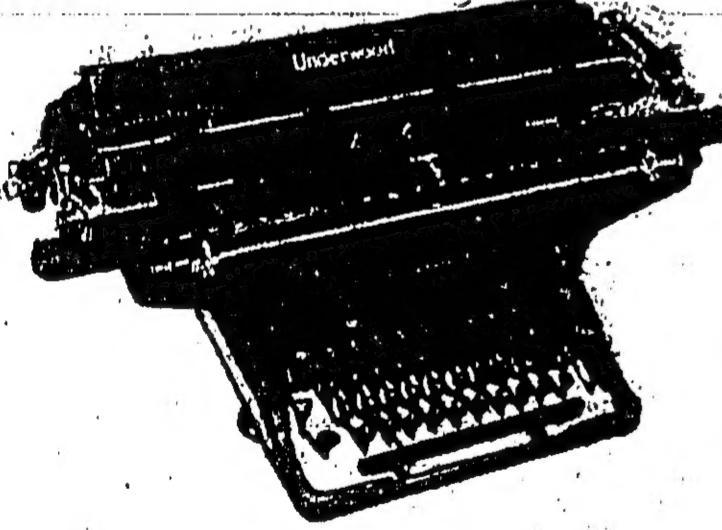
Chinese Customs may operate.



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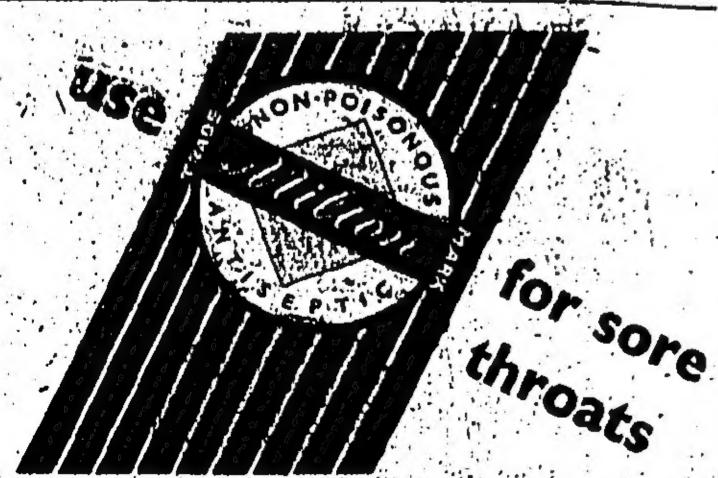
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Tal. 20038



A sore throat is a warning. It means there are germs at work lo your throat which, if left to multiply, may, have serious consequences to health. Ghirgle with MILTON at the first sign of sorchess. This famous antiseptic destroys the germs and brings rapid relief.

Milton for safety

BILLTON Antheptic is invallable in many other gerin-caused complaints.

READY TO MAKE CONTRACTS WITH HK

The importance of a rapid in-

crease in Colonial productivity.

added, the statement, has been

accentuated by world short-

materials and foodstuffs which

the Colonies produce. The

importance has also been in-

creased by the special balance

of payments difficulties in the

sterling area of which the

to increase the volume of their

production if they have an as-

surance of a., market for their

goods for some years to come.

Freely Negotiated

Such contracts should us far

purchasing department of the

British Government, Wherever

conducted direct between repre-

sentatives of the proffacers them-

elves and the purchasing Depart

-It will be the policy to give

Colonial producers as precise es-

timates as possible of the future

long for nome consumption and

for export in manufactured form.

It will not generally be possible

for the United Kingdom to un-

Sertake to purchase Colonial pro-

Both the United Kingdom and

the Colonies will, of course, have

n mind the desirability of Col-

particular, balance of payments

The statement added that the

Not Fixing Prices

With the present disturbed

eloplast other markets.

mirements.

requirements of the United King-

possible negotiations should be

The statement added that

United Kingdom purchasing department is ready to enter into long-term contracts for Colonial products. Contract periods will vary according to the circumstances of individual cases but, where appropriate, such contracts may extend up to 10 years.

An official statement released yesterday said that the declared policy of the Britsh Government is to push chead with all possible speed with the economic and political advancement of the Colonial Empire.

Governor o Attend First Show

The Patron of the Stage Colonies form part. Club. His Excellency the Governor, and Ludy Grantham will clearly be a great help to will attend the opening night Coldnial producers in any plans of "Blithe Spirit" the first show of the 1948-49 season.

The play, a comedy on spiritualism written by Neel Coward, will Because of the variety of the he presented in the China Fleet commodities involved, the vary-Club Theatre on October 14, 15 ing degree of organisation of Coland 16, and becking at the theatre | small producers and the varying has been open already for a week. arrangements for purchase in The Stage Club is reverting to the United Kingdom, each comthe pre-war practice of beginning modify and oneir contract will ach show sufficiently late to require individual treatment, allow threatie-goes to enjoy s more leisurely older, so the curtain will be cassed at 9 o'clock and pot at 9.50 as last year, Residents from Lawloon will be as possible be freely negotiated pleased to learn that the Commit. between the producers and the reg is making arrangements for a mer'el ferry to take them from he Blan Frem Seps direct to the valor-front immediately in front of the Theat of and to return then litter the show is Unished. The second preduction of the

ierson is now being rehearser mder the direction of Peter Gregory, who noted in many lays in Hong Kong last season not only for the Stage Club but olso for the Eni 'L. Dramatic Club. The play ir "Grand Na-"onal Night," a thriller which ran successfully in London recently fuction in excess of these reand this will be presented or lovember 25, 26 and 27.

Casting meetings for the Third production which will be stayed n January C, 7 and 8, will be mial producers nursing or deinnounced shortly. This is to be stage adaptation of Robert Stevenson's, "Treasure monsiderations will be of major slard". Botiles of Rum, Yo; Ho Importance in this connection lo's, cutlasses and bloodcurdling and must be kept constantly in creams are being prepared to wind by both sides in all negonduce the atmosphere which tintions, said the statement. uch a play ought to create.

Since the Colony will also have a sact quantities to be included Christmas Pantomime about the in any long-term contract must ame time, there will be no ex- herefore, depend upon a variety cuse for properly trained uncles of factors which can only be asand aunts who fail in their sen- ressed for each product at the

Four Charged With Illegal

pefore Mr. Hin-shing Lo at market conditions and the Central yesterday charged with special economic factors which mitted.

Ming, Ho Leung and Chan Ho, of years. The longer the period vho between them had 23 bars of of the contract the more specula- mindling this case for two days. five feels each and valued at ap- feet that a lange percent. The Irspector Knex, for you to take

fact that a large proportion of Pleading guilty, all were given certain commodities does not the option of paving a fine of 34,000 or serving four months.

R.O. Redman raid that acting on information first defendant on information first defendant fated prices for the relatively vos arrested as he was disem- small quantities available.

Tung.

All were asked if they had any prices. Moreover, in the view of gold on their person and all re- the British Government Colonial illed in the negative.

told bars in their bodies: orless will, of course, depend un-

in his pockets but they were later lispoverodices

Ident that this is an organised and it may be preferable to the chief and the gold definitely did not belong to any of them. rheket and the gold definitely

about 20 persons, mostly women the price to be negotiated and girls, contraled the gold bart periodically in the light of curin the same way. He also remind— rent market and other factors. It rent market and other factors. It is the magistrate that he had said specify in the contract the factors with, future offenders more to be taken into account in

serious view be taken.

All despidants stated that the traded; or, where no such mare hid drything to declare, he said gold sound on each of them were other Empire, producers, for substant is started when he stantial quantities of the same was searched. their separate intention to come or similar products.
to Hong Kong to do business. It may also be

Underground Nullah



More than 100 years ago, part of the Island's waterfront ran between Queen's Road Central and Des Voeux Road Centrai. Labourers working on site formation and pile-driving at the corner of Icehouse Street and Queen's Road have unearthed a section of the Colony's original seawall. . They also came soross an underground nullah which apparently in formor days drained water from the upper section of icahouse Street and Queon's Road Central into the sea. These discoveries were made in the course of preparing the ground for pile-driving .- "Sunday Herald" Photo.

Remand Granted

Mr. J. Wicks at Kowloon yesterday remanded a case for two days and recommended Revenue Officer D. H. Knox to consult with the Superintendent of Imports and Exports as to whether a distinction could be made between declared goods and undeclared goods.

The case involved a married couple, who were charged with importing a total of \$820 Gold time when the contract is being Yuan in excess of the amount negotiated. The probability of permitted by regulations.

RO Knox said that both Poon changes in market conditions Chee-man, a 27-year-old doctor, and his 25-year-old wife, Tam furing the currency of the con-Mon-chung, prrived at Kai Tak Airfield by a CATC plane on Friquantities to be expressed as minima and maxima. The con-tract could if necessary provide for different minima and maxiday afternoon.

When asked whether they had anything to declare, they both de-clared the Gold Yuan in their possession. They were each given back \$20 GY, the amount per-

"It seems 'to me," said Mr. kets, it is not wise to attempt to Wicks, "at distinction should be Defendants are: Li Lam, Leung agree a fixed price over a period made between these who declared atid those who did not. I am'reyour application, for confiscation."

Usually Confiscated. RO Rhox replied that in cases of this kind application for confiscation are usually made. Ho referred the court to previous It cannot; therefore, be expect | cases of import and export of gold On further information, the vritten into contracts negotiated conflication has invariably been

The berch wiso recommended parable with these marginal that some distinction should be made when granting bail to accused persons. It was suggested Acting on instructions all de- for inclusion in contracts should clared possession should be offered small ball, while those found in possession of prohibited or dullable articles, after being searched, should be put on

heavier, buil. RO Knox explained that ball was fixed in such a sum as not th inconvenience the accused. He explained that, in the case of import of currency of gold, it often happened that the detained permoney or none at all.

Pleaded Guilty Cheang Wal-man, aged 40, who He remineded the migistrate of may be found most convenient stated that he was Deputy Cothers similar case before him when to both buyers and sellers for manding Officer of the Fifth Bahwas cautioned by Mr. Wicks when he pleaded guilty to having \$371 GY in exposs of the amount allowed. The excess was ordered to

these negotiations, such as the prices ruling in catabilahed that arrived by a liong Kong Airway's kets in which an appreciable Plane from Canton on Friday morring. When naked whether he

Ball of \$25 was forfeited . by

Hundreds Of Bodies Exhumed Daily,

Every day hundreds of the Colony's dood are being exhumed from their burial places and transported across the harbour to two big como-

During the eight months ending August 31, the Sanitary Department carried out 133,282 ex-humations at 10 cemeteries on the Island.

Government's policy is to rid the Bland of all public cemeteries to make a better and more economic use of the land. Burials on the Island are boing discouraged.

Private cemeterles are also trying to conform with the Government policy by imposing restrictions on burials in cemeteries on the Island.

The Catholic Cemetery Happy Valley which began to exhume bodies yesterday are discournging permanent burials by idereasing the rates. The Prothetant Cometery has also placed restrictions on permanent burial Body remains and urns fused exclusively by Chinese for holding remains or ashes) from, all semeleries in the Colony are being concentrated at the No. 7 Kewloon Cemetery at Dinmond Will while encoffined bodies are being directed to the No. 8 Kowloon Cemetery at Ngau Chi Wani.

Various Cometeries

The 133,282 exhumations in he past eight mouths were carried out at the Kallungwan West lospital Emergency Cemetery years study. (101): the Aberdeen Emargency Centetery (2 631) the Shum Wan Cemetery (282),

The Emergency Cemeteries were established during the hos-Wittes in Hong Koos and during the occupation period.
It was trarned preferday that the Covernment, is considering plans for cetablishing one large comeery for the Colony at Wo Hop Shing in the New Territories.

will be brown sugar, two pounds given to the sons and daughters of which will be issued to each of Chinese Embussy, and Conperron at 35 cents a pound.

Stamp Sales Postage stamps to the value of HK\$5,148,108, were sold in

the Colony during the first eight months of the year. Sales during, August amounted to HK\$673,014-HK\$34,605 more than the monthly average.

theluding receipt stamps. stationery and postage due tabels; the total; income of Hong Kong's post offices between January 1 and August 31 exceeded HK\$6,090,116.

British Boy Passes

London, October, 1. Schools of languages reckon to Cemetery (4,843); the New Kow- | teach a very intelligent pupil No. 7. Cemelery . (55,201); Chinese in three to five years but Chal Wan Cemctery (80). the Dorking County Grammar School Applehad Urn Ceffetery (89.209), has a sixteen year old boy who the Island. Road . Emergency just passed his London Matricula-Cometery (343) the Queen Mary Uon-In Chinese after only two

Ho is Archibald Barnes. of Cemetery (98); the Old Govern- Bolmwood, D.fiking, who comes ment Civil Hospital Emergency from a big working class family. He has no special advantages ex-Cemetery (495) and the Stanley | cept genius for languages he was teaching himself French at seven and by the age of fourteen had dequired a working knowledge of Russian, Gorman, Greek and Sankrit, the ancient language of the Hindus.

Archibald took up Chinese two years ago and his only coaching was by a master who had tought in-Chinese musica schools. He is believed to the only English schoolhoy ever to take such examination paper which is specially ret for Chinese candi-The sugar ration for October cates. It is actually the paper Isulate efficials in Britain.

and Dayaram's Children's Dept. European Specialists in custom made Children's Wear LATEST SELECTION OF BEAUTIFUL DOLLS "NEW LOOK" FROCKS SMART BOYS' SUITS



PHONE 26410



inporting gold without a per- now affect prices in world mar-

proximately \$34,000.

barking from the ss. Kwong

ther defendents were also arrest- wiffe present conditions of scar- ordered, as they disembarked from the city remain they will be comame ship.

fendarits were exerted to Queen have due regard to the security Mary hospital where they were they received from the making N-rayed and photographic proofs of long-term contracts. The extent to which this parti-

Regarding the fourth defendant, on the length of the contract und 'He measure of the security no had been able to extract the the mousure of the security overs from his body while on the which is given to Colonial proway to the haspital and hid them ducors. In many cases, said the official announcement, it may not be de-

Mr. Redman sold he was com-time when a contract is made, very small sum of Hong Kong

Public esheerintiens to the Hong Rong limits beyond which the price the Reptember 11 and 29 tollows to the limits beyond which the price the limits beyond which the limits beyond which the price the limits beyond which the limits beyond the limits beyond which the limits beyond which the limits beyond the lim Public subscriptions to the Hong Kong Will that youry.

War Memorial Fund received between Beptember 11 and 30 tailow 1—

Ceptions monthly contribution 23:00 conclusion of principles; will facilitate the Contribution of principles; will facilitate the Contribution will be mutually beneficial to the British; Government, Columbia British; Government, Columbia

After, refuelling at Causeway Bay, the Formosan deep see fishing trawler Chung Yu I left Hong Kong last night for the fishing grounds 160 miles South West to look for her sister ship Chung Yu II, now missing for six days.

The Chung Yu-I will make a three-day search of the area where the typhoon-ridden Chung Yu It was forced away from her sister ship. Contacts by wireless, and rádio telephones will be made.

her quest and should there be no

more news about the last vessel,

Mr. Tsao Est said he would fly

upuls. The vessel would then be

perate alone, may leave the col-

Driven Off Course

The Chang Yu H is equipped

elephones, which have limited

range and are dependable on

The Chung Yu I, acting as the

The two trawlers arrived here

last June to ploneer in deep sea

between 60 to

South West of Hong

with a receiving set and radio

HK\$100,000-mechanised

regarded as a loss.

Mr. S. R. Wang.

veather conditions.

board.

fishing

lathoms

"Most of the crew on board Yun Chuen Fishery Company, the Chung Yu I are related owners of the mechanised fishto those in the missing vessel," ing craft, told the "Sunday Mr. Tsao Tsi, manager of the Herald" yesterday,

Police Club Officially Inaugurated

The Hong Kong Police Recreation Club was officially opened last night by the Hon. D. Macintosh, Commissioner of Police following a cocktail party at the Club's premises at Happy Valley

representatives of various Government Departments and others Regreation China at well as members of the Club at Mr. J. Shepherd, chairthe club, in welcomme the gue to said that a review of the Club's history would be lengthy, but he would proption that the toughtion of the Club was laid by Sir Henry May, a former police officer and Inter Covernor of Hong Kong. He made special mention of two old members who had played a great part in the welfare of the Club Mr W.S. Holland: and Mr. J. Taylor.

Mr. thepherd also publicable "mother ship" during fishing to the members of the committee operations, has receiving-transwho had given such loyal : 00- mitting apparatus and radio telepoer and opener to make the phones. She has 16 men on

Club as it is today. Daneing and entertainment concluded the events of the evening. Among those present were the Hon, D. M. MacDougall, Hon, V. Keniff, and Mr. C.W. Brand, Chief Officer, Fire Bridgade,

END OF 4-HOUR NIGHTMARE

Three hundred passengers, including 136 women

and 87 children, disembarked of Hong Kong

yesterday with only minor traces of their four-

hour, nightmare on board the my. Mui Lac,

which was blown ashore after severe batter-

states returning to their native land, the pas-

sengers arrived late yesterday afternoon by

the sister motorship, Mui Hock, from Hoihow.

hands and hooling scars as a result of heavy

tossing, all the passengers looked none the

worse for their experience on board the

grounded Narwegian, ship. There was not a

good to his native village in pieces of wreckage were strewn Kwangiung Province, told the around when they left the I land

5.30 a.m., according to the pas- Bangkok and brought about 700

The pa sengers stayed on board loon, and Miss Natalia Maria de

rescue from shore. For two days Supreme Court Marriage Registry

and nights they were without in the presence of Mr. R. J.

for about 40 hours awaiting Souza took place yesterday at the

on Friday.

was in grave danger.

would not be here today."

Not Be Here.

Loong which ran aground earlier.

suffered seriously, and many

There were two other Chinese

Asked to explain the pravailing

exodus of Chinese vilingers in

fear of Communist terrorism.

lage." He came from Segamat.

Hollow carlier but was recalled

Weddings

The wedding of Perfecto Cartillejos, of 246 Taipo Road, Kow-

Manalac and Mr. A. P. Souza.

vessels, bigger than the Hwe

both of which were in shallow

ing by the recent typhoon in Hoihow Bay.

Mostly Chinese villagers from several Malayan

Except for saveral men and women with bandaged

case of serious injury.

no danger of breaking up.

Damage to the ill-fated vessel

is unlikely to be heavy, as there

"It was a terrible, nightmare

is no visible sign of damage, he

during those four hours," 52-year-

old travelling trader Lam Slau-

tal said, "We were all a mais of

rolling and shricking people

throughout the severe battering of

From midnight on September

27 to about 4 a.m., the thy. Mul

Lee was rolling dangerously on

her bottom and tossing above the

leaping thunderous waves, the

trader, who had been in Malaya

for 17 years and is returning for

Woman Screaming

and crying, while the children

frightened-out of their wits, were

of the men were clutching on to

their luggage and children. Some-

fully-loaded baskets, however.

Huddled together in the holds

the passengers were thrown about

at every lurch of the vessel

Added to the chaos were sick

sight of bleeding hands and limbs.

Many suffered "seasickness even

Shortly before the terrified

Among the arrivals at the sangers, but they could still hear tons of general cargo for the

Awaiting Rescue

They were provided' food as

after the storm had subsided.

rather quiet, he declared.

were the cause of injuries.

persons, mostly, women, and

The women were screaming

"Sunday Herald."

Peninsula Hotel on Friday were the lashing waves and wailing colony.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Ellis, Mr. and gales buffeting the immobile ves-

She is on soft sand.

covers her immersed colony





Some of the 345 passengers of the typhoen-ridden mv. Mul Lee on board the mv. Mul Hock, which arrived here yesterday. Many were still suffering from the after offects of their four-hour nightmare in the my. Mul Lee. Lower picture shows the my. Mul Hock, sister ship of the newly-built Norwegian motorship, Mul Lee, aground in Holhow Bay, the vesselbrought 345 passengers of the stranded vessel to Hong Kong yesterday. In the foreground a sampan is seen conveying. come of the passengers ashore at Hong Kong. All the passengers are en route to their native villages .- "Bunday Herald"

PERSONALIA

Hotel on Friday included Mrs. son, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Wall-N. D. T. Troung. Dr. and Mrs. work, Messrs. F. B. Shah, E. Birk-

Departures from the Peninsula E. Ammundsen, Mrs. R. McGlassounds and the lights went out to ald the stranded sister ship.
The ship stopped careering about had 12 passengers on board from hend, D. E. Conklin, F. C. Elliot, passengers heard dull A. D. Nelmeyer, and V. Chu,

> Mrs. R. H. C. Lamont, Mrs. F. sel. M. Child, Mrs. P. H. Mace, Mrs. Very little water came into the N. R. Garcia, Messrs. B. J. Wil- hold, the passengers said. finnis, G. L. Williams, W. L. Davey, W. H. Cummings and C. L. Coltman. and light and short of fresh water.

terday for Bingapore. On the sum plane destined for Bangkok pans eventually came along on Registry yesterday the wedding pans eventually came along on Registry yesterday the wedding the third day and took the passengers to Holhow, from where they were taken aboard the my.

W. Hunt.

At the Supreme Court Marriage Registry yesterday the wedding of Pavel Lyovitch—Oveiannikoil, the third day and took the passengers to Holhow, from where they were taken aboard the my.

Kowleon, and Miss Lucy Mary Registry westerday the wedding the third day and took the passengers to Holhow, from where they were taken aboard the my. Departures for Manila yester
day by CPA included Messrs: R.

B. Glassen, Chuan Uy-soon, Haw
Chu, Lim Tuan. One Sun and Chu, Lim Tuan, Ong Sun and

Lee Chlong-ha.

Today

Toe H Classical Concert, 50, MacDonnell Rd., 8,45 p.m. Cricket: HMS Sussex vs. Stone-cutter's Island Cricket Club, King's Pork.

Classical Concert, Toc H Club, Talbot House, 50, Macdonnal Road, 6:30 p.m. Shanghai Portuguese Lawn Bowle Interport Team arrives. Chinese Paintings Exhibitions, 38, Queen's Road, Central, 2nd

floor, 10 a.m. to 7 p.m. Talk on "Borneo" by J.F.B. Shaw, European YMCA, 8.30 p.m. Sports: Soccer, Hockey, Lawn

Teresa's Church, Paris Lithurgy Procession, 3 p.m.

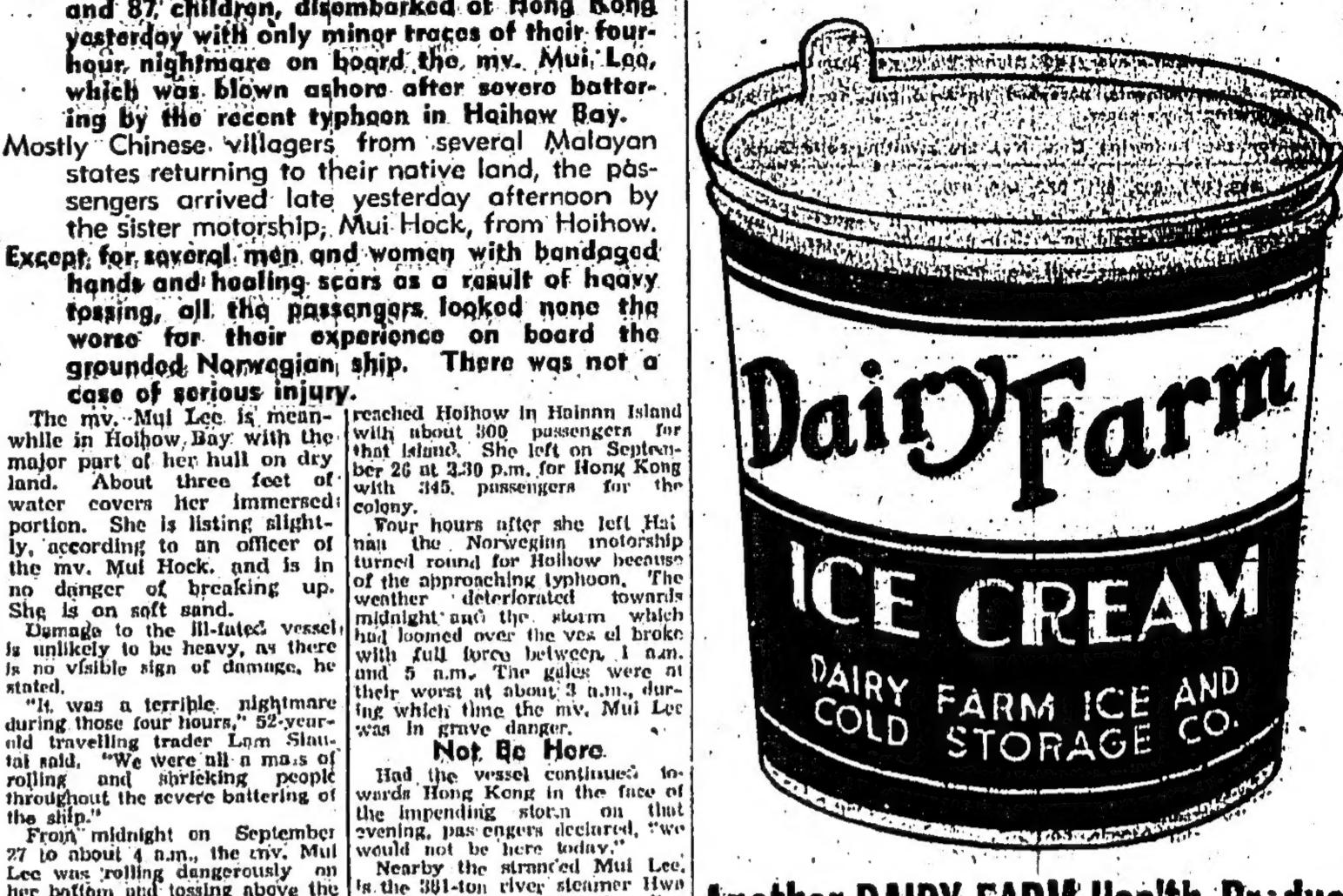
Coming Events

H.K. Football Referees Associa-tion_annual general meeting. Football Association office,

Prince's Bldg., 8.15 p.m.

Scouts Association, Sunder-

Delicious! Nutritious!



Coong which ran aground earlier. Another DAIRY FARM Health Priducti



BARGAINS

"DOUGLAS" MEN'S SHOES \$38 pair

"IMPERIAL" WHITE SHIRTS. \$16 each

COLOURED WOOL BLANKETS 70"x90" \$29

"FARO" KNITTING WOOL \$10 pound.

BABY CAMERAS \$39 with carrying case

SUBJECT TO BEING UNSOLD

THE SINCERE CO., LTD.

Robbers On Bicycle

When Police-constable 1757 saw two men riding off in a tandem, after snatching a handbag from a young woman, he ran into a bicycle shop, commandeered a machine, and rode after the men.

Policeman Chases

overtook the fugitives, showed them his Policepass (as he was off duty at the time and in plain clothes); and grabbed hold of one of them. During the-ensuing struggle, the other

handbag from Li Wan, a 22- November 19 last for larceny year-old spinster of 121 Boun- from the person. As his claim to dary Street, was found to have Hong Kong birth was substanhad four previous convictions tlated, the expulsion order and

and November 19, 1947. Ho was seplenced to two years; hard labour and two years' Police supervision after his release. According to Sun-Inspector J. H. Evans, defendant was riding

Things Av

Kowloop Rofard Club Lumpheap, and fold of struggle, straighed the constable with his things at the straight of the constable with his plant of the straight of the constable with his plant of the constable with his constable the constable with his plant of the constable with his constable to the constable of the constable with the constable of the constable with the constable of the constable with the constable of the constable

room escaped, abandoning the tandem.

Yeung Shing, the 20-yearold culprit, when charged belibour and ordered to be expelled
on May 5, 1947, for larceny; and
on May 5, 1947, for larceny; and
a year's hard labour and recomyesterday with snatching the
handbag from Li Wan. B 22batween November 21, 1945 banishment recommendation was not acted upon.

Ticket Scalper

H.K. Reel Club; annual general on the rear of the tandem. At the on the rear of the tandem. At the stitute, 5.30 p.m. followed by first practice.

H.K. Holary Club Luncheon, talk on "Cable Ship Adventures", Roof Garden, H.K. Hotel, 12.30 rim!

H.K. Hotel, T. Hotel, and the machine, and rode and the strap in the process, got back on the machine, and rode A. Leslie, saw, a man selling away: tickets outside the entrance.

The approached the man and rant into a nearby bleycla, shop, tickets for \$1 each, DSI Leslie artook a machine and rode after rested the mon who, on being

Something to crow about Living on "GARDEN'S" vitaminized products,

"GARDEN" products taste better and are more nourishing because we only use

-FULL CREAM MILK



Proudly Announce

RE-OPENING

Of Their Newly Decorated Premises On Tuesday, 5th October, 1948



Specialising in World Famous Brands of Distinctive Watches and Clocks.

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20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion 51 for every additional insertion 10 cents every additional word par insertion (Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

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Classified Advertirements, accepted up to 6 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Nos. 493, 571, 509, 621, 622, 626, 629.

Replica will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their name and address.

A suitable announcement will be insorted Free of Charge if Advertisors' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

installed.

2-10 p.m.

WANTED KNOWN

distinctive fashions, very at-

DANCING LESSONS

Tony Hudson, 812, China Bulld-

1188 ALICE LILY Loung gives

allroom lessons at her residence

e' pupil's hômes, 29 King Kwong

troct, 2nd floor, Happy Valley

TUITION GIVEN

HTMAN'S Shorthard and Touch

Typing, Individual tultion Morn-

ings/Afternoons at Happy Valley.

Reaconable terms. Apply Box

LOAN

FINANCIAL REQUIRED personal

small loan of 1,000, dollars for two

months. Repay 25% Interest.

Reply Box 630 "CHINA MAIL".

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PREMISES WANTED

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Blickensderfer & Co.) Second-

hand items in good working

order, specify make, condition,

apure-parts included and lowest

price. Livx 628 "China Mail".

CALLING all stamp collectors.

will buy used Postage Stamps.

for cash. No quantity too large

Bend at once by Air Mall. R. H

Barnovitch, 5 Prospero Road,

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Chocolate in wall soldered tina 3

to 10 lbs., to any address at lowest

wholesale Prices. We take care

of packing and forwarding with-

out extra cost. Alex Chocolate

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ance with tables, at Ye Olde

DIRECTORY of members of the

with all names and addresses of

all the leading factories in Hong

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pages, price . \$20---Obtainable at

COMPANIES ORDINANCE No.

39 of 1932, as amended by 29 of

1933, 24 of 1935, 16 of 1936, at

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materials, at Yo Olds Printerle,

Chinese Manufactures'

Room 206, China Building,

Ye Olds Printerle, Ltd.

at Ye Olde Printerie, Ltd.

Printerie, Ltd.

Parcel Post-Fine hard

London N.19, England.

Machine:

No. 626. "China Mall."

Store, 106 Melbourne Hotel.

LOST

STRAYED from 9, Branksome RENOMMEE Just arrived ship-Towers, May Road, a Slamese Tom ment of Autumn dresses, sults, \$2.00 per copy. Obtainable at all installation. 'A check was made Telephone 21741.

POSITIONS VACANT

SHIPBROKER required for an old established shipping firm, only thuse experienced and willing to work on commission basis will be considered., Apply P. O. Box 812 WANTED Sales-girls, any

nationality, must speak English. Apply personally Bitiani Bilk Store, 43, Nathan Road, Kowloon Variations" taught. "Specialities" Letween 2 p.m. to 0 p.m.

SALEBGIRLS wanted. Experience and personality essential. Pleasapply 6-8 Gloucester Arcade, be tiveen 10 and 6.

ACCOUNTANCY QUALIFICA TIONS now gained after only at escential postal study; by our le Method any Account Bock-keeper, etc., ca chairly for admission to a renised professional body as Illion or Associate. Write now: Principal, London School of A., Muntancy, 12, Duke Street, St. James's, London, S.W.I. England. PART-TIME British teacher re-

quired to teach English Conversition, Essay and correspondence in Private Tuition classes Hong Kong side, class 4 standard, daytime or evening. Write Box 625 "China Matt"

EXPERIENCED man for Instrument overhaul and repair. Reply 'Mr. Holland, Instrument Dept. Pacific Air Maintenance and Supplies Co., Ltd., Kai Tak. EXPERT COOK required, Mid. October or sooner. Preferably Shanghai-trained for English and Chinese cooking, Coolin Amah. Wash-Amah and Gardener kept. No housework. Write, in English EUROPEAN Business man would or Chinose, for appointment, to like to hear of bachelor accom-Box 627 "China Mall"

WANTED Chauffour for private car, must speak English. Apply norsonally with references to 14, HAND Sewing-Machine: Type- ber, 1948. Dorset Crescent, Kowloan Tana.

TYPIST with own machine, Type about 200 pages of book Manuscript. Reply Box No. 629 "China

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LAZELLE-American day dresses and costumes of distinction, reasonably priced. All, sizes, new PENCILB per dozen, lead \$1.25 shipment arrived. Entrance La- & \$1.70, blue checking \$1.80, red zarus, 6 Pedder Street. Tel: 22203. checking \$1.50 hard copying \$2.50,

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able, finest typewriter ribbons Ye Olde Printerie, Ltd. and carbon papers, cobtainable at The World Typewriter Co., 46, BRITISH STRING, in 1-1b. balls. Wellington Street, : Hong. Kong. thick, medium, fine, at Ye Olde Printerie, Ltd.

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CHILDREN'S PARTY Cards in

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BCRIBBLING PADS-100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" office, Windsor House, Tel. 32812.

CHINA MAIL POSTCARD-\$1.5 for 6 or 30 cents each. Obtainable at all leading Book Stores and "China Mall" Office. CHINA MAIL X'MAS CARDS at 50 cents each, with envelope to

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> tractively priced. Hollywood and "China Mail" Office. HONG KONG & DIRECTORY 10 gallons each. The List. Government Offices, Hos. valued at \$380. pitals, Schools, Churches, Consulates, Bervices, Clubs, Agencies JALLROOM DANCING-"Made Who's Who, and Residences. All Sasy" for Beginners. "Advanced Information complete to March 31, 1948. On sale at all leading -Rumba, Samtz, Tango, Jitter-Book Shops and "China Mail" bug, Tap. (Enquiries 1-3 p.m.)-

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The Undersigned have revelved instructions to sell by Public Auction on

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Bullding, Basement

The Valuable Leasehold Pro-BIG ROOM with 3 windows and perty situate at Tsun. Wan, furniture: 6, Hillwood Road, top New Territory, Kowloon, Hong floor, Kowlson. Reasonable terms Kong and known as Demarcation District Lots No. 1197, Remaining Portion of No. 4198, Nos. 1199, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1206, 1207 and 1208 and Remaining Portion of No. 1210 Approx. Area: 15,000 Sq. Ft.

> Terms: 20% on Fall of Hammer and Balance by 6th Octo-

> > LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

MARINE DEPARTMENT NOTICE

WRECKS & OBSTRUCTIONS IN YAUMATI TYPHOON SHELTER

Owners of wrecks and obstructions lying in the northsection of Yaumati Typhoon Shelter are hereby notified that all such wrecks and obstructions must be removed within 10 days of the publication of this notice.

> J. JOLLY, Director of Marine.

Marine Department, Hong Kong, Sept. 29, 1948.

SERVICE TO OFFER

DENNIS & CO., LTD.

(White Anta Extermination Dept.) Offers service in White Ants Treatment, Just make a call on the telephone and our Technician will be at your service for Free inspection.

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Hohner Harmonicas "Chromonica" "Echo"

Low Jim Kee Music Co. .77 Des Voeux Road, C. Tel. 83830

Individual position appropriately

FIRST THING

King's Theatre Bldg.

Watchman Charged With Oil Larceny

only by increased demand and As the result of information supplied by some of his fellow villagers, Lau Sze, 40-year-old watchman of the Texaco installation at Gin Drinkers Bay, was arrested and charged with farceny of five gallons of thinners oil.

> charge before Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday, defendant was sentenced to two months' hard labour, after Inspector F. Roberts had informed the court that defendant would lose his employment, and that he had been in the Colony for 20 years and possessed a clean record.

Inspector Roberts said that there were about 1,000 53-gallon drums of oil piled up at the seafront of the Gin Drinkers Bay was found intact.

As the result of Information ENTIRE WARDRODE require- THEATRE NEWS at 50 cents per received, another check wan ments in the latest shades, and copy. Obtainable at Leading and on September 20 when it Book Stores, Newspaper Sellers was found that two of the drums had been completely emptied and another two contained only (1948 Edition)-Containing Hong amount lost was 192 gallons,

Careful Enquiries

Following a report received, the police questioned all the six watchmen employed at the installation, and made careful enquirles into their movements. It was learned that about midnight on September 20, defendant was seen by his co-tenant bringing home a tin containing five gal-

ployment where they were pro- his organisation. vided with quarters and a coult (defendant's son).

The matter first came to the attention of the authorities and the number is increasing. through some villagers asking a told him to watch defendant who in ever-increasing had been seen taking oil home.

SPECIAL

WEEK!

COMMENCING TODAY _

Till Saturday, 9th October

Seasonable Goods at Bargain

Prices! Special Bargains that

really mean putting money into

ENGLISH WOOL SLIPOVERS

Special Bargain \$16.50

ENGLISH WOOL SOCKS

Bargain \$3.50 pr.

A NEW RANGE OF

"DEEMSTER" PURE WOOL

SLIPOVERS, PULLOVERS, CARDIGANS

SPECIAL OFFER PRICES!

ALL AT

English Mercerised Lisle Rib Socks

Bargain 3 prs. for \$10.00

your pocket!

On his pleading guilty to the | 123 Bodies Picked Up

During the week ended September 25, Health Department workers picked up 123 bodies which had been dump. ed in the streets.

Deaths from tuberculosis between January 1 and 8eptember 25 totalled 1,435 according to an official statement yesterday. In the same period 4,486 tuberculosis cases were reported to the health authorities.

During the week ended September 25, 988 births were registered in the Colony. Deaths numbered 320 including 36 tuberculosis victims.

Food For Babies, Young

Shanghai, October 2. Dr. Marcel Juned, the China Director of the United Nations International Children's Emer-All watchmen, explained Ins- and 200,000 nursing and pregnpector Roberts, were supposed ant mothers and children aged to live on the site of their em- one to 18, has been started by

It has reached 0,000 bables in Shanghai, Nanking, Peiping, Tientsin, Hankow and Canton This may not seem much, tallyman of the company whe- said Dr. Juned, "when you realise ther the employees were permit- that 16 million bables are born ted to take oil from the firm. On in China every year, but we are receiving a negative reply, they only starting and hope to reach | gradually."—Reuter. the second program of the second of the seco

-Vigour Renewed gency Fund, revealed here today that a feeding programme, which Without Operation was designed to reach 45,000 babies

suffer from nerve, brain and physical weakness, you will find new happiness and health in an American medical discovery which restores youthful vigour and vitality quicker than gland operations. It is a simple home treatment in tablet form, discovered by an American Doctor, Absolutely harmices and easy to take, but the newest and most newerful invisours-tor known to science. It acts directly on your glands, nerves, and vital organs, builds new, pure blood, and
works so fast that you can see and
feel new body power and vigour in M
to 48 hours, Recause of its natural setion on glands and nerves, your brain
hower, indinory and eyesight-often
improve amazingly.

And this amazing new gland and
vigour restorer, called Vi-Tabs, is
guaranteed. It has been tested and
proved by thousands in America, and
is now available at all chemists here.
Get Vi-Tabs from your chemist today.

Indigestion P

. . . Here's something worth knowing

it's probably caused by excess acid

In your stomach. This often leads to

frequent attacks of flatulence, heart-

burn and other stomach disorders.

What you need is a reliable remedy.

like 'BISMAG ' (short for 'Bisurated'

Magnesia) because it has a neutralising

effect and assists the normal functions

of the stomach. I recommend BISMAG'

to all sufferers from these stomach

troubles. Try it today, you'll find it

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If you feel old before your time or

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Get Vi-Tabs from your chemists here.
Get Vi-Tabs from your chemist today.
Put it to the test. See the big improvement in 14 hours. Take the full bottle, which lasts eight days, under the positive guarantee that it must make you fell of vigour, energy and vitality, and feel 10 to 10 years younger or money back on return of empty package. A special, double-strength, bottle of 48 Vi-Tabs costs.

Vi-Tabskurantee pro-Restores Manhood and Vitality

Soak **FALSE TEETH** - DON'T SCRUB THEM

Soak your denture in water plus Suranox Denture Cleaner - and see how clean and comfortable it feels. No scrubbing restores the natural colour so quickly-or shifts old stains so completely.



WORRTED WOOLLENS & GABERDINE HK\$115/- Per Suit Length. Available at:-

RADHA KISHOO & CO 49 Queen's Rd. C., 2nd fl. Opp. China Emporium.

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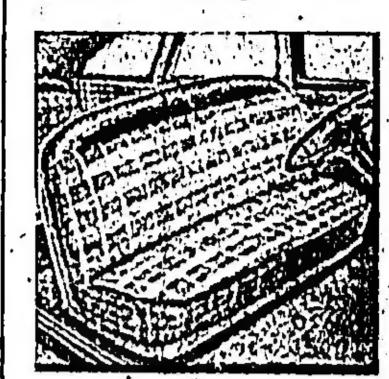
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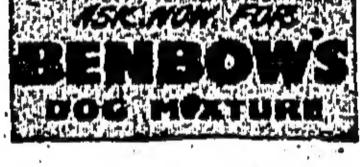
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THE CHINESE PRESS

Company's godown fire. As the limits. Recent bitter experience safety. Governor was personally visiting have shown that inflammable We suggest that the authorities the scene, press representatives substances stored in godowns are concerned assign certain go- going properly-but not for some naturally gathered in the area to is dangerous as kerosene and downs in Hong Kong and Kow- time. Even Grenadlers, Cold-

report the event, ed by European police officers mable goods in godowns in the of such godowns should be comand were not allowed to follow city. the official party. Neither were it may be argued, however, have a thorough knowledge o. The King's Own Yorkshire Light they permitted to enter the area, that Hong Kong cannot be an ex- the properties of chemical pro-Strangely, European - reporters, ception to the general practice of ducts and who shall be respon- 75th Field Artillery were not barred. A second

of discrimination and unequality, that in other countries godowns. Such godowns, besides bein; Representatives of the Chinese are generally under the manage- equipped with modern fire fight, are now in action against terpress showed their resentment by ment of experts who can identity ing devices should have direcleaving the area. Denied of the what substances are liable to connection with the fire brigade veveral Malay States. freedom to gather news we could undergo chemical changes, after We also suggest that such gonot report the Governor's visit to being stored for a ceriain period downs should bear a special con- split into comparatively small

This freedom of ours is re- effected by the weather. longer be tolerated in this eramatter any further but it is our cient management difficult. Hone repetition. It is in the interest of the authorities to respect the freedom of the press.

Dangerous Things Ta Kung Pac: Following closely of people. on the heels of the Kowloon Godown fire a more disastrous fire occurred at the Wing On Company's Godown at West Point. It fires the time has come for in- from two sides-encouraging the sation should be established to has resulted in a far heavier loss in material and lives.

Such measures savours highly front. Here, we wish to point out goods in their custody. and how such substances will be spicious mark to warn the public

There may be such experts in discrimination can no Hong Kong but they are few. If dangerous...goods...are __stored We do not wish to pursue this different godowns it makes effi-Kong is unique in sustaining population in a limite It is; however, unsafe to use the upper floors of a godown inflammable goods as living quarters of a large number

flammable goods to be treated in construction of more houses and encourage people to give informathe same way as kerosene and outlawing "key money" "con- tion on such unlawful dealings."

Sing Tao Jih Pao: An unhappy . Dangerous things such as kero- , petrol. It will cause inconveniincident occurred the other day cene and petrol compelled to be since which is however, trifling at the scene of the Wing On stored in tunks outside the city's when weighed against public

petrol. The lesson learnt is that boon for storing dangerous and streamers, and Scots Guards They were, however, intercept - it is unwise to have any inflam- inflammable goods. The owner must learn jungle fighting. pelled to engage experts who lough, picked young men from having godowns along the water- sible for vigilant watch over th | Gurkhas, and Malay Regiment

of their contents.

Housing

Wah Sing Pao: When Price Control for hotel accommodation and services was announced two months ago, the general public received the Impression that Government had finally decided to do something to solve one aspect of the housing problem. fortunately because of opposition from hotel owners, this attempt received a serious setback.

The solution to the housing charges." As a result of the two godown problem should be approached. If necessary, a special organi-

Here is the New

Frigidaire Compact 6"Refrigerator

THE GUARDS CAN'T END MALAYA'S TERROR IN A DAY

older, more experienced Civil own palm-leaf shelters for wet Servants privately agree. These people charge that Mr. Creech Jones in the past hasn't given the House of Commons

he full story. dom, even as late as June, had been told the facts then persomally presented to the Colonial Secretary by representatives . of twelve Malayan planting, mining and commercial bodies their British kinsmen would have sent more help more speedily. And the outlook today would be considerably, brighter.

On The Up-Grade

What is the situation today? People here aren't yet out of war's Western Desert compaign. munists, and bandits.

But things were really, bad, in new tricks in bandit territory: lune, when the terrorists struck | in a co-ordinated, determined atment offices, and clubs.

They could have wiped out ally overnight.

Britain was then close to losing chests, backs, and arms. Vintaya-for the second time in under seven years. That is why Malaya still is a place of nerve-

and killing jungle terrorists lies ahend of the soldiers and police. Until quite recently we were fighting only a defensive battle Latterly our security forces have been strong enough to start limitd affensive actions.

But don't immaine that the arrival of the Second Guards 'srigade will automatically end the terror.

Not For Some Time It should start our offensive

Already many volunteers. Infantry, the Scaforths. Devons. have passed through arduous jungle training camps. Some rorists in the .wilder parts of

These volunteers have been trackers from Sarawak. They are placed secretly in selected areas, and disappear

glo and the mountains. Jungle Trainina

No one straight from Buckingham Palace guard duty and a troopship can do this without careful training.

This is a frank report on the Malayan situation.

The great majority of planters. The great majority of planters, it is suntained British troops giving a splendid account of themselves in snap shooting along typical jungle track, moving silently upon a dummy jungle village of the sort the sort the terrorists establish. the sort the terrorists establish And a surprising number of in the valleys, and building their

Once set down in their patrol area these fast-moving striking the guards on isolated estates groups live on what they carry. It's the old-style 'Red Indian They feel if the United King- warfare compared with the ronring armoured actions of the last

Situation Report FromLACHIE McDONALD

serious trouble, though they And it's always likely to turn mostly concede that each passing into a man-to-man tussle. week is improving our position The British troops, Gurkhas. at the expense of the Com- Malays, and Dyaks I saw in training were keen to try their

The Dyaks, incidentally, don't counts). They are little, smiling, they keep alding the terrorists. most the whole European popu- brown men, some with the long! lation of the peninsula practical- hair of up-river tribes, and mostly heavily tattoped on necks, ported to China as undesirable

While the long-term plan is thus to hunt down the bandits, local authorities have been doing a really fine job of strengthening

Chinese Neglect

The biggest worry in this res-pect is still the almost total neglect by Chinese-owned estates to appoint guards.

This gives terrorist raiders "sufe areas" to assemble for attack or ambush and through which later they can flee into the

Another grave problem centres round "squatter areas." Squatters are mainly Chinese who have set up house on Crown land in the Jungle clearings.

They are easy runrks for the terrorists, whom they often supply with fond, information, and even slielter.

Government policy towards | use blowpipes-they're first-class them has still to be announced, tack against plantations, laines, shots with modern weapons- but it is certain that many will village police-stations. Govern- and they aren't headbunters (in see their makeshift houses fired case you've read examplerated at and their food stocks seized if

Many must eventually be de-

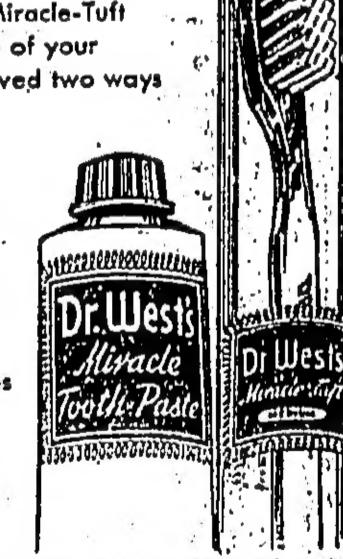


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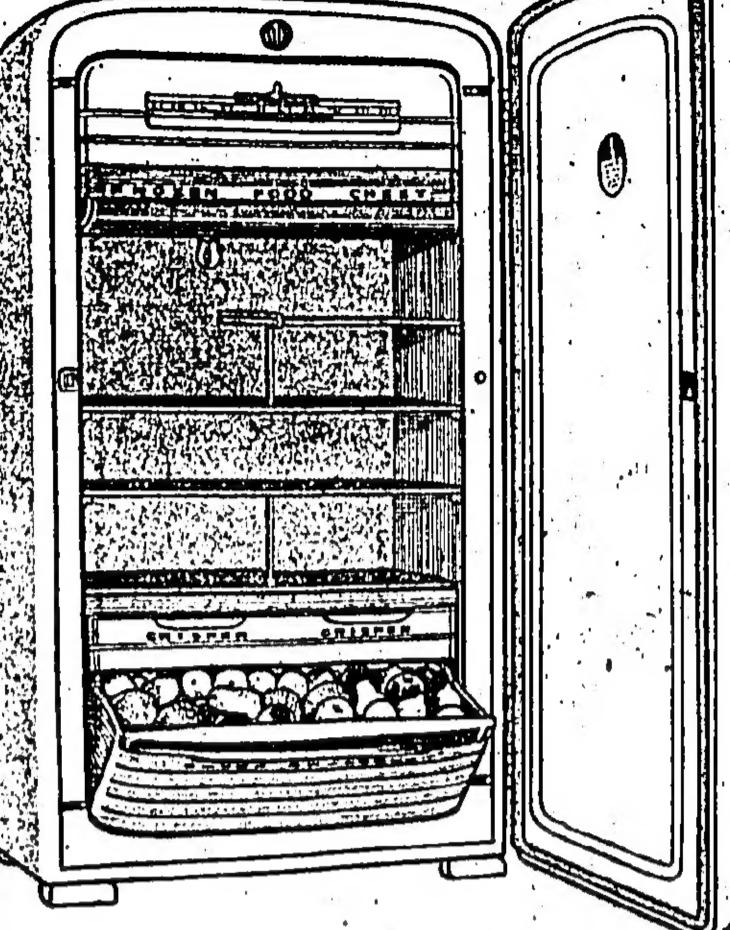


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ANTI-SCAP RUSSIAN

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The reaction of the American

The informant.concluded: "The

permitted to strike.

Tokyo, October 1. Soviet Russia is intensifying her campaign to discredit the Allied occupation of Japan under

General Douglas MacArthur because of a realisation that the Supreme Commander's action in forbidding strikes by Japanese government labour unions has "broken the back of a Communist plot to gain control of the Japanese nation," high American authorities said today.

"The Russians realise that! they rapidly are losing the game in Japan," an informant said, "and their recent manoeuvres, including the recommendation of the Soviet member of the Far East Commismethods in controlling-this situnsion in Washington for 'approtion have been chylcusty favourcble, an informant sald. Edipriate control' over Japanese industry, are indication of final torial and other comments have

vigorously supported the General's policy. The Soviet programme to make Inpan exentually irto a Soviet violence of the Mescow outburst state, and a satellite of the USSR. against General MacArthur's has been clear from the beginpolicy comes from the realisation ning, the interment said. programme was to build up the Impanese Communist Party and use this party as a "fifth column" to seize hower on was done in the case of European nations such as Czechosłovakla.

Fellowing a technique which is in common all over the world, the informant saids the Japanese Communists, acting in accord with general instructions from their Soviet mentors, began infiltration of all possible key Japanese organizations-especially the labour upions, the press, radio and motion pictures schools, etc. The object was to use these key organisations for political and propaganda purposes with a view to gaining fower as quickly as

positife for a Communist or Consumet dominated cabinet. Temporary Success

The interment traced various moves which have beer made in this country since the start of the occupation-so-called "production control" theory which enabled the Communists temporarily to seize various inclustries and some newspapers, in an effort to orgamise the acneral strike of February, 1947, and finally the effort to carry out strikes in key huge povernment unions such as the callway workers.

General MacArthur understood the motive behind each of these moves as it was made, the incorninat sald. His programme was to encourage the Japanese people and their government to nefeat these moves on their own mitiative.

in times, when the Japanese novernment chylously was unable to resist Communist presgure, such as the threatened Fobruary general strike, the Supreme Commender did not hesitate to intervene personally.

.20 & 9.30

P.M.

Starring

MUSICAL?

TREASON

Batavia October 1 The Indonesian President Dr. R. I. Sockarno, tonight accused Muso, the leader the East Java communist re-That was what happened in the volt of "gambling with generalis jetter to the Ashida independence of the State." Cabinet repommending that Ja-

He broadcast a new appeal to the people to help in his capture and stated that Muso and his colpeople to General MacArthur's lengues would then be tried for treason by a special military

> Sockarno declayed that the recapture of Madiun, the communlst "capital" had not settled the final score for the Republic.

The Republican news agency. that the USSR has virtually lost: | Antara, reported that 3,000 rebels game in Japan."-United had escaped into the mountains H.K.T. to the south-east.—Reuter.

Three Parties

Tokyo, October 1. Japan's coalition cabinet faced a demand for its resignation from three political parties today over the allegations of ministerial complicity in the 2,700,000,000 Yen Showa Denko black market deal.

The cabinet was to meet tomorrow to decided whether to appoint a successor to the arrested Economic Director, Takeo Kurusu, and partially reorganise or to resign. But events may force a decision tonight.

Japanese Economic Stabilisation | decided, the Liberals will table a Board-a high cabinet post-has motion of no confidence. The Communist Party Jender. arrested and charged has resigned from the Sanzo Nozaka, also demanded the cabinet's resignation, dissolu-

· He was alleged to have been tion of the Diet (Parliament) and involved when the finance mints- the establishment of a "people's ter in the Katamya cabinet, which Government". fell in February, in a deal under which the Showa Denko Fertiliser Company received 2,700,000,000 dal "is a concentrated manifesta-Yen from the Reconstruction Bank, and diverted fertilisers to the entire field of Japanese polithe black market.

The sum received by Showa big political parties of the Gov-Denko was two-thirds of the ernment and opposition are im-Bank's total authorisation for plicated". Japan's fertiliser industry. Today the Democratic Liberal

which holds 8 of the 17 cabinet Party—the strongest opposition portfolios, is split on the issue. bloc with 133 of the 466 sents in the House of Representativestlemanded the cabinet's resigna-

If the administration does not munists that the Government



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Split On Issue

The Social Democrat Party.

group, led by Chairman Te St

Katayama, is taking up a "walt

and-sell"-stand,-Party-loaders

will meet again later today to

decide their attitude.-Reuter.

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Band Embarks At Liverpool

The band of the Royal Artillery, Plymouth, embarked at Liverpool today in the troopship Laneashire for a six months tour in the Far East.

The 34 bandsmen will play to troops in Ceylon, Singapore and Hong Kong and call at stations in the Middle East on their way

Among the 400 service personnel and 200 women and children -soldiers families-abourd Lancashire are three young Chinese men who came to Britain four years ago as naval cadets and are now refurning home as qualified ligutement engineers .--

This is Radio Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.52 megacyoles per second in the 31 metre band.

10.30 a.m.-Programme Summary,

10.51 s.m.-Relay of the Celebration of Mass from St. Joseph's Church. Preachert The Rev. Father T. P. Bheridan, A.J.

11.15 s.m .- "Music Time" Played by the Concert Orch, of H.M. Rival Marines (ORUS).

11.45 s.m.-London Studio Concerts London Radlo Orchestra (BBCTS).

12.15 p.m .- "The Masquernders" (BBCTS) 12.30 p.m.-Daily Programme Summary.

12.32 p.m .- New Variety.

1.00 p.m.-Favourite Fiano Solos.

1:15 p.m.-News, Weather Report and Announcements.

1.25 p.m .- Orchestral Interlude. 1.30 p.m .- Popular French Composers.

2.00 p.m .- Close Down. 6.00 p.m .- Programme Summary. 6.01 p.m.-Tommy Dorsey and His

6.50 p.m .- "Orand Hotel" Albert Bandler and Palm Court Orchestra with John Lewis (Tenor) (HBCTS).

7.00 p.m.-Weekly News Letter (London 7.15 p.m .- "Looking Ahead". A Review of the Week's Programmes (Studio).

7.30 p.m. An Appeal by Lady Gibson for Y.W.C.A. Flauncial Campaign He said the Shown Denko scan-

7.35 p.m .- Famous Overtures. tion of the corruption covering . 4.60 p.m. - World and Home News (Londun Relay). 8.15 p.m.-"The University Programme" tical and fluancial circles. The No. 1-Arts. Introductory Talk by

Dr. B. Ifor Evans, Studies Counerlier of the Arts Series (BDCTH). 5.35 p.m.-Community Binging from the Sailers and Boldlers Home. 9.00 p.m.—"Sunday Symphony" - Berliest Symphonie Fantastique. Up.

11. Orch de la Societe des Con-The Left-Wing faction of the certs du Conservatoire, Paris. party, led by Masaru Nomiso p.50 p.m.-Harriet Cohen at the Plano' Kanju Kanto also also demanded 10.00 p.m .- World and Home News (Lonwith the Liberals and .Comdon Relay).

10.15 p.m .- Weather Report. 10.16 p.m .- "Growing Up". A Talk by Captain A.J.E. Luff for Parents, Teachers and Chikiren. No. 41 "Adulesence" (Studio).

10.30 p.m .- Music from the British Isle 1.00 p.m. Epilogue Conducted by t Rev. Father H. O'Brien, S.J.

1.15 p.m.-Weather Report and Close

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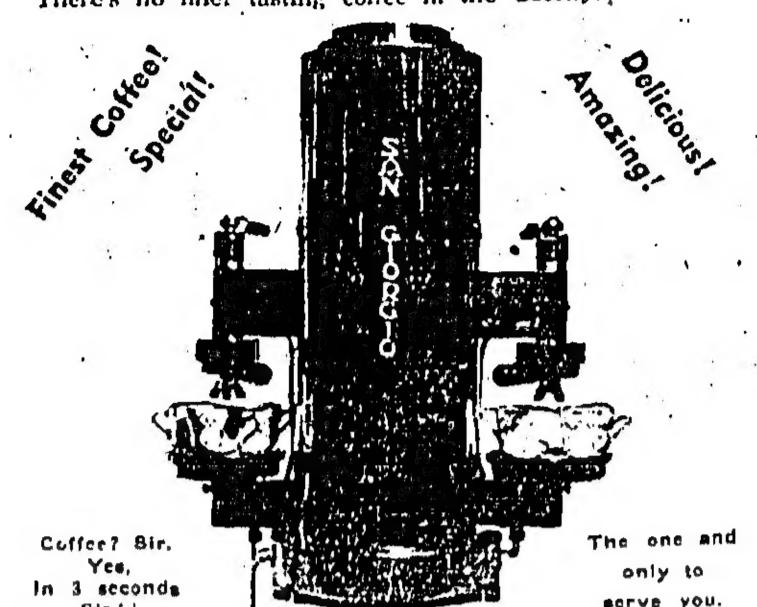
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PATRICK CAMPBELL'S

Patrick Campbell's Piece Grosvenor House, if you please, advantage, at a quarter to eleven in the morning, with the lobbies and lounges filled with the low rour people are still arranging their of Continental business-men.

progress downstairs, where the up sees me with trembling leg. newsreel people have arrived to faulty vision, and the fear of shoot the first dress rehearsal of death, and so I have to find a a drama called "Gentlemen's seat. Rollsh."

rink. Subdued lighting from the mumble, her assistant. crystal chandelters, and long. snoke-like cables covering the floor. A large zine bath also covers a smaller portion of the you doing here?" floor, interrupting a leak from

The place is full of tailors- an actor. short, indescribably dapper men in dark suits, mostly rolling to to me, but suddenly Mrs Ingram the second button. They are per- is called away. ceptibly ill at ease, wondering, no | She comes back with a large doubt, if their own particular sheet, stencilled all over with the variant of, the narrower cuff is word: "Condemned."

out at the first post-war con-

gress of the Federation of Cham-

bers of Commerce of the British

Empire, which opens in Johan-

One of the most "prickly"

The London Chamber will draw

sent to Russid and other coun-

materials - within-the-Empire.--

This request is likely to re-

celve considerable support in

Africans' Skill

employment of the skill of the African people within the

economy of the British Empire.

With talk of new conflicts oc-

cupying the nations, and far-

sighted economic planning for

Britain's survival being given a

scheme of things, a motion by the

London Chamber will undoubt-

edly pave the way for the controversial subject of Britain's

population in relation to in-

The motion will deal with the

suggestion that Britain, owing to

her inability to maintain a popu-

lation of 48,500,000, should up-

root whole industries with the

necessary workers and transfer

The London Chamber will

point out, according to the well-

in-formed "Commercial Opinion"

here, that this would result in

the disappearance of the Com-

monwealth's freest market, which

is offered by the United Kingdom,

and will move that a mass mig-

ration of industry to the Domi-

Kingdom's economic problems.

nions will not solve the United

Migration Plan

On the other hand, it is stated

that the Chamber will advocate

characterized in Byford Socks.

well-considered schemes

them to the Dominions.

important place in the

Incidentally, the Johannesburg propose

South Africa.

attention to the need for capital D.

equipment to be supplied for by Colonial development before it is

give priority to "outsiders."

nesburg this week.

An hour goes by. The newsreel lights, and I have the swooning But the major diversion is in vertigo. Thirty seconds standing

In a distant corner is a cluster "Gentlemen's Relish" has been of Louis Quinze chaises-longueswritten by Roy Plomley, of the the relie of more leisured days--B.B.C., to advertise English and stretched upon one of them gentlemen's clothes in America. are two ladles. The senior lady What I see, through my lam- says she is Mrs. Ingram, a photobent, after-breakfast eye is a vast grapher, originally from Copenroom which used to be a skating- hagen, and this is Miss Mumble-After a long pause I launch out

upon conversation. "Well," I say, "and what are Mrs. Ingram says she has come

to take some studio portraits of No immediate response occurs

shoulders of the Dominions.

ing on "mother."

In other words, the Dominions

must consider themselves now as

The commercial "invaders"

Empire Council

the East London (South Africa)

Chamber of Commerce

of friendly relationships.

Japanese competition, however

will be the "baby" of the exoculive committee of the Fereda-

tion of Chambers of Commerce

of the British Empire, which be-

lieves that the development of

the Japanese export trade should

be controlled in such a way

which will prevent its disrupting

the price structures of other na-

This committee will also pro-

pose an Empire Council consist-

ing of businessmen with wide

to plan the development of Em-

pire industries to ensure the

It is felt locally that something

really big could be achieved in

economic building if this sugges-

tion; of a businessmen's Tbrains

trust" of the Commonwealth

of comes to fruition.

The highest standards of British Craftsmanship are

For strength of construction, softness of handle, freedom from shrinkage, comfort and longth of wear—there haver was a better sock made than

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British - Pure Wool - and Best

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most economic production

distribution of Empire goods.

Considerable discussion is ex-

for consideration

Africa As Host

Matters of vital commercial in- [migration instead, with the sug-

lieves that the Empire should they will also draw attention to

tries likely to be of doubtful and co-operation between con-

Chamber of Commerce has tabled subject of Commonwealth postal

a request for discussion on the rates, which it is felt should be

subject of the development and kept to the lowest possible level.

of supply of foodstuffs and raw lateral contra account.

dustrial interest to Britain's fu- gestion that some of the burdens

going to be shown to the best [.. "Goodness," I exclaim, "whereever did you get that lovely crisp number in club lounge suit-"Someone gave it to me hold," says Mrs. Ingrum.

> stage—a green-panelled set re- I'm expected to wear this." presenting the drawing-room of I felt the material, and usked,

an English country house. nctors are dressed, variously, in tails, stockbrokers' black coats. Highland evening-dress, and a sharp number in a small hound'stooth check, suitable for sherry before lunch in smiling Sunning-

Gordon Crier, the B.B.C. prdducer, takes over. He is wearing Monday's shirt, and two brown herring-bone tubes, supported by a luggage strap. There is a roar of: "Quiet;

please! Quiet, everybody!" An elderly workman wearing a black beret down to his cycbrows trundles past me, pushing a handcart laden with what looks like, the skeleton of a traction engine. "Sshi" I whisper. "They're

shooting. And whatever are you doing with all that stuff?" "Me?" says the elderly workman. "I bin pushin' this ruddy scrap fer free weeks. Back'n clubs and decided to stay for forwards; back'n forwards. G'bye. lunch. sue yer nex' year."

Mrs. Ingram. enough," I tell her. "But what in ling green in toques and lizardthe world is that man doing skin shoes. pushing the remains of a traction engine about the lower re- picked up our knives and forks gions of Grosvenor House?"

ture in Africa will be thrushed of leadership be transferred to the "I said quiet!" The scene begins. The actors me, sir, are you members?" start chatting together, obviously grown-up men and stop spong-, saying: "What a lovely piece of all we could do to pay the busbeige cheviot; with contrasting fare out here. cuffs, and the new ripple lapel....

A tiny photographer walks posed by the London Cham- from London intend that their clean heross the lens of the ber of Commerce which be- voice shall not go unheard, and newsreel camera. Mr. Crier leaps two feet into plan within herself rather than the need for closer collaboration the air. "- - I" he shouts." "I told you this was a take!"

stage, two gentlemen appear in of suct spong?". white satin shirts and black value in the future and will ask stituent countries of the Com- the ghosts-they are ghosts in that consideration be given to monwealth and Empire and the the plot-examine them with of syntax. the development of new sources institution of a system of multi- nicely modulated expressions of bewilderment and despair.

> But the curious thing about the ghosts is that they are both wearing short woollen-socks-the pected on communications, and large ghost purple with white clocks, and the small ghost just

It seems that their white silk | Must have been the secretary. hose is still on the way, in a taxi. You'd think we were wearing The performance concludes black boots, and braces outside with the modern-dress actors dur jerseys. turning round twice on the stage, A subject guaranteed to cause and descending a short flight of dur couts.

lively debate, which has been steps with what nonchalance they We sat d much in the news in South Africa can muster. As each of them and lit cigarettes. of late is the renewal of trade reaches ground level the tailor with Japan. Although South concerned in their costume rushes waiter, in tails. "Smoking is not Africa has been supplying Japan forward to mooth a lapel or ad- permitted in the lunch-room." with wool for the last two years, just the set of a trouser leg.

The heat of the day seems to right. We ate even the gristly there is considerable feeling in certain quarters on the subject be over, and I full into conversa- bits, and, as an extra precaution, tion with one of the performers, wiped our plates with our bread.

ing, but to my surprise he is far from pleased with this creation.

I am about to go into this mat- Julian is extraordinarily · lucky ter more deeply when the actors Did you see that exquisitely cunand actresses appear upon the ning coat they've given him, and

The actor drew back a mea-

weetchers brown." I hacked away as rapidly as the old man in the beret, returnlong with another load of engine-

"Blinkin" scrap," he "shovin" it abaht....." The show, finished and polished, appears in its entirety tomorwho will keep me away.

We were playing golf the other tlay at one of the refined London

A lot of retired colonels in the

We went into the dining-room,

"Members?" I said. "It was "'Un that case," she said, "I'm afraid I'm not permitted to serve

We went back to the bar.

.The barman—he was wearing "will" but "shall."

A very elegant gentleman with leather elbow-pads appeared. "Excuse me," he said, "but do you mind putting on your coats?"

"We shambled of and put

"Pardon me, sir." The head-In the end it was beef-loaf all

He is wearing a particularly

"I don't see anything wrong with it," I said. "It dooks pretty lovely to me. But, of course, those black, monk-tyre, suede

"The shoes," he said, "are my own. I'm actually supposed to be

possible. I walked straight into

row. It will be a strong man

He trundles away. I turn to bar talking through their monocles about Hyderabad; and "Your condemned sheet is bad a cluster of downgers on the put-

and beat them lightly on the 15-7 "Quiet!" roars Gordon Crier, damask. A waitress appeared. Excuse 代流的

"If I showed you our birth- 口情か certificates," I said, "would it be We begin all over again. i possible to get some lunch—just Suddenly, from the back of the a portion of beef-loaf and a slice

knee-breeches. . The actors in a white coat—said: "I shall inmodern dress become rigid; while quire of the secretary, sir" Not

> He returned. "That will be quite all right, sir," he said as though surprised. "We went back into the dining-

We but down again at the table



WRINKLE FREE COLLAR Sanforized Super-Count Broadcloth

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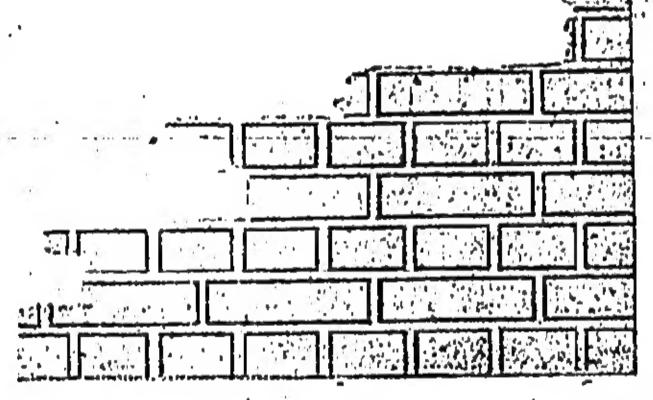
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San Francisco, October 2. There still is hope that North China can be saved from the Chinese Communists, America's China aid survey chief said yesterday.

Charles L. Stillman, en route to Shanghai after conferences with the Economic Co-operation Administration in Washington, said the fate of the American aid programme in China is tied up with the whole military and political picture.

getting the most needed supplies Tangshan power grid, and to the spots in China where they the Taiwan Sugar company will do the most good the soonest, Formosa,

Addressing the Far East American Council of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Stillman reminded American businessmen that the rrend US\$275,000 000 in China by against possible loss in case of is being conducted on "radical U.S. government. new principles."

ing American and other engineer- present military situation, from ing tirms responsible for planning, procurement and installation of industrial equipment sent news, we hope it is not too late to replace worn machinery in to save North Chifia."

British Contract

Chine convinced him of the importance of helping that area hold to be aid. fast against the Communists.

Mines, which provide more than ed to E.C.A. by the Shanghai half the coal for con-Communist branch of the National City Bunk China, to break down because of of New York. a lack of boller tubes," he said.

be bought where ever obtainable, director of E.C.A. for China, and and the engineering award for Yen Chia-kun, Chinese member the Kailan job is being placed of the survey group and member with a British firm because most of the Chinese government's of the mines machinery is of Bris council on American aid,-Assolish or European origin.

"Some of it is subject to change | American films have contracts without notice because of the ic replace old manchinery and

Winding Up Soon

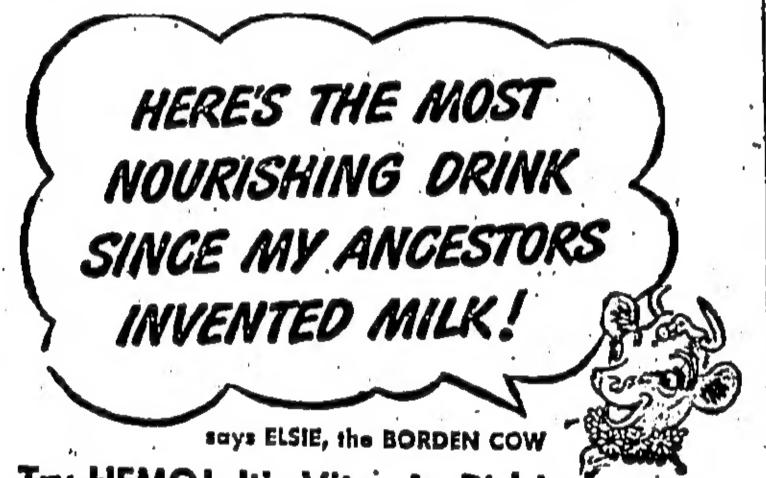
Such contracting firms, Mr.

He said the industries being These, he said consist of mak- mided contribute to keeping the deteriorating further, and that "despite recent discouraging

Mr. Stillman, vice president of Time, Inc., said he hopes soon to policy. wind up his work as head of the He said a recent visit to North survey group, which recently recommended in Chinese projects

His functions are to be taken "We wouldn't want the Kailan | over by George II. Greene, loan-

Accompanying Mr. Stillman to Holler tubes and other needed Shanghai by plane were Mr items, Mr. Stillman went on, will Creene, Harlan Cleveland, deputy ciated Press.



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The Iron in 1/2 pound of beeff The Calcium & Phosphorus in 2 servings of cauliflower and 1 serving ". of cooked green beans combined? etienal Char, Reserved, Depr. 1947, Bertien Co.



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BERLIN POWER COMPANY BANKRUPT BUT CONTINUES

Marshall Endorses Plan

New York, October 1. Mr. Thomas J. Hamilton. New York Times United Nations Correspondent, reported war," he said, adding that Direc- equipment for the Yangtze Power from Paris today that the tor Roger Lapham's China divi- company, which serves Nanking: Secretary of State, Mr. George for Folke Bernadotte's Palestine menting on an alleged memoron plan without consulting Mr. andum signed by the Board of John Foster Dulles or other Directors of BEWAG and by o

States delegation. Party and will probably be is definite. China aid programme, which will Stillman said, are fully protected Secretary of State if the Governext April (exclusive of about Communist action by an irre- York defeats President Truman nor, Mr. Thomas Dewey of New US\$125,000,000 in military aid). vocable letter of credit from the in next month's Presidential clee- greater shortage of power in our "We will continue to have light the important thing. That is

> The correspondent said he understood that a Republican administration, if elected, would not be bound to support the Bernadotte plan.

> Palestine, he sald, was never included in the formal agreement between Republicans and Democrats on a bi-partisan foreign

This did not necessarily mean that Mr. Dewey and Mr. Dulles had yet decided whether they were for or against the Bernadotte report, the correspondent added.—Reuter.

Quads Expected In December

London, October 1. Doctors at the North Middlesex Hospital, Upper Edmonton, are expecting quadruplets to be born in mid-December to a woman recently admitted there. Her identity is being-kept secret but, it is known she resides in the Totten-

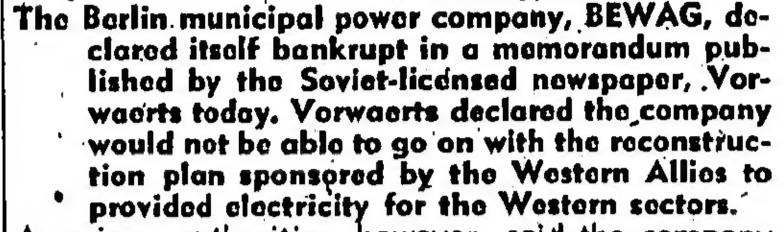
The last quads to be born and survive in Britain were those born at Bristol in June to Mrs. Charles Good. They are all girls The quatis expected at Edmonten will be the first born in London for a great many years. According to statisticians, quark may be expected only once in every 645,000 births .- Reuter.

CHILEAN SHIPS TO AID ORESTES

Santiago, Chile, October 1. Three Chilean ships were to- patronising the clubs, some night speeding to the aid of the which are in the basements or Royal Dutch Lines vessel Orestes, ground floors of still bombed-2,663 tons which ran aground in out buildings a storm at dawn today on Henry'i Likewise. restaurants - have Point, Richard Island, 220 miles opened up. In the Bahnhof north-west of Magallanes, the small shops are featuring leather Chilean maritime authorities an- goods, porcelain, clothing ma-

Two forward holds of the could want it they have enough Orestes are flooded, they added, money to pay for it, which most a —Reuter.

Controlled Retail Prico \$1.35 per



American authorities, however, said the company would continue to operate, and a power increase for winter lighting was contemplated.

The Lights Are On In

Nuremberg Once More

Night life for Germans has returned to Nuremberg.

After three bleak years when all the lights in the

town turned off early, and the only alcoholic

beverage on sale was watered beer, this one

time centre of Nazi Party gaiety is coming

Three night clubs, featuring; Travelling which used to be a

lea dances three afternoons a horror, with buncreds of hungry

week and dining, wining and Germans goin; into the country

The American Commandant, sectors," Colonel Howley declarslon of E.C.A. will concentrate on for the Peipirg, Tientsin and Marshall, has endorsed Count Colonel Frank Howley, com- ed. leading members of the United City Councillor, Herr Ernst orders must be cancelled and all Reuter, and published in the firms supplying material for the plate a power increase to provide Mr. Dulles is the Foreign Af- paper, said: "BEWAG will job must be informed that enough light for the longer hours fairs Adviser to the Republican continue to operate and that BEWAG could no longer meet its of darkness in the coming winobligations.

back into its own.

dencing nightly, are operating

They all observe 11 o'clock

closing hours, ordered by the

Nuremberg' military, post, but

hour champagne flows freely and

the German black market opera-

tors and their girl friends, most-

ly secretaries in American mili-

The operators and successful

businessmen are the only ones

who can afferd the night club

prices, which range from 10 to

30 Deutsche marks for a bottle

of champagne, and from two to

seven marks for a substantial

The food is excellent: stuffed

goose, funcy fish, potatoes, soup

and salads. Wild venison and

tough yeal and beefsteaks are also

served. No ration points are

terials, shoes—anything anyone

are

THE GREAT STAMINA

FOOD SO NECESSARY

WONDER FOOD

FOR ACTIVE, BUSY DAYS

Active, busy people need sparkling energy and

stamina every day. And they get them nature's

way in Quaker Oats. Because whole grain oats -Quaker Oats-are nature's 'richest cereal

source of food-energy, food-iron, protein, and Vimmin Bi, nature's way to better nourish-

ment Serve Quaker Oats every day for strength

and energy.

Insist on Genuine Quaker Outs.

of the Germans.

Americans have taken

tary installations, whoop it up.

from early evening until

full blast.

dinner.

Berlin, October 1. White House

cording to Vorwaerts, that construction, would halt at the end of October, all construction

Just Book-keeping

.Nuremberg, October 1.

to forage for food, lammed into

can afford to travel since railroad

prices have not come down.

Diners have been opened on mort

reasonable prices, but still out of

trains with good food at fairly

the railway cars like cattle, has

now become a pleasure.

vegetables, for plennigs.

average German.

comething with it.

Before, there was nothing for

him to buy with the few miser-

Everything was sold under the

counter for black market goods

In pre-currency reform days

digarettes for a tip. Today, he

prefers pfennigs and marks for

Many Americans have said

they would like to have part of

marks, but not at the legal 30-

cent rate. The value of the mark

to an. American still is 10 cents

frowns on Americans taking ad-

vantage of the sudden flow of goods. It argues that the Ger-

mans need the food, the clothing

But German increhants wel-

come the trade-they need the

made and sold .- United Press.

and all the goods which have ap-

peared in recent weeks.

military governmen

their salary paid to them

German eagerly sough

--cigarettes,-sugar-and-coffee.-

Luie marks ac had left

********* and gas despite the bad wishes of the folks on the other side of the town. In fact, we contem-

fire-trap."-Reuter.

Renovation

Washington, October 1.

The next President of the United States may have to

move out of the White House

for a year, because the White

House architect, Lorenzo

Winslow, plans to renovate

the entire second floor, which

he says "creaks and sage and

makes the whole building a

"Whether BEWAG "There is not going to be any | Colonel Howley said, however: termed bankrupt or not is not

> just a book-keeping matter." An official of BEWAG confirmed that the memorandum was genuine, and promised an explanatory statement. At the Transport and Supply Department, it was stated that Professor Reuter was not in the city, but an official of his Department confirmed that he had

signed such a memorandum. According to the Russianlicensed newspaper, the power. company has cash assets of 2.290,000 marks and receives monthly revenues of 0,300,000 marks. Its obligations for the rebuilding of the Bernn. West power plant had reached 21,000,-000 marks at the end of August the paper declared.

Staff Cuts

The memorandum stated that There are few passengers. Few steps had been taken to reduce considerably the staff of the company, the paper declared. Insufficient supplies of coal and electricity in the Western sectors had forced BEWAG to make further cuts in trolley and subway reach of the tockelbook of the services in the Western zectors.

Vegetable and fruit stands have It alleged that these cuts opened up all over town. They would represent about 50 per are on every corner, with farmers cent of the present Western seceagerly seeking to sell cucumtor services. bers, tomatoes, polatoes, plums, all kinds of tresh fruit and

Professor Reuter, a Berlin City Councillor, heads the Municipal It has all come about since the Department of Transport and currency reform. And the or-Supply. A leader of the Berlin dingry German is certainly much Social Democrats, he was elected better off than he was during the Mayor of the City in 1946, but first three years ofter the war. was prevented from taking office The food is there for him to buy. because of the Soviet refusal to If after he has Lought his rationrecognise his election. ed food, paid the rent and his light and gas bills and has a few

A plan to reconstruct the Bormarks left over, he can buy lin West plant, the largest power plant in the city, was announced by British and American authorities about three months/ago shortly after Soviet power /cuts

> Special / allocations/ of labour and materials were ordered by Western Military Governments to speed up the work. Recently, it was forecast that the plant would be completed and in operation in December /this year.

Causes Of Trouble

American military sources explained BEWAG's plight as tesulting-mainly a from-the Berlin currency situation. The company's monthly income has been about 6,000,000 marks against monthly expenses of 7,775,000 marks. But, in addition to this deficit, the company, as a public utility, has been forced to accept nearly 100 per cent of its revenues from consumers in East-

Its expenditures for coal, remarks, they argue, the food will spoil, and if the Germans have habilitation of the Berlin West not enough money to buy the plant and interest on its Military clothing, it is better that the Government loan on the other storekeeper receive good marks hand have had to be made in for it, so more cicthing can be Western Deutsche marks.—Reu-

GRAND SALE

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One Kwangtung Handicap ticket given

each purchase of \$20.00

Chance be MILLIONAIRE for you! Why wait?

MUDDLE OF IDEOLOGY GERMANY TODAY

We-the Western Allies-have been occupying our parts of Germany now for a little over three years. And the surprising thing ik that, in the eigeumstances, think we have done rather well.

For the first year, you remember, we appeared to be falling abjectly. The world rang with theoretical arguments about the German soul-scould the Germans be treated as human, could they be educated, should they be turned into a peasent nation?

Without Hope Or Spirit

The Germans themselves seemed to be about to starve or else. die of colossal epidemies. They were in any case without hope consider it trustilence.

constantly attacked and described as a collection of people whom no one else would employ.

or couldn't work. The four At- many from ever becoming mili-Hes were already occusing one tarily strong again. So we oranother of respectively tooting, ranged the destruction of every pampering, destroying, neglecting Germany.

No one appeared to have any clear ideas except the French, and they seemed to be wrong. The singe looked set for an unparalleled failure.

No Barrier To Moral Revival

Now, in 1948, we the Western like the ball-bearing plant at Allies -can at least say this: The Schweinfurt, which received al- ing one It seems a bad policy, neutral soil of Western Germany? Germans are alive and fed, their health is reasonably good, their don't production has risen stendily, there is peace and quiet and law and order in the land, there is genuine freedom of speech and the Press, in this much political freedom as an occupied country could ever have.

And under the Marshall Plan Western Germany pow has a reasonable hope of an economic future. There is, in fact, no basic for political reasons and partly it a guarantee of South Africa's barrier to mental, moral, and in- because of its shortage of man- safety." tellectual revival -- the French in power. particular have realised the paramount importance of influencing the young.

bad a pleture as night have been prophesied two or three years are important features in the de-

The Muddle Of Reparations

There has indeed been a generous measure of stupidity and inofficiency and corruption and muddle. But much of it was progressing quite satisfactorily. worked out, in the earlier period when the Germans (as one now

By Alexander Clifford

cem to have been left.

But, lest we should be too and there remains a very subtle German machines have been problem of economic ideology screwed into their place. and I don't mean Russia).

would have been learned.

gressor nation for the losing nation) pay is apparently too strong any spirit we were inclined to and instinctive. It is strong cial fertiliser factory at Oppau, or care. economic argument that you can-Our Control Commission was not remove mother country's wealth and ruin her economically without in the long run harming yourself.

The Ruhr miner either wouldn't a panie desire to prevent Gerand industry that could conceivably contribute to war.

How To Find New Machines

And now we have half reversed the policy because we have seen that Western Europe cannot recover without the full help of German coal and Industry. And so you get fantastic things

sees) were probably too sunk in most simultaneous orders to send | deological one--h this; America apathy and misery and selfpity ill its machinery to Czecho- is a nation believes passionately

mug about it, there does remain old machines have been unscrew- lieves in. So what is Western me huge and incredible muddle, ed and sent away and brand new Germany going to be?

enough to swamp the obvious in the French zone, one of the higgest in Europe

It was dismuntled because was able to produce something needed for war. And now fertiliser has to be imported for Ger-This time we complicated it by many at considerable trouble and enormous expense.

penings in the French zone, but that she believed even more where tiny, ancient village clock in letting people decide for themindustries are being removed. No selves. one seems sure whether it is being done simply for reparations, or to suppress competition for other clock industries, or because these village workshops could conceivably make some delicate part of a submarine.

The Muddle Of Ideologies

Istupidly carried out. And it is enleulated to have permanent effects in Germany.

The other point—the economic to react much to enything. No slovakia as reparations, and at in free enterprise. Britain at the very deep or permanent scars the same time to go into full pro- moment is a Socialist country and believes in nationalisation. The result has been that the It is hard to tell what France be-

The Germans themselves, as far as one can tell, have a slight And when the Czechs sensibly bins in favour of nationalisation. The muddle concerns repara- asked why they couldn't have the Some of the provincial Governtions and the dismuntling of in- new machines direct and leave ments have already voted for it. Justry. We made an immense the Germans with the old ones | And in a recent British zone muddle of reparations after they were told "because that survey it was found that of per World War I., and It might have would be reparations out of cur- cept, of men and 50 per cent, of been expected that some lessons rent production." (Part of our women favoured public ownerback-pedalling policy was to ban ship of the Ruhr mines, while 25 But the desire to make the ag- reparations out of current pro- per cent, of men and 22 per cent.

When The Two Ideas on air Clash

General Clay, the American land men. Commander-in-Chief in Germany, said recently that America Consider, the recent hap- believed in private exterprise.

That may be true, but one must at any rate expect pretty strong pressure from America on the Texas plain 15 miles distant. the subject. For she does believe passionately—it is a cardinal point in her cruende against Com-

There were many in Washington who hesitated to give Marshall Aid to countries with as much socialisation as Britain. So what will happen when the This whole muddle is still go- two ideas clash on the joint,

Canada

another 3,000 to build up the

Navy to 10,000 and 2,000 more to

High pay and good conditions

a civilian labour force is used

under the Canadian system for

cooking, cleaning and carrying

boost the Air Force to 14,000.

States Air Force is faced with a mothers invariably say: flood of youngsters all anxious to sign on for three years' minimum done for Elmer we will let Homer

form the ground crews of the Force here attracts its recruits. new 70 Group Air Force has been "fully subscribed." The 500,000 and there are still ten recruiting years. By the end of that initial months to go. So conditions of peried Uncle Sam has expended acceptance have been stiffened. In lot of money on them without TIME

were for private At Lackland (San Antonio, Or take the case of the artifi- oweership. The rest didn't know Texas), the world's biggest air base, I watched many of them arrive and gave them some talks and air power in the late war. are under here at a time. They required a staff of 6,700 officers

Sausage Machine

The new recruits arrive in 'civvies" from all parts of any con cripts—the 12 to 18 America, some travelling 3,000 niles. They are met at the railvay station of San Antonio, on R.A.F Vehicles bring them into camp where their reception is so kindly that often General Douglass, who commands here, meets the men'

himself and introduces himself with a few friendly words. They then pass through the "sau age machine," stripping; taking health examination; inoculations; blood tests for blood grouping; shower and hair-cut,

Twenty-two minutes after entering one end of the Reception Centre they emerge at the other, and in uniform. Then commence 13 weeks of "square bashing" and indoctrination. They march to each lecture

or course of instruction under the hot Texas sun. The result is that within five weeks they are marching like Guardsmen. The change is

astonishing. They are paid £5 a week mini-Political considerations make peace-time conscription here in mum; are given no leave; have, Canada very improbable, cables their own camp radio; a cinema each night. At the end of 13 weeks they go home for ten days' In the meantime Canada wants furlough before proceeding to 10,000 recruits to bring the Army 'helr' next base for technical up to a strength of 25,000 men; training in their selected arade.

While the Royal Air Force an-, When they reach home, tanned nounces new recruiting plans by the Texas sun and each weighdesigned to attract last-war flyers ing at least eight pounds more newly-constituted United than when he arrived, their "If this is what Air Force has

AMERICA

RECRUITS

FOR THE AIR

WILLIAM COURTENAY

So the younger brother goes An appeal for 500,000 men to also and that is how the Air

The great aim behind all this were wanted by June 30 next, but | kindly treatment is to ensure they 450,000 have joined up already rejoin after their first three

Service Career

At this point they become usefull to the Air Force as skilling craftsmen. The Air Force is then vitally dependent upon them and does not wish to lose them. Indications are that a very large proportion will remain in the Service as a career.

The Air Force is not taking months man is of no more use to the U.S. Air Force than to the

The Service is too technical to accept the man whose main idea is to watch the calender as the days of his enforced service rol!

Thus, as America's post-war air strength of 20,000 first-line jetlengined bombers and fighters forms in the next three years. the skilled men to service them on the ground—the essential framework of an efficient Air Force—are gradually being train-

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EMPIRE DEFENCE The policy of the Defence Min- joining up are the low pay and

recruiting detailed by

special

Correspondents

A senior Defence officer told

Commonwealth."

modernise the Defence Force in ing.

Australia

Australia has rejected conscrip- proportion to the Union's resoution, says Arthur Morley, partly rees "in such a way as to make,

Australia alms to become the British Commonwealth's watch- Dominion plans for Patrick Nicholson. dog in the Pacific, and it must be All in all, it is nothing like so remembered that the development and testing of scientific weapons fende programme out here.

In the Services, the biggest expansion is in the Navy. New bases are being created for carrier forces and for naval air arm vessels of various types.

For this, 15,000 men will be smart a body of men as to be required, and recruiting is now found anywhere in the British There is, of course, a Ferritorial force, and recruiting is now

New Zealand

Conscription, rapidly becoming an important issue, is not popu-lar here in New Zealand, says J.C. Graham, except with ex-Service men's organisations.

New Zealand's post-war defence programme envisages, in the pacific, taking over some of the tasks which previously fell to Britain-such as the establishments of bases in Pacific islands.

It is aimed to call 80,000 18vent-olds every year for 14 weeks' training in camp. The Government has not decided whether they shall be volunteers or conscripts.

South Africa

Under the South African De-tence Act. cables Stuart Tyfield, all men must register for service in their seventeenth year and later undergo four years' partlime training.

This provides South Africa with an active citisen force with an establishment for 24,000 men -on paper. Lack of enthusiasm, however, has resulted in most units being at half strength.

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SHAVING SOAR

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lister, Mr. P. C. Erasmus, is to the lack of equipment for train-

me last night: "South Africa's of service, it is felt, will be suf-

first line of defence is her 14,000 ficient to ensure the success of

policemen—as well trained and the recruiting drive just opened.

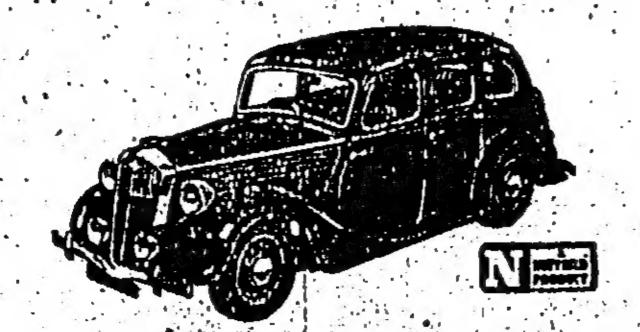
Meanwhile young men acquain out other camp fatigues to pre-

tances of mine tell me that two vent soldiers, sailors and airmen

reasons for lack of enthusiasm in from getting browned-off.

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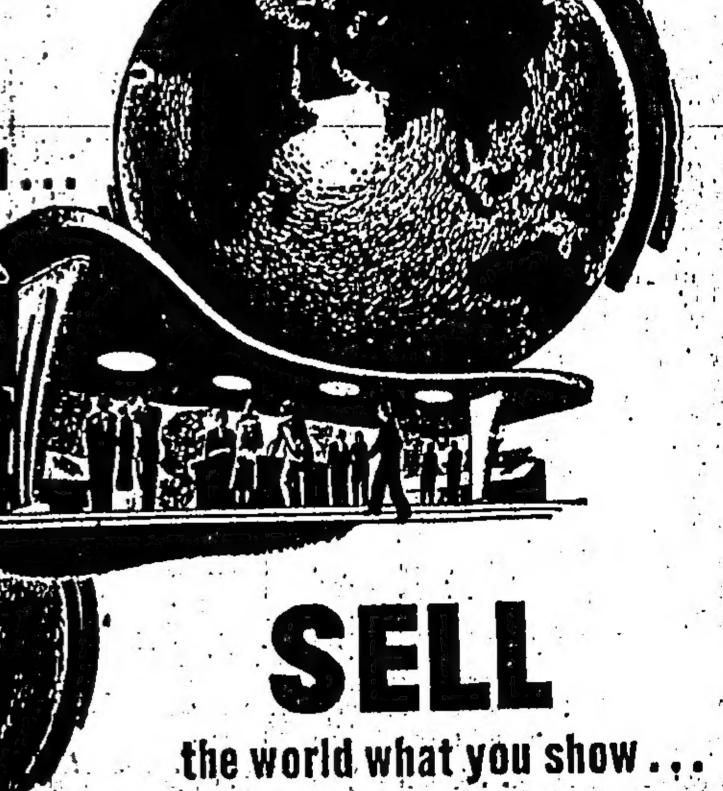
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and 1400 exhibitors displayed the products of 32 different nations. Advance reservations indicate that the 1949 International Trade Palr, again sponsored by the Government of Canada, will be even: more successful.

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All the

Warning From Brighton

WORLD PROBLEMS THAT ARE IGNORED

for the British Association meet- | modern life. ing of that year, Sir William Crookes sounded a warning that unless output of fertilizers could be drastically increased the world faced the certainty of starvation. He suggested also a remedy-that chemists should learn to convert the abundant nitrogen of the air into fertilizers. Fertunately his warning was heeded. Within a few years-shortly before the outbreak of the first world war--a process of the kind he recommended had been developed and was in use. Today fixation of nitrogen is a vost industry in many countries, total world production running to hundreds of thousands of tons a year,

tion meeting at Brighton a new try. One striking example will ousness has been discussed -- it is a danger of exhausting all avail-

OFFICERS WITH REBELS

Rangoon, October 1. The former British army officers are reported to operating with the insurgents in Karenni State, in southern Burma, a Government communique announced today.

Investigations of the report are still coing on, the communique

surgents occupied the city.

In the Rangoon area Government forces have recaptured several villages near the Syriam i oil depot across the river from Rangoon, insurgents retreating from Syriam chave looted rice

In the Irrawaddy Delta Government forces attacked at several points, supported, by Burma may patrol boats.

The communique also reported lighting in the Tavoy area of Tenndderim, southern Burma, and said two insurgent leaders were captured in a clash at Toungoo, on the railway halfway between Rangoon and Mandalay.-Reutey.

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Palllard Equipment comes

beautiful Cine - Camera!

Exactly 50 years ago when table supplies of certain elements thore such processes are being de-British scientists met at Brisfol which have become escential in veloped. They must be found ores are left.

Alarmina Rate

As the age of hot, dirty coal gives place to the era of clean, more and more important since electricity is carried along wires made of copper, Some .25 per cent, of the total world output is

By Trevor Williams

and possibly another 25 for other At this year's British Associa- purposes in the electricity indusworld danger of the utmost seri- suffice -- a large bomber contains more than two miles of copper wiring. The krown world sources of copper will not last for more than 25 years and the same In true of such important everyday metals as zine and Several other metals--such aluminium-are becoming scarcer at an alarming rate. This is a problem in whose solution Britain is playing an important part.

Professor Bernal spoke of parti eular problems which need solution. He emphasised—as Henry Tizard had done in his l openium address a few days carher that much could be done merely by making use of existing scientific knowledge and without the need for any further research. In Bernal's view aluminium used in housing should be reserved for It added that the Minister of axtures to which it and it alone Karenni Affairs escaped from the is peculturly suitable rather than state capital, Loikow, when in- for the building of entire houses which can be made from other more suitable and more abundant materials. He pointed out the certainty that in the future industry will have to use poorer and poorer ores for extracting metals. There is, for example, no total shortage, of aluminium for almost every clay in the world contains a small amount of this element. forming a reservoir apparently sufficient to meet all needs for centuries ahead. The difficulty is of finding it in an appropriate mineral form. The mineral preferred at present is bauxité, four pounds of which yield approximutely one pound of aluminium without excessive production difficulties, owing to the absence of silicon. Clays which are very abundant the complex mixtures of a form of aluminium and silistate, of technical knowledge, of removing this silicon would be

New Processes

uneconomically high.

water to remove waste from poor which will inevitably beset the orek before the metal sought for world within the next new de begins to be extracted. More and inades.

quickly for it will be too late to leave the search until only poor

It is equally necessary to improve the collection of scrap. The scrap of some metals such as gold gool electricity copper becomes is collected because of their value and others such as iron because they accumulate so quickly that they take up too much space. The so-called noble metals-

consumed for this purpose alone gold, silver and the platinum group-do not readily correde in industrial use and can be recovered almost in their entirely. This does not apply to other, metals. Iron and steel, for instance. rendlly rust and if they are not specifiy collected for re-use they may - under the worst circumstances disappear altogether. Many other metals, however, find their way back into production very slowly or not at all. The ideal seen by Professor Bernal is one which all the elements are eventually put back into production as soon as their purpose is served and natural resources are needed only to "lop up" in order to make good unavoldable losses.

"Waste" Products.

Dr. Linstead, of the National Physical Laboratory at Teddington, and Dr. Lessing told of British successes in conserving the element sulphur. This element is needed in huge quantities for manufacturing sulphurle acidthe most important of all indusfrial chemicals. At the moment most of Britain's requirements are imported but more and more is being extracted from waste products at home. Every year 200,-000,000 tons of coal are burned in Britain yielding 3,000,000 tons of sulphur in the form of simple compounds. In the past most of these have been allowed to escape into the nir. About 100,000 tons are now being recovered every years. At Fulham, Manchester and other centres new processes are being used to extract the

urgently needed sulphur. Phosphorus in the form of phosphates largely control world's food supplies. Here, too, the shortage is critical for rich sources are limited. Dr. Southgate described the attempts being made in Britain to recover the 15,000 tons of phosphate potentially available every year by the processing of sewage. Success so for is limited but research is con-

World problems which will not become desperate for several years tend to be ignored by the con. The cost, in the present public in all countries. It has more than sufficient immediate the scientists who can find a presentatives were allowed In other metals British mines in Britain, despite her preoccupation public zeal? nuny parts of the world use pro- with present difficulties, is giving cesses such as flotation in oil or a great deal of attention to those

lonesty is the best policy

A groom used to spend whole days in combine and currying his Horse.
At the same time, however, he stole the Horse seems for profit. "Also hald the Horse," "If you really thridition, you would proof the lead

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PAGEANTRY FOR PARTY PURPOSES

It is astong, time since I have missed an opening of Parliament for I greatly enjoy a sight of what little pageantry we still maintain in the life of this country.

The procedure of the King's Speech is one, which is symbolic of the workings of our constitutional monarchy. It underlines an important virtue in that unwritten constitution whose existence Mr. Bovin appears recently to have discovered and which he was understood to be discussing in one of the longer and more bumbling digressions in his long and jumbled speech last week.

But I do not like to see even the outward trappings of State subjected to abuse; and I think it a pity that the Socialists should have done their best to make the monarchy look foolish, All the King's horses and all the King's men, to say nothing of the King himself, conscripted, in order to pronounce 74 words of party manoeuvre!

decorated cabs."

Not Surprised

He much prefers cricket, another old-fashloned English institution, though one which wastes a great deal more public time and money, and which manages not only to slow the tempo of modern life but, less commendably. tempo of post-war production too.

Mr. Mallalieu, writing of the opening, spoke of the "strangely | This ex-editor of the Daily silent crowd," and said that "the populace' would not have curett less." I 'am not surprised.

They were no doubt wondering whether the royal journey was, in fact, really necessary. They do not believe in the reality of any trumped-up struggle between the Pears and themselves, still lers are they enthusiastic about the nationalization of iron and steel, which is the accepted objective of that phoney war,

'And, alas, they do not believe either in the reality of the desperate problems for the solution of which the Commons should properly have been recalled to Westminster.

Indeed, how should they, when they remember that, at the cares to keep it fully occupied. height of the dollar crisis this Bevin, about whom also the So-Nevertheless, it is essential that time last year, their elected rusolution start their work early enjoy, their ordinary, recess while and it is satisfactory to know that the Lords were snubbed for their

- Not Ashamed

In the face of Mr. Sinnley's levestating wit, and crushing disiain Mr. Morrison, in Mr. Attice's ibsence, was at hand to defend his party's action. He put little conviction into the reading of his prief, but he svas not greatly ishamed of it either.

The Riviera sun had baked his bick skin hord. But the flippancy if his arguments, was brought out y his own statement on Defence; which made nonsense of the breence that the Parliament Bill was matter of top priority.

get panicky," you may ure that something near phale elgns in ministerial circles.

which so closely echoed those alisers. that, on the eve of disaster, fell from Mr. Neville Chamberlain. "There is no cause for alarm, still lers for panic." Neverthelens, there is some reason to believe that the crucial question of Defence is at last being tackled with something like proper seriousness.

Field-Marshal Montgomery has even pgreed to enneel some of his popularity-seeking jaunts about the country in order to devote some time to his duties. In this connection we should salute, on his, rethrement, another Chief of Staff, the wise, able, and likeable Admiral of the Fleet Sir John Cunningham, who managed serve the Nuvy and his country without the assistance of perpetual Press "plugs."

Hyderabad

ing for Mr. Churchill, and his and of the 65 per cent, decroase speech contained most of the lin our deficit. A Labour M.P., Mallalleu by arguments and criticisms which name, who does not share my old- | une may surmise to be currently point a moral, which seemed to fushioned taste for panoply and I those of the Leader of the be that of his own indispenprocession, tells us frankly how Deposition, Mr. Eden spoke with sability, and the Socialists, who bored he was by a sight of the particular effect of Hyderabad, were becoming panicky about Irish State Coach and what he and recalled the warnings given matters for removed from dechooses to call the "punionime- isix weeks ago by Mr. Churchill fence, were only too glad to cheer whose accusations, sharply re- the man who looked like the only I futer at the time by Mr. Attice, person able to keep Socialism in have all been borne out by the bower or anyway out of the bank-, terrible facts. .

> It was a pity that the two men could not have faced each other on this topic once, more. One might have had opportunity to look at the Prime Minister in the light of the clazzling praise bestowed upon him by the latest "Gentleman with a Duster" hold a mirror to Downing-street. Mr. Francis Williams.

that he can put his hand over his more plentiful. heart and claim that Mr. Attlee is "one of the most considerable Cripps's greatest and formidable [sie] figures in success of late. His predecessor, British political history."

us if to reassure his readers that lucky. But he showed that, while ne is not talking about somebody he is still as expensive as ever to else of at least some other Mr. maintain in his present sinccure. Attlee, adds that "he has grown he has managed the difficult feat greatly in stature...and is still of cheapening still further this must cartainly have been render- ed an all-time low. ed sharper by the sight of Sir Stafford Cripps rising head and | shoulders above him. -

Perfunctory Tribute

Mr. Eden was followed by Mr. eiglist Mr. Williams has a few disaster last July at Northolt compadely comments to make, ddding with his pen a few more stabs fo that broken martyred buck. Ruthless, sometimes brutal. of da vindictive." these are some ob the defects of the less easily, deposibable qualities of the Foreign Scertinry to which Mr. Williams naturally pays perfunc-

That he is often vindictive widely known, though it is less Well understood flow old are some of the scores he is ever waiting to nay off. He is an old dog who knows where all his hones are buried and nobody can be certain when he will come lumbering into 10, Downing-street syorrying ont of them in his mouth.

Take steel nationalisation. instance. It is Bevan who, ninched the eredit for foreing that one on a doubtful Parliament and When a Minister says to a an indifferent public. But is is phlegmatic country probable faut it was Bevin who although not in the least interested in the problem of administaring this great industry himself

It was a pity that the Lord | "had it In" for it and throw his President should have used words weight on the vide of the nation-

Avoided!

Neither the Foreign Secretary nor the Minister of Health, was in the House on Thursday when their, fellow . Socialist, Mr. Pagel was speaking, so they did not hear him declare that "nationalisation is a means to be avoided, if possible.

Mr. Paget also remarked that the trouble with nationalised enterprises of that "you require such really exceptional men to run them" and truthfully observed that we aren't turning out such exceptional men today.

This was not a point touched apon by Sir Stofford Cripps, who unexpectedly brought cheerfulness in with a new and encouraging set of statistics, The House was visibly surprised by Sir Stafford's announcement of .. the Mr. Anthony Eden was deputis- increase in our invisible exports

The Chancellor was anxious to

Another Story

Fruptey-court.

But rising costs of defence thay soon tell another story, and once steel is nationalised all costs will soar and exports become correspondingly difficult to maintain. Present enxiety about coal is a warning. And all workers should begin to grasp how their produc-Herafti seems to have developed tion, and hence their real wages. such a crush on his ex-employer would improve if coal were only

was certainly However. l who also was, unaccountably, It is true that Mr. Williams, permitted to intervene, was less His growing pains speeches. These have now reach-

Air Crash Inquiry Ends

The public enquiry into a Airport, London-in which 39 people were killed when a British York transport collided in mid-nir-ended here today. The hearing lasted ten days. Sir Edward Gent, High Com-

missioner for Malaya, was killed in the York. Mr. A.R. Patterson, represent-

ing the Swedish airline, said the authorities ought to have known before the accident occurred that 500 feet vertical separation of planes circling the airport was

Mr. J.B. Hewson, for the British, Civil, Aviation, Ministry, said structural failure could be prictically ruled out. He thought there might have been a mobienury fullure or carellessiness, on the part of the pilots. '--

He added: "The 500 fest interval has worked for so highly rears that it seems to mo the hose who regard it is enough should not be condemned." Mr. P.E. English, for the family of Sir-Etiward Call considered the accident could not be regarded as having been lakyltable.-Reuter.

Eczema IIch

and pores where germs hide and onine terpide liching, Cracking, Ecsema, Pesting,
Durating, Acad, Singworm, Pesting,
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Diackheada, Pimpley, Fost lich and eiber
blemishes. Ordinary treatments give only
temporary relial because they do not kill
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DISEASE KILLS AS

Escapes From Russians: Now

Berlin, October 1. Joyce Kleisch, the 19-yenrold English wife of a German former prisoner of war, who escaped to Berlin after the secret police in the Soviet Zone had arrested her, was tonight preparing to return home To England.

Sitting in a hotel with her hus-22-year-old Waldemar town hall and when four Rusrings beard us talking in English, they dragged us off to the

but the next day, when my hus- | ter feeding rather than improved ! band was at word, the same four medical care- of which the Chi-Russians came and took me to hese army has long been notorithe local Kommorostura. They

again accused me of boing a spy. "When I denied their charge. they knocked me about, and during a period of seven hours, asked me buch questions as: What is the Army doing in England? Are the factories there making munitions? Where are the big army camps? Have

any new airfi ids been built? "The Russian eventually released me but after I had not home I (ound toot a Russian mother-in-law's house. My husbread."==Reu! sr.

Nations.

Argentina, who said:

who share this folly."

Secretary General.

the world, the folly of phila-

postage stamps embodying words

or a design approved by the UN

ple everywhere who enjoy themselves by collecting stamps," Dr.

their money, to slamp merchants

make hig morey.

should not the UN accept facts

as they are and make use of this

Propaganda Value

Dr. Arce said he was "very violation the UN could make

money by issuing its own stamps

or having other reations' to issue

stamps embodying UN principles

. Sill more uniortant than the

money is the propaganda value

of the project." Dr. Arco said.

adding, "Our other forms of pro-

Arce - continued. "They

"There are innumerable peo-

Nanking, September 30. The common soldier fighting in China's civil war has as much chance of being knocked out by disease as by communist gunfire.

study of hospitalised casualties during the two years of fighting between President Chique Kai-shek's troops and those of the Chinese communists shows losses from wounds and illness are almost evenly balanced. Medical experts admit they have no statistics covering casaulties which fail to reach their base hoshospitals.

war the ratio of disease easual- more than four million troops, for the full convertibility of ties over wounded was even higher, reaching 88 per cent its lenders admit that in both British Government recognised during one period. Army doc- statistics and facilities they are that this was causing too great tors say poor nutrition due to far, far behind the requirements a grain but their dollar resources Japanese occupation of food of a modern nimy.-Associated and had to stop it, with the agreecentres contributed heavily to I ress. went to a dance in the the abnormally high rate of III-

After V-J Day, these sources said, disease ensualties dropped "They let us go after I had he food supplies improved. Metold them that I was not a spy, dieal officers themselves say betously incking -- out disabilities due

restricted, official sources said

Respiratory discuses head the Hirt of illness which send China's band and I decided to make a toldiers to hospitals. Next are Mercury" haid Wang charged the run for it and we got away communicable casesses, including confession, on the strength of through the nack door. We suc- malaria, then in order, gastroceeded in reaching Berlin with intestinal diseases, skin affinents, extracted from him under torture more than a loaf of bone and joint Creases, and eye, lear, noise and threat infections.

Paris, October 2.

ing our ideas free of charge and

SIR ERIC SPEED

TO RETIRE

After serving in World War,

the end of this year.

Office in 1920.—Reuter.

London, October 1.

Philatelists are having their field day in the United

The Budgetary Committee of the UN Assembly de-

voted its entire morning session to stamps.

Number one philatelist was paganda are very expensive.

Dr. Jose, Arce, delegate of Here is a simple way, of spread-

to establish a UN postal ad- endorsing "in principle" the

ministration and issue special UN establishment of a UN postal ad-

stamps or overprinted national ministration .- Associated Press.

UN To Profit From-

compulsory.

Berlin, October 1. Two thousand former German prisoners of war are expected to arrive near-Berlin from Russia next Tuesday, and be incorporated into the Soviet controlled Eastern Zonal Police, the French-

The paper said that they would

with the King's Own Yorkshire . The Kurier said it had learned Light Infantry and winning the from sources in douch with the military cross and croix de Brandenburg Government that

The Last Shanghal, October 2. Wang Hsiao-ho, 25-year-old former employee of the Shang-

While exact figures are hal Power company, who was more than 90 per cent of the executed yesterday on a charge wounded reaching army hos. of sabotage, claimed it was a pitals have been victims of frame-up before he was dragg-

guinhot or trinade and mortar ed dut to the execution grounds. fire There are few victims of ' He resisted to the last, refused artifiery shells, attesting to the to write a farewell 'letter, and seant use of heavy arms, by the when the traditional bowl of wine . was offered to him, he shouted: "I don't drink."

The "Shanghal Evening Post & which he was sentenced, was nt the garrison commander's bendquarters; Wang said the municipal Bureau of Social Affairs fram**ed him to wrest contro**i of the powerful power company

The Central Criminal Tribunal, by reading the amount of elec-which reviewed the case, turned tric current flowing from the down Wang's demand for defence palms of both, hands, while, a counsel on the ground that under person is answering questions. the emergency code, the appearance of a defence counsel was not peycled sides so that it is com-

Wang was accused of putting about 98 per cent accuracy in steel filings into a power company New York City criminal cases. generator. The judgment said, The chronic lying study was a "It is clear the accused hoped to throw Shanghai into darkness because it was used to discover and confusion in order to sup- only little dies. port Communist bandits for the overthrow of the government,"-Associated Press.

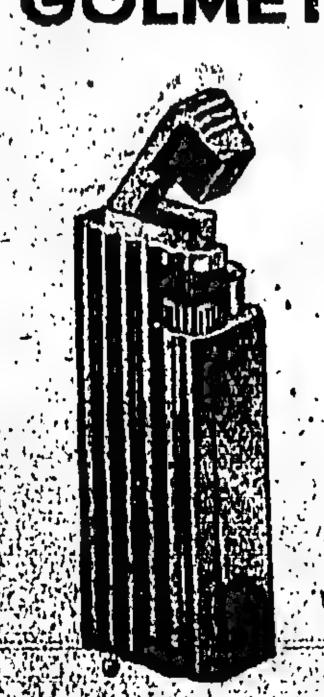
"There is a folly all around perhaps with a net profit." After a very lively debate on the subject, extending well into telism, and I am one of those the luncheon time of the delegates, the Eudgetary Committee Dr. Arce made his remark in by 50 votes to 10 with four absupport of a Aircutine proposal signtions, implied a resolution

licensed Kurier declared today.

Sir Eric Speed, aged 53, Per- be housed in a former refugee manent Under-Secretary of State | clearing camp at Falkahree, on for War since 1942, is to retire Berlin's Western " butskirts" two "for purely personal reasons" at miles west of the British Sector

guerre, Sir Eric joined the War the camp was being minde ready for their reception,-Reuter.

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Solo Agents:

Washington, October 1. Mr. John W Snyder, the United States Secretary of the Treasury, said "toddy," he had hall several talks this week with Sir Stafford Cripps, the British Chancellor, of the Exchequer on the vequestion sterling convertibility but that no conclusions had been reach-

It was understood that the discussions between the two financial chiefs have centred on the provision of the 'Anglo-American tinancial agreement which origin-During the Sino-Japanese! With less than 2,000 doctors for fully contained specific provision Chinn's military medical corps is sterling.

still in its formulative stages. "Over a year ago, however; the ment of Mr. Snyder, " ...

It is known that the United States: Government : regards : eventunt sterling convertibility desirable for the fillip it will give to free flowing international ande.

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-A-german-silver electrode, with

tortable, is ticd to each palm.

This detector hus a -- record of

very sharp test of possibilities.

Coin Test

the "coin; and nfterward both petitions.

14.15 1

Boston, September 30.

versity's lie, detector, one bit more, than truthful

persons, when the latter are lying.

boys up to: the age of 19; was reported to the

American Psychological Association, by Doc-

tors Joseph F. Kubis and Fabian L. Roune, res-

pectively of Fordham and of City College, New

The Fordham e tests ewerned with two repetitions:... "Did

made to find out just how much you, take the coln," to which the

Chronic ligrs are not able to deceive Fordham Uni-

How this detector caught the lies of both kinds, all

- Paris, October 2.4 Representatives from American-occupied Southern Korea yesterday asked formally for the right to be heard when the U.N.: Assembly_considers the report of its special Korean Commission.

delegation sent to Paris; by the privilege of "participation in de-Korenn .. National . Assembly, bate" when the Commission's remade the request in a letter to port is discussed by the Asthe Secretary General. Dr sembly's political committee. Trygue Lienous as for succession

will withdraw : Russian : troops hear the Koreans, They expressed

from the north by January' 1 and doubt of success; since only U.N. leaven the agovernment not that member nations have the right to provisional regime set up under floor, -- Associated Press. Soviet muspices to min but the the

e Russian spokesmen here have Indicated they will press tailth. mand for withdrawal 1 of U.S. troops 'from' the 'south; 'a demand which the U.S. has del POSITION TALKS

answer had to be no. The truth

rents from palms were similar

that if more arceadded even lit-

could be told in all other answers

Dr. John Chang, head of a Dr Chang, asked for the

Korea is fourth on the com-Russia barred the Special Com- mittee's agenda, following Greech mission, which supervised elec- and it may be a month or more tions in South Koren, from So- | before it is reached, U.N. officials vict-occupied North Koreanii i said it would be for the com-Moscow since has announced it mittee itself to decide whether to part of the liberated country to h | be. heard | from | the 'Assembly

- Berne, October 1. The Swedish" Foreign Minister M. Oesten Unden, who arrived in Switzerland on a private visit Yesterday, today sow the Swiss Foreign Minister, M. Max Petitpierre.' It was understood that they discussed to the sposition of both Switzerland and Sweden in relation to the Marshall Plan.

Observers here believed Switverland's position in might be bardening against the Marshal Plan which some political circles considered as developing into a military grouping inconsistent with Swins neutrality.

The Plan comes up for ratificationsby the Swiss Parliament next week .-- Reuter.

41 Rescued From

r Copenhagen, October 1. . Forty-one persons were resched from the Polish steamer, Lech. "The results showed conclu- which struck a mine and blew up sively that these ""boys and in the Buitle today,

young men were able to fool ""The ship's crew of 31 and 10 the detector ence; but 'If they passengers were all taken off by were 'questioned' several times, two German lishing boats, which the fluctuating currents in their landed them tonight in southern prime betrayed their fles. For | Denmark.

a single set ' of questions "the in Danish direraft had carlier results of 'the 'detector " Were located the scene of the explosion, virtually no Letter than chance. isoutheast of the Danish Island of Zealand. The master of the vesset . With two questionings the accurvey rose to: 70 per cent, and (1,580 tons), said she was on her with more repctitions went well way from Gdynia to London above the 90 per cent: The cur- | with a general cargo .-- Reuter.

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Pairs of boys were left in a most of the lime when the truth

room with a coin. They were was told, but did not remain the

instructed that one should steal same between one lie and its re-

should theny guilt "Half the boys The scientists concluded that

so used were delinquents, and two questionings under this lie chroific liars. The others were dectector were not enough; but

The questions were a mixture tie lies can be picked up.-As-

on emotional subjects, intersperse accisted Pressess, in

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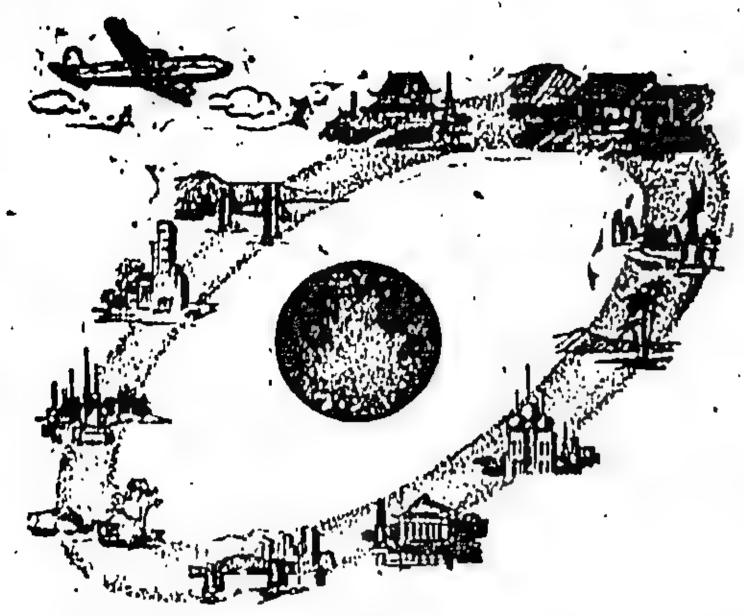
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IN MEMORIAM

A. Requiem Mass for the late Mrs. Natalia Maria Delgado will be held at Rosary Church, Kowloon on Monday, the 4th inst, at

FIRE PREVENTION

The Government was quick 1K\$218.00 to announce its intention of setting up a Commission to K\$400,00 enquire into the Wing On Godown fire disaster. It has K1612.00 been slower in converting it was only through the developwords into action, though it (K\$690.00 has been intimated that a Judge of the Supreme Court will, in all probability, be appointed Chairman. No formal explanation of the delay has been volunteered and it is left to be assumed that some difficulty has been experienced in completing the formation of a Commission whose task may be long expansion of our means of proand arduous, for which few duction and supply are only too business men of standing feel afford the fime. Also, per- 1940, the night offensive gathered haps, and delay on such momentum during the next two from seeing the searchlight beams grounds would be more months while the daylight Battle widely appreciated, it is possible that the exact scope of the Commission's terms of that time, our night fighters were reference remains under dis- almost powerless. With the help cussion. After a catastrophe of radio beacons, directional beam of the magnitude of the Wing On fire, following so shortly able to operate effectively after two other major go- wintry weather conditions which down blazes, any bid to limit | seriously hampered and somethe powers of enquiry of the Commission would be publicly condemned, if not ac- man losses were only a half of tively resented. It is not one per cent of their total effort. only the facts regarding the But, by 10th. May 1941, when ly the same height. conditions prevailing in the Wing On godown that are thorough had been the improverequired, although they may ment in our defences and tactics vitally important. What needs to be elicited is how far anything found to be wrong in this particular instance can be shown to be dangerously common practice. Pertinent, too, will be questions regarding the effi- Lord Douglas, "the main reason ciency of the Colony's fire- for this change was a combatting arrangements. Of strategic conception by the Ger- novel and unusual means of the excellent work of the mans. Having decided to attack dealing with the night bomber not of a general nature. Navy's attempt to blockade the What is required is expert this decision was due to the revention, which has far more so spectacularly) as his day ofbearing on the situation than fensive had falled the previous know how many of quately equipped with properly-controlled sprinkler valves. It would be interesting to know how many men there are in the Colony who are properly trained in the correct methods of storing dangerous or potentially dangerous cargoes, who realise that two different commodities,, safe enough when kept well apart, can be perilous if stowed in close proximity for any length of barricades into the International saked to consider him as time. For rough and ready Zone, where the United Nations. best example of the new, purposes, the number is possibly legion, but after three the Paris sunlight had lost some ter guide to Soviet Russia's real fires each one of which ap- of its brightness. pears to have originated in some sort of explosion, the Colony's inability to rely any longer on rough-and-ready methods must be selfevident. In this connection, two things may be mentioned which should prove of interest to the Commission. One is that the London Fire Service maintains a trained force which works guite in- say he has been put through dependently of the actual fire-fighting staff, and whose responsibilities are confined solely to fire prevention.

tains a special fire preven-

tion training scentre where,

OFFICIAL DESPATCHES ON

BRITAIN'S NIGHT

Peter Lovegrove

The release of balloons carrying to myself, as something of a dis- with other forms of delethal charges, the sowing of appointment. lights and radio counter-men- that we were gaining the mastery great number of enemy bombers who stopped me on the autobahn from the mind of the world. sures were among the devices had slipped out of our grasp. from their targets, while the in- and begget a ride to Heidenberg. | The war trials have been held experimented with to help de- All arms of the defence were formation it gathered as to the "We can take no part in the and the dregs of Nazism' tidled fent the Nazis' intensive night working better than they had orientation of enemy radio beams game, you and the Russians are away. There is hardly a departbomber offensive on Britain dur- ever done before: the first five from time to time proved a valu- playing-we can only get damag- ment of life now where the Gering the eight critical months be- months of 1941 had seen a steady able guide as to the enemy's in- ed by it." tween September 1940 and May and striking improvement on the tentions."

News about some of these de-1 Lord Douglas of Kirtleside), who a similar scale would have been was AOC in C. Fighter Command impossible." at the time.

Most of these devices did not achieve any practical success, and ment of airborne radar equipment worked in conjunction with special ground stations that effective answer was found to the night terror.

Why German Bid Failed

Details of the scale and weight of the enemy's attacks in their bid to break the spirit of the British people and prevent the I well known. Beginning with small-scale opperations on ports. and industrial towns in June of Britain was being fought, and to fly. was unleashed with full fury in the first week in September. At systems, and blind-landing devices, the German bombers were times precluded our fighter opera-

In the autumn of 1940. Gerthey delivered their most ambitious attack ever on London, so that some 6 per cent of the raiders were destroyed.

New Strategic Conception

This great raid brought the intensive phase of night bombing to an end. "Undoubtedly," writes the Russians, they withdrew Fire Brigade when faced most of their bombers from the with a major outbreak there | West, leaving behind only a small evidence on the efficiency of alisation that his night offensive local organisation in fire pre- was failing as surely (though not

results obtained. vices has now been revealed for fident still—that if the enemy beam transmissions which the from having no responsibility? the first time in a belated report, had not chosen that moment to Germans used to find their tar- For it is a common thing in away from their militaristic published as a supplement to the pull out, we should soon have gets were sent to "hunt in the Germany today, this feeling that London Gazette, from Marshal of been inflicting such casualties on beam," but the German crows the Royal Air Force Sir Sholto his night bembers that the con- anticipated this move and were Douglas, GCB, MC, DFC (now tinuance of his night offensive on wary. Fighters sent to patrot slaves who obey orders.

Hunting In Black Space

Those eight months strained the resource and inventiveness of German bombers approaching mans. all concerned-scientists, tacticians London. But the bombers flew and airmen alike—to the ulmost. through the area quite unaffected. We had started under a great mainly because the balloons were disadvantage. Before World War Two and in the early stages of hostilities, it had been expected that, with the help of searchlights, high performance singleseater fighters capable of defeating the enemy by daylight would

also be effective at night. This hope proved vain, partly because searchlights were incapowing to unsuitable sound locaat the height at which they had

Only radar provide the answer. Twin-engined multi-seater nircraft were equipped with portable radio-location sets known as A.I. (Air-Interception), which located the enemy in the dark. But the first A.I. sets had a restricted range of 314 miles maximum, and special ground search radar stations, termed, G.C.L. (Ground Control Interception), were set up to detect the approach of enemy aircraft across the sea and guide our own aircraft to withir three miles of them and at rough-

Many problems of method maintenance and supply had to be solved before all this delicate equipment yielded concrete results; new tactics had to evolved: and much depended on the skill of the ground controllers and the operational ability of the A.I. observers, of whom

there was an acute shortage. All this took time. It was however imperative to make immediate attempts to improve the sitution by means of any device. orthodox or otherwise. Many with no supplement the work of the A.A. gunners who, says Lord of the early sound locators, doserve great credit for their achievements.

Unorthodox Devices

"We were confident-I am con- ment which responded to the -the comfort of relief that comes the other extremity of their charpoints which the bombers were expected to cross the French coast on their homeward journey. burning their navigation lights, were not more successful,

In December and January, in it. But as a state of mind it were released in the path of the too widely spaced to give a good chance of success. Although the equipment and system of release were improved, the scheme never achieved any practical success and was eventually abandoned.

Aerial Mines

A squadron was formed in the able of doing what was required late autumn for the purpose of trailing and sowing aerial mines tors, and partly because cloud or in the track of the bombers. modnlight often prevented pilots During its life of rather less than a year, the squadron claimed a number of successes, but as time went on, the performance of orthodox A.I. squadrons improved so much that its comparatively modest results did not justily the manpower and effort involved. and it was disbanded.

Another practicable weapon too much from a ration that keeps produced in 1941 was the air- losing its whole ruling class as borne searchlight, with which Germany does. But the problem five squadrons of Havoc aircraft | remains and mu't be solved. were equipped. "In trials these aircraft succeeded in Huminating this now as Germany's basic and holding their targets while? attendant single-engined fighters | things have developed since 1945 intercepted them," says the re- For then the baile problem was aircraft reported that the effect coing to remain alive. . .. when the Havoc suddenly switched on its searchlights and held body was obviously wrong about them in its blinding glare was calories. The Germans did not deny the justice of some of itextremely disconcerting, hopes ran high.

ready for active operations, however, the enemy effort had dwindled to very small propor- not been permanently ruined. tions, so that the scheme had no chance to prove its worth in

Static Defences

By March 1941, the A.I. fighter had become the principal weapon of the night-fighter force, though and able to work. And food con- doing all they can to qualify as on clear moonlit nights, Spitfires ditions are getting steadily better, approved Europeans, able and surpassed for short period the performance of their twin-en- hope and cheerfulness in the sibly and peacefully. gined rivals. The fighter, in fact, German air now than there was And that is why their habit of will be no criticism, at least force to second the German Douglas, despite the shortcomings rather than the A.A. ann became oven a year ago. The Germans dodging responsibility—of falling the chief means of inflicting do appear to be climbing out of to throw up any bold and concasualties on the night bomber, that abyss of desperation and structive political beginnings-Lord Douglas adds:

fensive had fulled the previous. The most effective were radio healthy rivalry between guns and holiday and finding ways to en- take the line that, since they autumn, I do not know. But counter-measures. As the enemy fighters, it was recognized joy themselves. have no ultimate responsibility on the mechanics of fire-fight- that the Blitz did fail to achieve bomber crews were mainly re- throughout the war that together . A vast proportion of them the really important matters, ing. That much is wrong, for any strategic purpose is clear liant upon radio beams and bea- and in conjunction with the would still omigrate if given the there is no point in their botherreasons of omission rather enough. Moreover, the cumula- cons for navigation and bomb balloon defences—they formed a chance. But life at home no ing with any responsibility at all. than commission, is apparent tive effect of the ever-increasing aiming in conditions of bad visi- team of which all the members longer seems quite so dismal and They must try to legislate inlosses which they incurred as the bility, they were correspondingly were indispensable. The value of empty and hopeless as it did, stead of simply haranguing one desences got under way cannot vulnerable to counter-measures what may conveniently be called But perhaps the biggest change another about political principles. stance, be interesting to have been a negligible factor, against these aids. "There had the static defences was not to be is not anything in the minds of They must shoulder the onus of the even though those losses were grown up since the beginning of mensured solely, or even mainly, the Germans, but rather in their toking unpopular decisions when Colony's godowns are ade- not sufficient in themselves to the war," says the report, "an by the casualties which they in- relations, with the Occupying hecresary. They ought to be so have brought the offensive to a extensive organisation which had flicted on the enemy. Their de- Powers-at least in the Western bold that the Allied authorities developed a most effective terrent effect, not only in causing zones. If the end of the night battle technique for interfering so subt- some bombers to turn away became as a great relief to the ly with radio beams and beacons fore reaching their target, but in ated from semi-monsters to rather present. country as a whole, nevertheless, as to leave the enemy almost preventing leisurely and me-dull human beings. adds Lord Douglas, "there was a sunaware of the fact that his thodical bombing from low al- h The memories of Buchenwald sort begins to happen can Gersense in which it came to those own aids were leading him astray titudes by the remainder, was and Belsen are clearly fading, many begin to become a proper under my command, and indeed ... Operating in association always of inestimable value." The era of non-fraternisation is European State.

INSIDE THE

Alexander Clifford Examines The Human Side Of The Post-War Problem The Allies Still Wrangle Over

Then fighters carrying equip- tinge of .mug comfort in his voice taken refuge wholeheartedly in "no one can pretend we are guilty this time. We are just

"We fought our battle with Bolshevism and lost, and now it Is all turning out like Goebbels said. Whatever happens this time, it can't be our fault," Of course, there's a sot of truth

balloons carrying lethal charges is becoming a general and dan gerous churneters tie of the Ger-Our occupation has given them a chance to codge countless diffi-

cult and unpopular decisions, and we have given them in practice: full liberty to crit.clse us in any torms they like. The result is a growing ten-

dency to feel arry for themselves for havings no responsibility and at the sema time to feel sceretly glad of It.

One military governor in the French Zone ald to met . "From being a Herroweolk the Germans are new in danger of becoming a professional subject race."

This, with I's full implications is probably Germany's out tanding personal problem in 1948: this urgent need to divelop politi cal leadership and consciousnes: and re possibility.

One Foor Gone

It is trie that you can't expec' The very fact that you can rate problem shows you how for "The crews of the target | whother the Germans were even That fear is gone now, Some-

die of starvation on the rations after all, it wasn't democratic to we give them. The prophecies "By the time the Havoes were of vast epidemics were not fulfill- Poland and Rick millions of Ger-The health of the nation has ways been theirs.

The Germans have suffered, beyond a doubt. They are still thing, and it has sown the seeds a slenderer race than they used to be, and most of them are

probably in theory under weight. Common-most Germans are care-Out Of The Abyss: There is, too, percentibly more willing to rule themselves sen-

anothy and futurelessne's in which | may be very dangerous for them. "It would be unwise to draw they seemed irrevocably sunk. any conclusion from this fact. They are organising things and provincial governments formed Although there was always a playing games and going on under our auspices must cease to

In three years they have gradu- instead of egging them on as at

"We are like the grass on a quite forgotten. 'A whole floodcoy, No. 80 Wing was foo.ball listd," said, the brown tide of anger and bitterness and aerial mines, airborne search- "An enemy over whom we felt responsible for the deflection of a young German with the rucksack disgust and fear has ebbed back

mans are not accepted as normal.

Did one detect a slight, evasive The Germans have, of course, acter. They have swung sharply mood across to their picturesque, industrious, attractive, healthy aspect full of folk music and peasant crafts and sports and tramping in the mountains and student romance and cosy home-

> . They are doing it absolutely genuinely, feeling deeply that those are the real things in life and that war is the ultimate mad-

The Lost Lands

It is nearly impossible today fo believe that this friendly, docile race produced those blond S.S. men with the cold, cruel, innocent eyes who did such numeless things up and down Europe.

Only in a few of them, including some of their would-be pollticians, can you still trace the lineaments of that other, dangerous Germany.

They earnestly affirm that they detest all forms of militant nationalism, of race discrimination, or imperialism. All the same, they tell you, it is impossible for Germany to reconcile herself to the loss of her eastern territories -those great areas that have be-

come Polish or Russian. Even Sudetenland, they add, has been German for centuries, and no forcible expulsions of populations can alter the fact.

Austria, of course, is independent, but "it wouldn't be democratic to prevent her from joining up with Germany if she wanted to, would it?"

whether Alsace-Lorraine is going of talk that justifies the French And it is all the harder to handle now because it is not easy to hand Stettin mans-out of the land that had al-

It was a Nazi, totalitarian thing to do, not a democratic Still, this sort of talk isn't

ful to be on their best beliaviour. But they are alive and intact In their present mood they are

The political parties, and the

Walking through the wooden of Western nations." Assembly opens a few hours from now, I suddenly felt that

pointed to what he called "The Radio. It was the face of Mr. Yakov for two hours at one of A. Malik, the Deputy Foreign

Minister of Soviet Russia, who, with Mr. Vishinsky, is heading the Soviet delegation. 'Dynamic Diplomat : preliminary meetings of nambers of his delegation "one of the new younger school of Russian diplomats.". They

"an intensive course in the art of diplomacy." He has been "specially chosen because of his knowledge of English and the fact that he Secondly, that England main- made a close study of the ways

in a six months' course (re- Wing On godowns and cost quiring-a stiff-examination 160-lives, is the development at the end of it) experts are of, a demand for more fire was interpreting his speech into turned out who could prove appliances and more firemen. English extremely valuable in Hong What the Colony needs. to Kong, The danger of an ent concentrate upon is newer ting next to me said he thought quiry limited to the circum- and sounder methods of fire stances of a solitary fire such prevention on not con mass as that which destroyed the means of putting fires out: went to a temous Paris night Leone awful thing on his mind.

dynamic young Russia." 🕟 "The Face" is probably a bet-

intentions than all their speeches A delegate took me aside and and broadcasts from Moscow I have been watching him

Security Council and talking to something akin to nausca. his fellow-delegates. "The Face" has not yet smiled

for so much as a fleating second. The Mulik eyes are deep-sunk, hard, animal-like. . Most of the time he sits frowning. There is like talking at a statue." a' sinister harshness about the mouth and the chin and --even about the sleek. flattened-down Claus."

And grimmer than the Mailk of the oager sightseers standing face is the Malik voice. One outside the wooden barriers at Security Council . was to rasp awful thing on his mind.",

. The French newspaperman sit the voice 'pounded' like a con-"Two nights ago: "The Face" Perhaps Mr. Malik has, in fact,

cabaret and listening to jokes which—as he is a linguist—he thoroughly understood. The waiter who served him

said: "These Russians, they vertainly have the control. At, no time did he laugh or clap. He ant in the same position all the Here are a few other impressions of Mr. Malik:

A British delegate: "You get the feeling he is not the slightest bit interested in the actual debate and that he, in fact, looks the upon the whole proceedings with

A French delegate: "It seems hopeless" to try to make any impression on him. It is rather An American: "Compared with this guy, Molotov looks like Santa

of his first acts when he took the the UNO. entranca: "He looks place of Mr. Gromyko on the most unhappy, as if he has some "Behind the scenes here at the Trocadero there is speculation. that Messrs. Malle and Vishinsky have come to announce that: Russia intends to walk out of the United Nations. Perhaps Mme. Daile is right.

CHAMPAGNE POMMERY & GRENO-REIMS

Sole Agents:

SUNDAY SE HERALD HERALD SINDAY SECTION

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1948.

THE IDEA OF WESTERN UNION

it: the idea of European Union had always remained just that — an idea, without roots or sap—until danger came to stimulate it and make it sink in and become vital in many of us. Were it not for the pressure of the Soviet Union we should not have made much headway towards Western Union; and European Union will follow Western Union as its inevitable fulfilment as soon as the present obtacles are removed, as they must be—sooner or later.

We must be just to Count Couden-hove-Kalergi, the pioneer who, with admirable constancy, has kept the idea alive for many decades. It was underhis influence that Aristide Briand succeeded in setting up a European Commission working under the same roof and with the same Secretariat as the League of Nations. The achievements of this Commission were not impressive; but then, the time was not ripe for more, illustration of the kind of obstacle we shad to contend with in those days, it may be recalled that Albert Thomas, Harold Butler's predecessor as Director General of the International Labour Office, had proposed as an efficient and statemanlike method of forestalling economic crisis, a programme of European public works including a net of express motor roads and an electric grid. This was indeed a direct approach to European Union. Now, though this programme would, of course, have implied a considerable expense, financial starvation was by no means what killed it; what killed it was international distrust: roads?—excellent things for invasion. Electric grid?—our motive power - in foreign hands." Such were the thoughts which withered in the bud the finest and boldest plan for European Union so far put forward.

The Danger And The Fear

In those days, the danger and the fear came from the antagonism between Germany on the one hand and Britain and France on the other. While this tension remained unabated, the political climate of Europe was bound to be threatening and stormy. The League of Nations tried every possible approach to union and peace, from disarmament to economic and financial agreements all were withered from within by the radical comity between France and Germany. It was thought at one time that the solution had been found in the famous Geneva Protocal. a treaty of collective security meant to implement the League covenant by means of an ingenious chain of clauses which, in case of conflict, automatically designated the aggressor and started the defensive reaction of the international community against it.

Some of us still believe that, had the Geneva Protocol been adopted by the chief European nations, a sound basis would have been provided for a European Union But it was not to be. Sir Austen Chamberlain, who took Britain's Foreign Office then, did not believe that public opinion in Britain would countenance so wide and general a commitment as the

By Don Salvador De Madariaga

Don Salvador de Madariaga was Spanish permanent delegate to the League of Nations from 1931 to 1936. In 1931 he was Spanish ambassador to the United States, and Spanish ambassador to France from 1932 to 1934.



MADARIAGA

Protocal implied; and he put forward instead a more limited plan, what was then known as the Locarno Pact. Nature being what it is, its patterns are apt to repeat each other. The attitude of those who receded from an all-European Pact into the more modest achievement of the Locarno Pact, was similar (if not identical) to that of those who now recede from an all-European Union in favour of a Western Union. The area of the Locarno Pact was again almost, though not quite, the same as that of Western Union.

Imagination Which Did Not Go Far Enough

The chief difference lies in this: the Austen Chamberlain school cut their coat, not to suit their cloth, but because their political imagination did not go far enough: the all-European Union could have been attempted then. Today, we must be content with Western Union because we cannot force our way through and beyond the Iron Curtain.

There is sense in beginning the Union of Europe with Western Europe; there would be no sense in considering Western Union as an end in itself. These two, propositions hold true both in the field of mere politics and in the more general field of culture.

In politics, the sense of beginning the Union of Europe by a Western Union flows from the existence of the Iron Curtain. While Eastern Europe is deprived of movement by the Police straight-jacket imposed on it by the Soviet Union, it is idle to pretend that any real union can be attempted by

any but the Western nations; but, Iron. Curtain or no Iron Curtain, it would be against the interests of European and world peace to imagine Western Union as an end in itself; for, quite apart from the economic solidarity between East and West, the setting up of a Western Group will not have fertile effects on world affairs until it has brought about by peaceful means the liberation of Eastern Europe and its integration with the Western Group into one single European organisation.

A Meaning In Western Union

As for culture, the case is even clearer. There is a meaning in West-ern Union; for the nations that compose it were all active historical agents in the evolution of the values we hold as typical of the European spirit: the sense of individual worth, irrespective of the class or clan of the person concerned, and the sense of freedom of inquiry. There is, therefore, a kind of

historical harmony in the fact that the crusade for European Union should begin in that north-west of Europe which stood in nistory for those two European values most threatened to-day by the Soviet Union autocraix. But there would be no sense in considering Western Union as an end in itself, since the values we are endeavouring to save are European and not merely Western European, and have even, become by now universal; as well as because the threat must be removed and Eastern Europe must be liberated and purified from autocracy, both in order to save Western Europe from its plight.

It is sometimes contended that eve if Western Union came to be achieved, it would not wield enough power to remove the threat; a stage from which there is but a short step to contemplating a military alliance with the United States-and war. But, while the possibility of winning a war against the Soviet Union has now become for the West an indispensable insurance policy against the risks of war, an insurance policy is not a business. The political business of the Western Union is neither war nor pre-paration for war. It consists in developing a well organised, peaceful, prosperous and happy West. This would in itself be an aim worth achieving; but it would also, by the way, bring about the evolution or the collapse of the Eastern autocracy by the mere contrast between the misery. moral and material, of the life of every man and woman under the autocratic tyranny and the quiet and content of the life of the free citizens of a free community.







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Lane Norcott

Glimpses into the world of to-MOTTOW

No. 1: How to Obtain Free Gravy Every manual worker in the employ of the State is entitled to a daily issue of free gravy from his nearest

Nutrition Centre on production of a Supplementary Vitamins Card officially stamped by an industrial Health Overseer or his local District Workers' Nurse.

Manual workers requiring supplementary vitamins cards must apply in the first instance to their shop stewards, taking with them their output record, their obsenteeism chart, their foreman's report slip their holiday joy book and their workers' play-

time attendance caru.

If these documents suggest that they are lacking in energy, enterprise, and the team spirit (vitamins deficiency), then they will be given a V docket and passed on to the proper authorities. Free gravy obtained from a national nutrition centre must be consumed only with dishes prepared acecraing to Ministry of Food recipes as published in the National Press and surplied in a workers canteens and people's eating centres. It is illegal to exchange it or attempt to exchange it for tobacco or alcohol substitutes, nor may it be used as poultry food or aferilliser for garden produce or pot piants.

Free gravy is not issued to blackcoated private workers, who, as dis-, enfranchised persons, rank as Grade 3 Citizens and are debarred from receiving State benefits other than free burial and the treatment of contagious diseases, under the Mahual Workers' Exclusive Privileges Act, 1956.

(Issued by the Lane Norcott Second? Sight Bureau, Nervous Disorders and Night: Fears Treated. Alcoholism and Nailbiting Positively Cured. Embalming on the Premises While You Wai)

Glimpses in the world of tomorrow No. 1: How To Obtain A Smoker's Licence

Preliminary application for Smoker's Licence may be made at any Luxuries Permit Office on the 3rd Tuesday of each month. (Business Hours: 11 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.; queues form at 8 a.m.)

Applicants who are employed in the export trade, coal miners, dockers, transport workers, and certain other members of the privileged industrial classes are NOT required to answer-Questions 8 to 87 in Sub-Section B on Form-TP806, but Questions 1, to 6 in Section A are compulsory for all citizens below the rank of Civil Servant. Class 1. They are as follows:

Question 1: Have you ever changed wour National Index and Code Number by deed poll? If so, give particulars. Question |2: What is your Blood Group? Are you a voluntary or a

directed donor? Quisiton 3: If State-mated; have you the written consent of your registered mate to smoke? Is this support-

ed by your local Home Inspector? QUESTION 4: Have you ever been imprisoned for smoking (a) in a pest office, (b) in a State-owned vehicle or lift, (c) during prohibited hours; (d) in the presence of a Civil Servant, Class

1? Give particulars of sentence_ Quistion 5: Have you ever been found-guilty of any of the following misdemeanous; (a) smoking rationed tea [brown-ir :- paper/cardboard/senna pods for tobacco or tobacco substitutes; (c) illegally manufacturing tobacco substitutes; in your own home; (d) stealing by finding public cigarette-ends in the streets and keeping them for your own use instead of placing them in the State Collecting Bores? Give particulars.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1948.

NEWS QUIZ

- Paintings by two outstanding war leaders were displayed in New York in aid of charity. One was Mr. Churchill. Who - was the other?
- Plans are being developed for a Far East World Trade Fair in December next. Where is it to be held?
- The first Japanese steamer to enter Hong Kong with cargo since the war arrived this week bound for Japan from Bahrein. What was its name?
- The creation of an Asiatic Economic bloc with Japan prominently connected was recommended by what Chinese leader?
- 5. The final details of the Empire Conference have now been worked out. When does it open?
- 6. The head of the Stern Gang, accused of the murder of Count Bernadotte, has been arrested. His name?

(Answers on Page Two)

- 1. Forgive me not! Hate me and I shall know. Some of Love's fire still burns within your breast.
- 2. Who was it said: "Give me the man who has the brains to make
- 3. Can you complete this sentence written by George Bernard Shaw:
- This should be easy. The author of "Talk to every woman as though you loved her and to every man as if he bored you andyou will have the reputation of possessing the most perfect

"The world must be made safe for démocracy." Only one guess

"The place where optimism most flourishes is the lunatic asylum." Who expressed this most interest-

7. Who was the cynic who composed My Son if a maiden deny thee and

scufflingly bid thee give o'er Yet lin meets with lin at the lastward, out out, she has been there before.

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

Who wrote this?

a fool of himself"?

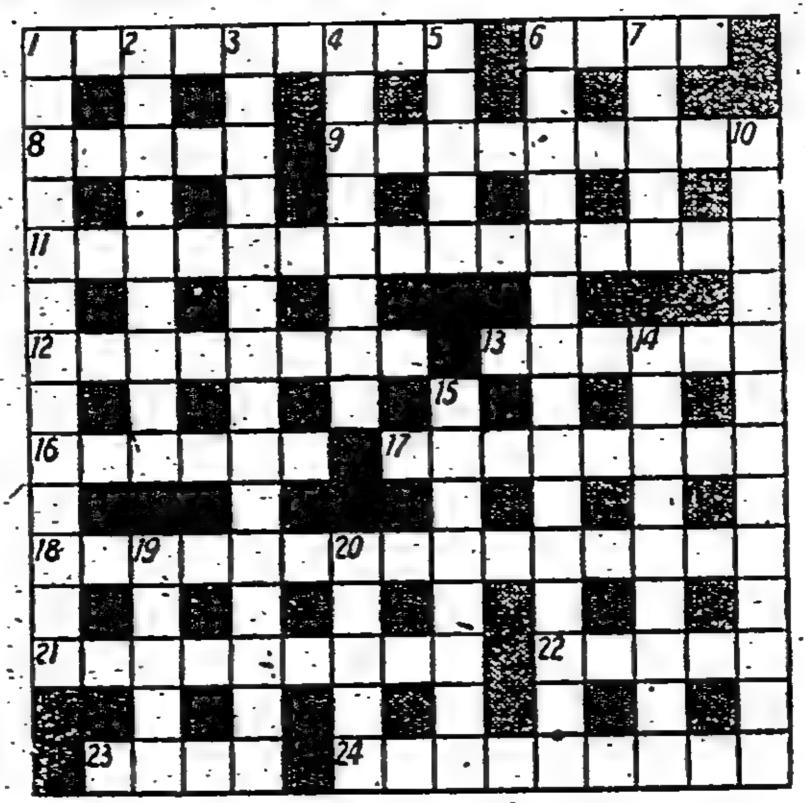
The worst cliques are those that consist of

social tact." for this one.

ing opinion.

(Answers on Page Four)

THE SUNDAY HERALD CROSSWORD No. 76



ACROSS

- I Does the barometer indicate a shower of windowpanes, for instance? (4, 5)
- 6 Speed on foot. (4) 8 Make advances, as it were if you

want to ride. (3, 2)' 9. Fled below—to a bunk? (9)

11 Does it avoid the final gate crash? (4-6, 5)

SOLUTION TO No. 75

- 12 So arrest the cooks. (8) 13 City that's largely feverish (6)
- 16 Crosses not out but in- (6) . 17 On this, unlike 11, it may be the

bowler that gets set (3-5) 18 Cure for despair? (9, 6) 21 Making an arrest, but not for

speeding in the new car (7, 2) 22 Sounds like a sea State. (5) 23 It sounds as if the cattle got wind with their ears. (4)

24 Where one would undergo at sea?

DOWN

An orderly proof corrector? (7, 6) 2 Late and unwilling. (9)

3 Describes the departure of the

yacht. (4, 4, 3, 4) 4 Or a cable might do this. (8) 5 Evidently it grows in the south

border. (5) 6 Vessel that makes cooking fun

7 Lily gets nothing for Peruvian port. . (5)

10 Ten days from now. (9, 4) 14 Its produce often goes to press. (5, 4)

15 May fall perhaps in flakes. (4, 4) 19 One of five that may be a feeling.

20 One who used to appear to help man. (5).



When a player fails in his contract he is not always to blame. If he has too few failures and too many successful contracts then he is underbidding. This can be more expensive than overbidding. There is an optimum proportion of successes and failures. In the famours Lenz-Culbertson match of 150 rubbers there were 546 successful contracts and 308 failures. This is roughly seven successes (64 per cent.) to-four failures (36 per cent), This is a good standard to bear in mind.

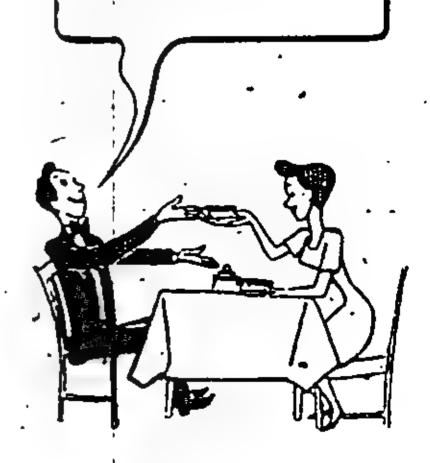
If a player cannot keep a record, mental or otherwise, of the proportion of his failures in order to check whether he is underbidding there is another way for him to find out. If we assume the average rubber to be about 800 points, then if a player's average winning rubber is, say, 900 points and his average losing rubber 700, then clearly he is underbidding. He is letting opponents get away with easy contracts when he should be putting up a fight.

The problem is really one of risks. Risky (but not too risky) bids are as necessary for defensive purposes as sound bids are for constructive. Only an analysis of the player's own records can tell him whether he is underbidding 'or not. The insidious losses through underbidding usually pass unnoticed in rubber bridge but they are exposed in Duplicate. This is why Duplicate is more fascinating and more instructive.

There were 34 slams bid during this 150 rubber bridge match. Of these only 17 were made; in other words, slams were bid on an even chance of success. If a slam depends on a finesse then it is worth bidding if only because in addition to the even-chance finesse there is sometimes a way of avoiding the finesse by a squeeze or throwing the lead.

The fifty-fifty proportion of slam contracts defeated was much greater thene the 36 per cent. proportion of total contracts defeated. The risks taken in slam bids were greater because the prize was greater-a slam bonus as well as the contract.

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Talking about tilus.

British Successes

The remarkable list of awards to British films at the Ninth Internationa! Film Festival held recently at Venice showed how outstanding is the talent on which Britain's cinema can draw in almost all aspects of film production-acting, scripting, directing, And the fact that designing. the awards gained-which included five major ones-were won in competition with the picked films of nearly every film producing country will be an inspiration to her film makers.

MUSIC MEDICO PLEASE

Friends called Dr. L. B. Neel a fool when he gave up his South London practice in 1933 and abandoned medicine for music.

During the past fortnight at Edinburgh's Freemasons' Hall he has been proving how wrong they were. For the Boyd Neel Chamber Orchestra has competed well enough with the cream of the world's musicians to pack out the hall at the unmusical hour of 11 a.m. "House full" boards have furned people away morning after morning.

Louis Boyd Neel belongs to that growing legion of musicians- Constant Lambert is another—who resemble anything but musicians. There is nohungry, long haired look about this conductor. He is a big, bronzed, beefy man of 43 who looks as if he has boxed and played Rugger most of his life-which he has.

He stands erect before his 20 players, bulging in places out of his morning coat, conducting with firm,

simple gestures. The music over, he turns round to acknowledge the applause with a rather shamefaced grin and a curt nod. No fancy tricks, no great show-

manship; just musicianship, pure and simple. How does Boyd Neel come to be waving a baton at the Edinburgh Festival instead of dispensing pills and

potions in a surgery at the Elephant and Castle, S.E.? In the same way he might have asked 15 years ago how he came to he running a surgery instead of sailing the seas.

College Switch

Boyd Neel inherited his music from his mother, Ruby le Couteur, the pianist, but she entered him for the Royal Navy and had him trained as a midshipman. He was a tough enough sailer to win a heavyweight boxing championship, but preferring healing to sailing, he went straight from Dartmouth College to study medicine at Cambridge.

He was qualified as a doctor in 1930, became house surgeon at St. George's Hespital, and built up a big workingclass practice in South-East London.

Music took up all his spare timehe was always conducting amateur orchestras-and when it began eating into his working time he made his decision. It would have to be music all the way.

So he got together 17 young friends. most of them fresh from music college. and rehearsed them for six weeks in any odd room they could find Oi. rather, they rehearsed him rushed this passage or dragged that one they pulled him up and he would start again.

£5,000 Tour

The result was heard at the Aeolian Hall in June 1933—the first public appearance of the Boyd Nec' String Orchestra.

Since then Dr. Neel, the amateur musician, has become one of the busiest professionals in the country.

It was no surprise that Sir Laurence Clivier's "Hamlet" was voted the best film of 1948 and awarded the Grand Frix. But the film's success did not end there. Jean Simons as Ophelia won the award for the beat performance by an actress, and another award went to film photography, (Desmond Dickinson). The prize for the best script and dialogue was awarded to Graham Greene and Carol Reed for their film "Fallen Idol". Carol Reed, who directed "Odd Man Out" has, of course, altready won world renown. The award for the best art direction also went to a Briton, John Bryan, for his work on "Oliver Twist".

It is a sign of the healthiness and variety in British film enterprise that apart from these major awards for full length entertainment films, awards were won for specialised work. Gold medals went to the scientific film "Atomic Physics" and to the children's film "The Secret Tunnel" produced by F.A. Hoare and directed by Bill Hammond and a silver medal to "Polio-Diagnosis and Management" a film on the treatment of unfantule paralysis which was produced by Britain's Crown Film Unit.

Mention of these specialised films leads to a field which has always been a British "specialty", that of the documentary. At the same time as the Venice Festival, Edinburgh was becoming the "capital of documentary" through the holding there, on the Edinburgh Film Guilds' initiative, of the second International Festival of Documentary Films as part of the International, Festival of Music and Drama.

Every afternoon and evening the films of 24 nations were shown in Scotland's capital. No .more comprehensive world view of documentary achievement could be imagined. Despite the counter attractions all film performances were fully attended often to everflowing-proof that the documentary, like the entertainment film, "can altract large audiences and catch the interest and imagination of the public.

Apart from film shows there were a number of lectures. Speakers included Basil Wright, Arthur Elton, George Pearson, Donald Alexander. Paul Rotha, Roger Manvell, which remind us that the modern decumentary film movement had its origin in Britain. Its very pioneer, John Grierson, now holds the influential position of Film Controller at Eritain's Central Office of Information. At Edinburgh he revealed that upwards of 150 films will be produced by the C. L.O. in the next year for some 28 Government departments by 20 film units, including the Crown Film Unit. An increasing runiber of these films would be "saleable" to commercial cinemas and while most of them would continue to be shorts he was siming at producing some six reel features. The first of this type "A Yank Comes Back" has been completed and shows such stars as. Burgess Meredith, Paulette Goddard, Jeanne de Casalis and, Christine Noden,

The latter is a new type of British production that will aid a fresh note to the international cirema grammie.

In 1937 his orchestra was invited to Salzburg to play a programme of English music at the festival thast year the British Council spent £5,000 (purmg it round Australia and New Zealand. When critics complained of the cost he replied: "It vas worth £5,000,000 in goo! will."

"I've never had any regrets at making tousic a whole-time job," he says. "But Edinburgh has been almost too much of a whole time job. It's-the hardest ten days' work I've ever had. No. No orchestra should have to play 10 days running."

DIVORCE IS # NO SOLUTION

Divorce is NOT a passport to happiness, for "you can never be wholly free of someone you once loved," says Nina Wilcox Putnam, who has lived through two divorces. In August Reader's Digest, this famous writer (happily married since 1925) discusses the causes of divorce and shows what tragic mistakes most divorces are. Read what she considers one inescapable ingredient of a successful marriage ... and how many a shaky marriage can be made to work—if you really want it to.
(Condensed from Machen's)

Also in Reader's Digest

Boy Gangs of Mousetown. In gangs 800 strong, they wage wars with ice picks,



Bradford Chambers

acid, home-made guns -these Harlem boys who baffle sociologists and police alike. Read this condensation from . Bradford Chambers' forthcoming book: an absorbing first-hand account of the life of New York's gang kids.

"Cold" women - and why. Frigidity (or what is assumed to be frigidity) is more widespread than realized, and apparently on the increase says Amram Scheinfeld, noted authority. He explains psychological causes of frigidity ... tells how much of this personal tragedy might be averted. (Condensed from Arzon)

Why we didn't take Berlin. The road was open-yet we haited a few short miles from the city and let the Russians slug it out till they'd captured the prize. John T. Flynn describes those last fateful days ... reveals the secret deal Roosevelt made that is behind our predicament in Berlin today.

Live in "day-tight compartments." Worrying about yesterday, anxious about tomorrow, too many of us put off really living for a day that never comes, says Dale Carnegie. He reveals one basic secret many great men have used to keep worry out of their lives . . . and to insure greater peace of mind. (From best-seller "How to Stop Worrying and Start Living")

And more than 30 other articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, condensed to save your time. For instance;

> Television Turns the Corner-will present sets soon be obsolete? ..

Scotiana Yard's Greatest Secret unique methods of London police in solving crime.

The Comics ... Very Feerry!—are comic books poisoning our children?

Mow Good is Your Vocabelary? intriguing 20-word quir.

Come to Australia—fascinating semchair travelogue through a fabulocs land.

b Are You Alive? - Stuart Chase's ingenious system for measuring how much you're getting out of life.

▶Plus a host of jokes and anecdotes

you'll laugh at and retell. AUGUST ISSUE

Reader's Digest

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QUIZ ANSWERS

General Dwight Eisenhower.

Bangkok, Siam.

3. Toa Maru 4. General Chang Chun. former Prime Minister.

6. Nathan Friedman Yellin.

5. On October 19.

UNEASY LIES THIS HEAD

By RALPH HEWINS

Among the hundreds of thousands of Muscovites from Stalin: downwards who have been filing past the bier of Colonel-General A.A. Zhdanov (widely, regarded as Stalin's probable successor) there was certainly one prominent Russian with a triumphal song in his heart.

This outwardly incumful and irritable—looking stalwart with sturdy contours, a pale complexion and a shock of black hair was Georgi Maximilianovich Malenkov, aged 47. Zhdanov was his supreme rival for the impending vacancy as dictator of the Soviet Union.

Stalin is nearly 70 and on his own confession has been taking things easily. He cannot go on for ever and he has taken the precaution, during the last few years, of grooming two competitive rivals for the succession, trusting that neither would amass enough power single-handed to seize premature control.

Those two men were Zhdanov and Malenkov. Each received an array of high offices and in almost every case the power was so distributed as to cancel out the other's potential danger to Stalin.

They were both members of the Politbureau, the 11 men in the core of the Russian Communist Party.

Both were Secretaries of the Communist Party and both were Secretaries of the Communior through which they wielded extensive influence in foreign affairs only excelled by Molotov.

Zhdanov was Head of the Leningrad Soviet, and with this still great city thoroughly organised behind him he always had a strong minute and springheard at his disposal in the event of civil war for the succession.

To balance this advantage Malenkov was appointed one of the eight members of the State Defence Council, thus wielding more military power than any Russian general except Kilm Voroshilov, the only regular soldier on the Council.

Malenkov has also been Deputy Premier since the end of 1946, thus balancing out Zhdanov, who was head of the Soviet Foreign Affairs Committee and cultural dictator of the U.S.S.R.

Now Zhdanov lies buried at the foot of the Kremlin wall- and as yet the great administrative gaps he has left are not filled. And they cannot be organised by his successor or successors for many months to come in an efficient crough manner it offset his immensely strenthened position.

If Stalin should die like Zhdanov two obvious rivals would stand in Malerkov's path towards the top—Molotov (Politbureaucrat, Deputy President of the Council of Ministers, Foreign Minister, "Lenin's indispensable card-index"; and Lavrenti Pavelevich Beria (Head of the MVD, which has earlier been known as NKVD, OGPU, CHEKA, fellow-Caucasian crony of Stalin and Minister for Atomic Energy).

Formidable though Molotov and Beria are, most Russians who dare to conder the upper hierarchical rivalries would put their devaluated roubles on Malenkov as being the versatile; industrious and ruthless man in the middle—always near to Stalin, with his hand on the pulse—not too well known and always "there" like Stalin during Lenin's long fatal illness.

Like Stalin, Malenkey was born at Chkalov (formerly Orienburg) on the Siberian border in 1901, 22 years after the Generalissimo's arrival on the scene in Georgia.

His first big political Job was the organisation of the Moscow Soviet in the difficult, familie-stricken 1930 wher, the liquidation of the kulaks and the enforced collectivisation of farming nearly brought Bolshevism to perdition.

Unlike Zhdanov, who loved the good things of life, Maienkov is abstemious and self-effacing and does not indulge

Mew Books

Study In The War Of The Sexes BY PETER QUENNELL

This week's reading has plunged me deep into the study of personal relationships—the relationship of a sensitive husband to an incurably neurotic and fanatically jealous wife; of a sympathetic wife to a strong-willed, selfish husband who (rather unfortunately from her point of view) has given up desultory boozing for militant hot-gospelling; finally, the link between two devoted daughters and their stern but picturesque Victorian parent.

Let us begin with the injured husband. In "The Case of Mr. Crump" we find matrimony at its worst and the sex-war at its least inhibited.

Mrs. Crump, as presented by Ludwig Lewisohn, who handles her husband's case throughout as counsel for the prosecution, appealing angrily to some universal judge, then hurtling tack towards the witness-stand, where the defendant crouches like a weasel at bay, wrapped in folds of shabby finery, is a virage of the most appalling type, with every distinctively femining vice and not one compensatory virtue

Twenty years older than Mr. Crump, she has trapped him into a marriage he did not desire, and continues to hold him in abject servitude long after their unpromising union has become a squalid and distracted farce. Mrs. Crump gave no quarter, and from Ludwig Lewisohn she gets none.

I doubt if any previous character in modern American fiction has been torn to pieces, over so long a period, more systematically and savagely.

No, "The Case of Mr. Crump" is not a nleasant novel; but it includes some brilliant and incisive, besides some vulcar, writing.

"Master Mariner," on the other hand, will be acceptable to most tastes. It is well written in a quietly accomplished style.

But the real strength of the book is not its account of the decline and fall and subsequent patriotic resurrection of Cantain Tom Bransby—a nerveracked ex-sailor who forswears drink, takes up with religion, and towards the end of the last chapter meete at hero's death at Dunkirk—but its lowing and detailed picture of a small prosperous Yorkshipe fishing town.

All seems true, all consistent; every detail has its right place. Bramble-wick, with its streets, its ough, its public-houses and the lonely moors behind it, remains the real hero of Leo Walmeley's latest story.

Each of these novels has a distinctly

"Father," by Sarah Campion. subtitled "A Poftrait of G. G. Coulton at Home," is an unusually amusing biography, a heartfelt yet irreverent tribute to an odd, arresting personage.

An historian widely renowned in academic circles, Dr. Coulton was a terror at home, and the kind of magnificent English eccentric whose appearance and conversation astounds the

in the good living that is available to all good Bolsheviks who reach the top with a "clean sheet."

He is uncouth by comparison with Zhdanov and many Red Army generals, and the only bright spot about his fedded grey-green funic is an herbacecus border of decerations.

He is unpopular and now that he has acquired unintentionally early power he will be more unpopular than ever.

Even his protector Stalin, being a superb conspirator, will be giving Malenkov the once-over. Malenkov must be recailing that Stalin's "successors"—first Kirov, now Zhdarov—have a tendency towards premature demise. Some wary Russians will be laying their roubles off Comrade Georgi Maximilianovich.

guileless foreigner when he clumps into a Swiss hotel arrayed like Lewis Caroll's White Knight.

Father's personal whims were numerous, and had the force of moral laws. Cocoa he required in enormous quantities - cocoa, moreover, of a very special type, brewed according to his recipe; and, year after year, many exhausting woman-hours were spent laboriously preparing it. Another peculiarity was his cult of safety-pins, which he employed for a dozen different purposes, literary, social, and sartorial - to attach his gloves to his sleeves, his collar to his hat brim, or to cobble pages of precious afterthoughts to his gigantic tattered manuscripts.

But the White Knight was also a disciplinarian; and both the authoress and her sister were whipped for the smallest childish peccadillo with scientific thoroughness: till the ash-switch, as a method of coercion, began to be superseded by the family row... A mixture of satire and sentiment, of genuine devotion and intense exasperation recoilected in tranquillity, adds to the unconventional liveliness of Sarah Campion's family portrait.

SAMUEL PEPYS: THE YEARS OF

PERIL, by Arthur Bryant No more informative and entertaining biography has surely emerged in recent years than that of Samuel. Pepys. In the first volume, "The Man In The Making," Arthur Bryant portrayed in his own graphic and scholarly style the more familiar Pepys, the author of the famous diary. He showed how the tailor's son rose from his lowly status as a humble employee of Lord Sandwich to a position which won him the confidence and trust of the monarch. We followed Mr. Pepys through his frivolities and disreputable escapades and through his domestic stresses and in discretions: . we watched the tragi-comedy of his remarkable marriage; and we saw him assume power and wealth.

In "The Years of Peril" we encounter Pepys, the Admiralty servant, as he fashions the framework on which the strength of the British Navy was to endure for generations. It is also the period of the Titus Oates plot and the murder of the London Magistrate. Sir Edmund Godfrey, found strangled ir a muddy ditch near Prienrose Hill. Pepys himself is accussed of popery. piracy and treachery, being arraigned before the House of Commons by Colonel John Scot -embezzler: confidence man and European Secret Service agent. How Pepys escaped is told by Arthur Bryant in a narrative which makes biography and history rich and exciting reading.

WAR AS I KNEW IT, by General George S. Patton

Too much has appeared in the Press of the blunt-spoken General Patton and of his caustic criticisms of certain commanders and phases in the war's conduct to have expected him to be other than forthright when he came to write his own story of the American Third Army's drive into Germany.

From the day he landed on the Eritanny Perinsula he had one obsersion—that by rushing harder we could advance faster and end the war for sooner.

Thus he writes:"...had I been permitted to go all out, the war would have ended sooner and more lives have been saved. Particularly I think this statement applies to the time when, in the early days of September, we were halted, owing to the desire, or the necessity, on the part of General Eisenhower in backing Montgemery's move to the perth. At that time there was no question of doubt

but that we could have gone through and on across the Rhine within ten days. This would have saved a great many thousand men.

Perhaps, though, the book's most revealing fragment on Patton, the man and soldier, is a note by Colonel Paul D. Harkins on the incident when General Patton ordered the Third Army chaplain to publish a prayer for dry weather.

The conversation went something like this:

General Patton: "Chaplain, I want you to publish a prayer for good weather. I'm fired of these soldiers having to fight muc and floods as well as Germans. See if we can't get God to work on our side.

Chaplair: "Sir it's going to take a pretty thick rug for that kind of praying."

General Patton: "I don't care if it takes the flying carpet I want the praying done."

Chaplain: "Yes, Sir. May I say: General, that it usually isn't customary thing among men of my profession topray for clear weather to kill fellow nien."

General Patton: "Chaplain, are you teaching me theology or are you the Chapiain of the Third Army? I want a prayer."

Chaplain: "Yes, sir."
Quite a man was "Old Blood and
Gu's"!

Our fiction choice this week falls on the first novel of a new writer, and secondly on an author who, in eight previous books, has shown himself to be an unusally picturesque and competant story-teller.

First then.
THE TONGUE-TIED CANARY, by

Nicolas Bentley may be "unknown" as a novelist, but he is certainly one of the most gifted humourous artists of the present day. He is also the son of E.C. Bentley, author of that classic of detective yarns, "Trent's Last Case," and it will hardly come as a surprise that "The Tongue-Tied Canary" is a thriller.

It is the story of a man hunt and a paper chase all in one from Liver-pool to London and peross to. Wales and back. An ex-intelligence man reenlists in his old jep to track down a Nazi agent and disarm him of a code he carries for a German spy organization that has cluded the Allies drag-ret.

The excitement of the tale is in following the hunter as he plans each move, adapts himself to the unexpected and weighs one hazard against another. We say that John Buchan would have been pleased to have written. The Tongue-Tied Canary," and not least because Mr. Bentley has tossed to gether his thrills and witticisms with rare skill.

THE FAT OF THE LAND, by Peter

de Polnay · If Nicolas Bentley finds it difficult to shun the more humourous moments of the espionage game as he happily does-it is no less true that Peter de Polnay cannot resist the temptation to wag a derisive finger, at the more serious-minded reader. Meet, for instance, the strangest of all his characters, - one by the name of Michael Barber, an English millionaire who eats sixteen cutlets. (or two chickens) at a sitting, hates any form of physical exercise and makes a sacred ritual of his too-frequent bridge sessions. When he decides to holiday in one of the quieter corners of the South of France this odd gentleman's outsize in appetites for poultry brings resh hope to English exile Prancis Walton, who happens to leke out a precarious livelihood by mears of a chicken farm. The real trouble starts when Barber meets Wallon's half-Russian and half-French wife. a lady of unpredictable moods. and it is then that the reader is propelled fo-ward to pursue? the fortunes of de Politay's characters to their uncertain fates.

ST. JOHN AMBULANCE BRIGADE

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her Serial Story

THE AUSTRALIAN BEST SELLER

THESE ARE MY PEOPLE

After the night nurse made her round it was really night and you either slept or settled down to a siege But now was the troubled time when you wondered how long you would be in hospital or how they were "getting on at home."

It follows a pattern, I thought. All hospitals are alike. All sickness leads you through the same lanes.

Even the nurses are repeated. There will be a dark little nightnurse, I mused. She will have a smiling face and I will love her for her unselfishness and kindness. She will have a torch and will walk quickly to and fro without sound. In the morning the patients will sit up early so that they can bid her good-bye. They will ask her, "Is it your night off to-night, nurse?" and will be glad when she says, "No."

It is always so.

Then a torch flashed in the doorway and she came moving swiftly across the ward on soft, rubber soles. Her red cape was the only patch of colour and I watched it float from bed to bed as she made her round until, finally, it came to rest beside my own. The light was on my face, but behind it I could see the eyes and smile and features I had expected, and she was

laughed. "I've been expecting you," I said.

"Expecting me?"

"There is always a little nightnurse with dark eyes and fairies in her hair," I said. "Are you Irish?"

"Yes." she said. "I thought so."

"How do you know all this?"

"I have been lying here thinking," I said, "and I know that in this hospital there will be a fat nurse who laughs and jokes, and there will be a nurse imposed on by all the patients. They will always wait till she passes through the ward before asking for anything because she never complains."

"Go on."

"There will be a nurse from whom the patients never ask a favour and there will be a nurse who can't help hurting you when she touches you and yet she will be kind and sympathetic, and there will be one horrible nurse whom all the patients will dislike, and there will be a tall, sophisticated nurse and a lazy one who is always threatening to leave. And there'll be a nurse who says, 'Come on, now. No nonsense. Drink this." And, of course, there will be one who says, 'I'm sure I don't know. Your bed is always untidy."

I stopped, "Now, am I right?" "No," she said, but I knew she was

smiling behind the shadow. "Well, I must be wrong, then," I said. "I must have miscalculated

somewhere." "You've been in hospitals before,

have you?" "Yes." I peered at her down the funnel of light. "I've met you often."

She was silent. "Do you like nursing?" I asked.

"Ye-e-s."

"You sound doubtful."

"I do like it-now."

"It must have been hard at first."

"It was." "Hard work and little pay," I said.

"I often wonder why girls take up nursing."

"Nursing spoils a girl, I think" "In what way?">

"It makes her feel old. I feel old and I don't want to." "You mean mentally, not physical-

"Yes. You lose your bloom."

"That's true." "When I first came into the men's

By ALAN MARSHALL

ward I was shocked, then I just got used to it."

"It would be better in the women's" ward," I murmured uncertainly.

"No. The women's ward is the worst. Women can be horrible. They tell you things. They talk to each other and you hear them. It makes you sick of women."

"We hate having all our illusions killed one by one," I said. "That's why you feel old."

"And then your friends," she said. "You lose them. You can only be friends with nurses. The friends you had before you came in seem young somehow. You are alone. Nurses are the only ones left, and then all your friends are nurses."

She was silent a moment, then said kindly, "How are you feeling?"

"Good." "Would you like some A.P.C.?" "No, thanks. I think I'll sleep without it."

"Go to sleep now. Good-night." So I met Nurse Kennedy, who was to fill me with A.P.C. and raise my leg on pillows and tell me she wanted to be a nun, and flit about when the pain got bad and dissolve into shadows and emerge with hot-water bottles. She was a sympathetic little girl of twenty with gentle hands and a quiet manner.

There were others who loved her as I did .

The second night I was there a farmer of about 65, grey-haired and with a face full of character, was carried in by nurses - double pneumonia.

. A wife appeared, her - distracted face swollen with weeping, then came a dazed son, daughters....

They gathered behind the screen in one of those ghastly, death-bed scenes and sobbed. There didn't seem much hope for him. A black-gowned priest strode to his side-the drone of a praying voice, then the deep masculine voice of the patient, shaking now, a little amazed by it all.

Then the bent-head departure of these people, and he was left with a quick-moving doctor, a sister and the little night nurse. -

Oxygen, M. & B., adrenaline, silver bowls and rubber tubes. .

I wasn't sleeping. I just lay and watched them.

The night nurse was very tired in the morning.

That day his breathing still kept on and on. The wife, sleeping at the hospital, appeared at intervals, looking haggard and worn.

Next night the little night nurse had to carry most of the responsibility herself. He often rang, sometimes desperately, sometimes hopelessly. The sound brought her speeding to his side and I could see her bending overhim, propping him higher on the pillows, holding a cup to his lips, or merely comforting him.

The next day he was much better. The wlife was smiling now. She wanted to/tell us that the danger was over. She felt a destire to be kind to

"I hope you are feeling well this morning."

"I am." And then leaning towards us. unable to suppress her happiness: "The danger's over, the dector says."

The third night I watched the night nurse wash him and make him comfortable. A lovely content was on him. He was weak and tired, but the fear had gone. He was going to get better.

The little hight nurse propped him c: his pillows then stood back, her head on one side, and smiled at nin. He pressed his heavy hands against the mattress and leant forward. He spoke to her and his deep voice was shaking with an intensity of feeling that he had never known before.

"What you've done for me nobody knows," he said "I love you. I could take you in my arms. I hope everybody in the mom loves you."

JACKY Spinks was a little old man who occupied a bed at the top and ot the ward. He was shrunken and twisted by a life of hard work. He had been a "champeen" axe-man and his knotted fingers still curved in repose as they did in the days when they grasped an axe handle.

His unshaven chin was like the spined fruit of some cactus. When he ate, his chin and nose almost touched so that one expected to see the tip of his nose pincushioned with prickles.

me nad a cataract taken from his "good" eye. The other was already bung. Each atternoon a nurse led him from his bed to an easy chair beside the ward fire. This brought hum beside my bea. His progress up the ward was always a cause for laughter from some patients aitnough most of us watched nim in silence.

He was short and wore a muchdarned pair of long underpants, the legs of wnich were tucked into the tops of thick socks. A heavy coat of felt-like material covered the upper part of his body and reached to his hips. He was very proud of this coat which he called a "Tasmanian Blue."

With the nurse holding his arm he took short, feeble steps like a child learning to walk. The seat of his underpants, heavy with darns, hung down between his legs like the loose skin at the rear of an elephant. He was lowered into the chair, and thoughhe could not see me, he was conscious of my presence.

"how're you feeling, brother?" he asked.

"Good," I said. - "How are you?" "I'm feeling as well as can be expected, brother."

"How well is that?"

"Not too bloody well," he sighed, then feeling a need for comfort, he said, "I can just see the fire, brother. is that a good sign, do you think?"

I assured him that it was. "I'm feeling a lot belter than I was, ain't I, brother?"

"You are that" "My niece made me come here. I

was going to Melbourne, but they wouldn't be any better down there, would they, brother?" "No. You are in the best place,

here." "I can see a bit, but not enough. I don't want to see full—thirty per

cent. would do me. Twenty per cent. would do me, too, but thirty per cent. would be better. If I thought I'd never see, it'd knock fog out of me." "You've got too much guts to let

anything knock you," I said. "Maybe," he muttered. "Maybe."

He brooded a moment, then said, "I've always been a good living man till the last year or two. If I don't get, my eyesight back I reckon the devil's got more power than God. If God can beat the devil, he'll cure my eye. If he can't he won't cure it. The devil ic just as strong as God."

"You believe in the devil, do you?" I asked_

"Well, these blokes that visit you, these parson blokes they come at you with things. It's like seeds thrown on the ground, some of them spring up in you, They say the body dies but the spirit liveth. You've - got to believe these cocts: there's nothing else to believe. I says to one cove, 'We'll live and we'll die as we're born, and he says. 'Faith shifts mountains.'

"God love me!" He wheezed with laughter. "I reckon those sort of people are half-witted, don't you? - I'd like to see the buggars shift Pyramid Hill."

In his youth he had been in demand as an entertainer at bush concerts and



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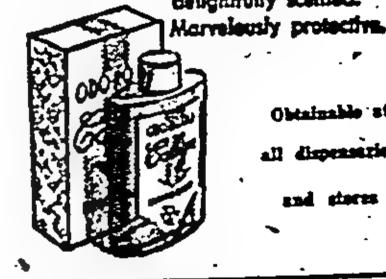
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camp-fire gatherings. He was not only a "champeen" singer, so he said, but the best-step-dancer "ever seen." "Do you know 'Kitty: Wells?" he asked me one day.

"Yes," I said. "Well, I. can sing it to perfection. Do you know 'Save My Mother's Pitcher from the Sale'?"

I didn't know this. "It's one of the best songs writ," he informed me. "It's about a little girl who didn't want her mother's pitcher sold. The little girl's crying, see. The auctioneer was sellin' up the pitchers after the mother had died. It's all in the song, see-in the verses, see. It's a lovely song. I've seen people cry at me singin' it."

He was fond of another song which he described with feeling. "A bloke went away and left his True Love, and when he comes back he was asking a girl about it.

His True Love was going to drown herself, see, and the girl tells him she did. It all comes out in the song, see. It's very sad when it comes to his True Love drowning."

To Be Continued

Listening-Post

English-language programmes and news from the B.R.C. is London can be heard in Hong Kong on the following stations:--(All times given below are local Summer Time).

B.B.C. LONDON (CENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE) 5.00 pm, to 7.60 pm. 16.64 metres 13.82 metres 13.22 metres 7.00 p.m. to 10.00 p.m. 16.54 metres 18.00 p.m. to 11.18 p.m. 16.34 metres 19.32 metres 1.60 p.m. to 2.00 p.m. 25.64 metres 17.52 metres 19.32 metres 2.00 p.m. to 2.00 p.m. 16.66 metres 14.55 metres 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m. 16.56 metres 400 p.m. to \$.00 p.m. 13.92 metres. 13.91 metres 5.00 p.m. to 200 p.m.

12.92 metres News Bulletin ; are broadcast at 10.00 a.m., 13.00 p.m., 1.15 p.m. (dictation speed), 2.00 p.m., 4.00 p.m., 5.00 p.m., 2.00 p.m., 12.00 p.m., 1.46, s.m. on the wavelengths indicated above .

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PROGRAMME NEWS

LONDON FORUM'

'LONDON FORUM,' the BBC's weekly discussion programme, has now been on the air for more than a year, and-during that period a wide range of topics has been debated by a variety of distinguished speakers. Among those who have taken part are: the Rt. Hon. Walter Elliot from the Opposition front bench: Kingsley Martin, editor of New Statesman': W. J. Brown, Independent MP. the economist, Graham Hutton; Tom Driberg and Richard Crossman, both Labour M.P.s. Robert Boothby, the Conservative M.P.; Lord Vansittart; Dingle Foot, a Liberal and formerly Minister for Economic Warfare: his brother Michael Foot, and Quintin Hogg. The list also includes visitors from overseas.

For the most part 'London Forum' concentrates on topics of immediate current interest, but more general subjects are also covered at times. The part of religion in modern society, the place of science in the world crisis, and even such vast subjects as "First Principles' have been discussed during this first year of London Forum's existence .(General Overseas; Tuesday, 5.30 p.m).

THIRD PROGRAMME MUSIC

SCHUMANN'S Dichterliebe'—a recital of poems by Heine-and Bax's Oboe Quintet are the music From the mini Programme to be broadcast this week in the General Overseas Service on Wednesday at 6.00 p.m. The singer and accompanist in the 'Dichterliebe' are Peter. Pears and Benjamin Britten, and in Bax's Oboc Quintet the solvist is Leon Goossens with the David Martin String Quartet.

Benjamin Britten, the brilliant young English composer, wrote his nowfamous opera 'Peter Grimes' with his friend Peter Pears in mind as the leading character. With Peter Pears in the part the new opera had a resounding success at the re-opening of Sadler's Wells Theatre shortly after the war. Britten's music is full of humour and he excels in parody, but he can also infuse his works with imagination. tenderness and serenity.

Leon Goossens, the soloist in the Oboe quintet of Bax, is, of course. one of the greatest exponents of this instrument in the world. He has toured in America and most of the European countries and has had many works dedicated to him. He is a Professor at both the Royal College and Royal Academy of Music and has been made

B.B.C. Highlights

an honorary A.R.C.M. and R.A.M. His broadcasting experience dates back to the BBC's Savoy Hill days. Though his main interest in life is oboe playing his other tastes are very out-of-doors and active. His; hobbies are sailing, flying, horses, and shooting, and he is interested in small-scale farming.

Sunday, October 3

EASTERN SERVICE

P.M. 11.30 RADIO DRAMA Miles Malleson, Sebastian Shaw, and May Agate In 'THE MISER' Part 1-by Moliere. A new English version by Miles Malle-SOD.

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

A.M.

11.45 WORLD COUNCIL OF CHUR--CHES .- Report on the. Church and International Affairs, by Kenneth Grubb.

P.M.

12.15 VARIETY CALLS THE TUNE -BBC Variety Orchestra Conductor, Rae Jenkins with Newton Goodson.

12.45 BANDS WITHIN BANDS.-Geraldo's. Tip · Top Five from Geraldo's Orchestra.

1.30 FROM THE PROMENADE CON-: CERTS-BEC SYMPHONY - OR-CHESTRA. Conducted by Sir Malcolm Sargent

Fugue in C minor...... Bach-Elgar Symphony No. 2 in E flat Elgar • (BBC recording)

3.15-TIME FOR WORSHIP—from Eisewick Memorial Church, North Kirkham, Lancashire, conducted by the Rev. Enoch Thomas.

3,30 MEWTON-WOOD (Australian planist).

3.45 FOOTBALL RESULTS 5.30 SUNDAY SERVICE-from Else wick, Memorial Charch, North Kirkham, Lancashire, conducted by the Rev. Enoch Thomas.

6.00 LISTENERS' CHOICE. .. 9/15 Tommy Handley in 'ITMA. 10.15 MELODY TIME.—Geraldo and

his Concert Orchestra. 11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL. .11.15 VIENNA PHILHARMONIC OR-CHESTRA,-Conducted by Wilhelm Furtwangler. • -Symphony No. 1 in C .. Beethoven

Symphony No. 2 in D ... Beethoven

Monday, October 4

1.30 GILBERT AND SULLIVAN The Story of a Great Partnership.-A radio biography in six parts Script and research by Leslie Baily. Part 1: 'The First Meeting'.-BBC Theatre Orchestra and Chorus (Chorus-Master. John Clements). Conducted by Standford Robinson.

4-15 GRAND .. HOTEL .- Court Orchestra, directed by Tom Jenkins. 4.45 MAINLY FOR WOMEN.

5.15 THE FLAME OF LIFE .- The story of Dr. Priestley, discoverer of oxygen. Written by Boswell Taylor. 6.00 CELEBRITY RECITAL.—Aulikki

Rautawaara (soprano). 7.00 THE NEW SOCIAL SERVICE ACTS.,

7.15 ORCHESTRAS OF THE WORLD --BBC-Symphony Orchestra (gramophone records)...

9.15 LET'S MAKE MUSIC—featuring the Squadronaires Dance Orchestra, directed by Jimmy Miller. With * Carole Carr. The 'Quads' and The "Squads" Choir.

10.45 BRITISH INDUSTRY.—'Success on the Steel Front'. A talk by · William Holt.

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL. 11.15 Eric Barker in 'THE WATER-LOGGED SPA'.

Tuesday, October 5

EASTERN SERVICE

P.M.

11,30 'THE OLD WIVES' TALE'-by Arnold Bennett. Part 9.

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE 12-15 RING UP THE CURTAIN,-This week: Excerpts from Donizetti's 'La Favorita'.- BBC Theatre Orchestra by Clifton Helliwell Conducted Gladys Ripley (contralto) Heddle Nash (tenor) Arnold Matters (baritone).

1.30 VARIETY BANDBOX-from the Cambridge Theatre, London, with Frankie Howard, Davy Kaye, Eric Woodburn, and Peggy Cochrane.

3.15 IRISH RHYTHMS ORCHESTRA -- Directed by David Curry, Gertrude Macdonald (soprano) George Beggs (baritone)

5.15 GENERALLY SPEAKING.

5.30 LONDON FORUM.

6.00 FROM THE PROMENADE CON-CERTS.—LONDON SYMPHONY OR-CHESTRA. Conducted by Basil Cameron.

Symphony No. 40 in G minor Mozart (BBC recording)

6.30 FROM THE THIRD PRO-GRAMME. The Nineteen-Twenties .-A talk on the mood and atmosphere of the period as seen by Desmord MacCarthy.

10.15 Bonar Colleano in IT'S A GREAT LIFE.

10.45 BRITISH FARMER.- Winter Plans'. A discussion . between John - Green and Clyde Higgs. 11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.

Wednesday, October 6

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

P.M.

12.45 STAR VARIETY-with 'La Estrella' and Monia Liter. 2.30 SPORTS BULLETIN.

2.45 LISTENERS' CHOICE. 3.15 MUSICAL MEMORIES.

6.00 FROM THE THIRD PRO-GRAMME.—SCHUMANN'S Dichterliebe. A Cycle of Poems by Heine. Peter Pears (tenor). Benjamin Britten (piano) OBOE QUINTET-BAX Leon Goossens (oboe). David Martin String Quartet.

9-15 BANDS WITHIN BANDS .- The Staplejacks from Cyril Stapleton's · Orchestra.

10.45 RAWICZ AND LANDAUER .--At two pianes. 11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.

Thursday, October 7

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

A.M.

10.15 SHORT STORY.—'Marvellous View, written and read by Geoffrey Stubbs.

10.30 FROM THE PROMENADE CON-CERTS.-BBC SYMPHONY OR-CHESTRA. Conducted by Sir Malcolm Sargent. Eric Hope (plano) Piano Concerto No. 1 in D (BBC recording)

11.45 LIFE IN BRITAIN:

12.15 PHIL GREEN and his Concert Orchestra.

2.00 STRADIVARI ORCHESTRA. 4.15 FROM THE PROMENADE CON-CERTS. — LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. Conducted by Stanford Robinson, Nancy Evans (mezzosoprano) Solo violin: George Stratton, Solo flutes: Edward and Gordon Walker.

All Times Are H.K. Summer Time

Brandenburg Concerto No. 4 in G. for violin, two flutes, and strings...Bach Aria, Schlage doch. (Church Cantata No. 53)Bach BBC recording.

6.00 'LET - JUSTICE BE DONE' .- A series to illustrate cases of many kinds in the story of administration of justice in British Courts. Studies in Personal Liberty Habeas Corpus to 18b. Research by Dudley Perkins. 8.15 STAR VARIETY-with The Men About Town and Anne Shelton. 8.30 BBC WELSH ORCHESTRA .--

Conductor: Mansel Thomas. 10.45 LANDMARKS OF BRITAIN .-Big Ben. A talk by Howard Marshall.

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL. 11.15 BRITISH CONCERT HALL .-Conducted and presented by Alec Sherman, New London Orchestra. Overture: Leonora No. 3. . Beethoven Symphonic Poem Paris (The Song of a Great City)Delius Symphony No. 35 in D (Haffiner)...

Friday, October 8

EASTERN SERVICE

P.M.

11.30 'LONDON' MIRROR'.—Reflections of life and thought in London today. GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

A.M. 19.30 STRADIVARI ORCHESTRA.

P.M. 12.15 BBC . MIDLAND LIGHT .OR-

CHESTRA. 1.36 LISTENERS' CHOICE. 2.00 'ITMA'.

3.15 CELEBRITY RECITAL.—Aulikki Rautawaara (soprano)

Keep this page for use during the week.

5,30 SOFT LIGHTS AND SWEET MUSIC.—Carroll Gibbons directing his Sweet Masic with Ida Shepley (contralto).

5.00 COUNTRY MAGAZINE,--'Harvest Number', Introduced by Ralph Wightman, Music arranged by Francis Collinson and played by the Wynford Reynolds Sextet.

6.30 NEW RECORDS.-Presented by Spike Hughes. . 7.15 BOOKS TO READ.

9.15 BBC NORTHERN ORCHESTRA .-Conductor: Charles Groves. Symphony No. 5 in D

Vaughan Williams. 10.15 JAZZ CLUB. 10.45 LOOKING AT BRITAIN.

Saturday, October 9

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

A.M. MUCH - BINDING - IN - THE -11.15 MARSH. 11.45 MAINLY FOR WOMEN. P.M.

1.30 'THE WATERLOGGED SPA' 2.00 FROM THE PROMENADE CON-CERTS.—BEC SYMPHONY. OR-CHESTRA. Conducted by Constant Lambert.

Suite: Horoscope.....Constant Lambert (BBC recording)

2.30 SPORTS BULLETIN. 5.30 LOOKING AT BRITAIN. 6.00 THE OLD WIVES' TALE'-by

Arnold Bennett, Part 9. 6.30 SCOTTISH MAGAZINE. 7.00 WORLD AFFAIRS.

7.15 THE THEATRE IN WESTERN SOCIETY.--A talk by Sir Barry

Jackson. 10.15 THE DEATH OF THE ABBE "VILBOIS by Stephen Proctor.

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL. . 11.15 SATURDAY, SPORT—including commentaries on Rugby, League: First Test Match between England and Australia (first half); Soccer International: Ireland v. England at Belfast (second half), commentator, Raymond Glendenning; and Summary of First \ Test Match. (Programme announcements included at

a suitable time.)

PIGMY CARTOON



"-you're going to call me a ecce-coloured fibber, chief!"



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VOX HUMANA

FROM time-to time, arguments arise as to which is the agency most suitable to the correct production of music. I have purposely worded this sentence carefully to avoid the use of the word "instrument" in this connection, since one cannot fairly compare a trombone with, say a flute. Each of these particular instruments fulfils a specific function in the orchestral world, and, apart from comparisons being inequitable, it would be invidious to single out either the one or other as being the most important.

The answer, I feel, lies with the composer. Chopin wrote mostly for the piano because he felt that through such a medium the ideas he was endeavouring to express could best be interpreted. His comparative failure, when he attempted orchestral compositions can undoubtedly be attributed to his inability to feel at home with such a medium.

BUT with the human voice, different considerations apply. By the human voice, of course, I intend to mean the gift of a voice which a bountiful Providence has bestowed on some particular person, so as to lift him or her out of the common rut of ordinary mortals. To such a one, it seems to me the sheer joy of singing, the ability to present a natural cift for others' enjoyment, is surely one of the purest forms of music.

One can scarcely imagine a Jenny Lind or a Jeanne de Reske incapable of enjoying their art. All great artistes, I suppose, be they violinists, pianists, or actors, must truly enjoy the presentation of their genius. But a singer, to my mind must count himself singularly blessed in that his is the pritilege to sway an audience merely by vocal beauty alone. Than this, I feel sure, there can be no greater feeling of satisfaction if the latter word is not an under-description of the emotion.

A McCormack recital was well illustrative of this. Count John would stand back in the curve of the Bechstein, a small black note-book grasped in one hand. A nod to the pianist, and then that voice would swell out -seemingly with so little effort-the while an audience listened enrapt. The song over, there followed the inevitable applause, while McCormack acknowledged it.

More than any other singer whom I have heard in person (and this must be the true test) McCormack had the ability to put over the impression he was enjoying the recital. To be sure. he did not always sing well, but personally there is for me no bad Me-Cormack. There are those, I know, who do not agree with this, but that is a different story.

RETURNING then, to the thread of the argument, one has to look deeper than to enquire into the facevalue of the music and its means of interpretation. Certain music-such as Bach's "Air on the G String" or Walford-Davies "Solemn Melody"-sounds as lovely by way of other instruments as by means of those for which they were originally written. It is possible, too, to transcribe a melody for a solo instrument, and often, little, if anything, is lost in the process.

But with the human voice as the agent of production, it is largely, I believe, safe to say that the voice, and the voice alone, must remain the only true means of interpreting the music in the manner intended by the composer. The vicissitudes suffered by classical music in the hands of danceband arrangers (mild word!) is such as to-be indescribable. That, again, is a different topic, however, and pressure on space precludes any dissertation on that subject this week. And so to the ensuing week's programmes.

SUNDAY

At 8.15 p.m. there commences a series which is to be continued for some little time to come. Tonight an introductory talk to the series "University Programme"-is being given by Professor Evans. Principal of the

Queen Mary College, London The series comprises talks on the Arts, and on Tuesday, for example, the talk is to be devoted to Medicine. I gladly make over space to noting this feature, since the talks will be given by men who speak as experts and the series promises to be very interesting.

Returning to my more accustomed realm of music, the Sunday Symphony at 9 p.m. is to be the "Fantastique" of Rector Berlioz, a seldom heard composer, although a short while agohis "Harold in Italy" was heard over Radio Hong Kong, with William Primrose playing solo viola.

RERLIOZ (1803-1869) was born at a time Beethoven, then in his early thirties, was beginning to create the music which later redounded to his everlasting fame. Schubert was but a boy of 6 at the time, whilst Erahms and Schumann were not yet born. Into what an age of music, then was Berlioz ushered. Between the years 1700/ 1900 seem to be crowded all the finest composers that the Continent had to offer. Small wonder then, that with this galaxy of talent to surround him, that Berlioz' music has not made so much impression as might otherwise have been the case.

In some respects, Berlioz was a pioneer amongst musicians, especially in his conceptions as to the use of orchestras. He was the forerunner of the large orchestra, and he it was who introduced the brass section to full recognition. The part it played in "The Damnation of Faust" for example shows Berlioz-setting demands for the orchestra such as were hitherto unprecedented.

. His theories, which he expounded in a volume published in 1845 were, however, not carried into practice in his own compositions. The story goes that on a visit to the Court of the Frussian King, the latter said to him: "I understand you are the musician who scores for an orchestra of 450 players" "Not always, Your Majesty," replied Berlioz, "I sometimes write for

KNOWLEDGABLE opinion today is agreed that Berlioz' ideas -probably sound in theory—were in advance of his own capabilities of putting them into practical execution. His heavy use of Brass and Percussion seems out of proportion to the general balance of his music, although this is not to deny that the spark of genius was

Eflame within him.

So far as his "Symphonie Fantastique" is concerned, which he subtitled himself as "Episode in the Life of an Artist," he rose to real heights of imaginative expression. Grove sums it up in his Classic Dictionary by saying that "he is so anxious to impress that he forgets to charm, and subordinates beauty to the expression of ideas." All in all however, this Symphony should be good listening, interesting in itself for the colourful orchestration alone, at which Berlioz displayed an unusual talent.

MONDAY

AT 9.30 p.m. on Monday there is to be a Bach "request" programme. Who has "requested," I do not know, but many will join with me in wholehearted approbation of his or her choice.

"Old Bach" is a musician whose works, to my way of thinking, come ever fresh to the ear at each audition. Some of his lesser-known Cantatas, to be sure, may be rather "heavy-going." but that does not detract from their

sturdy workmanship. In the realm of music for the organ and clavier, Bach reigns supreme and even Handel's clavier works pale beside those of Bach. "The Art of Fugue," which Bach wrote when he was 41 years of age, stands for all time as a monument to his workmanship in this musical form. To hear the music as it was envisaged by Bach, the clavier is the only form of instrument to afford such opportunity. As it is, there are few performers and few instruments today in existence.

However, transcriptions for piano, and recorded by pianists like

Contributed By "MUSETTA"

William Fisher, Myra Hess, Harriet Cohen and Wilhelm Backhaus, afford the listener an opportunity of hearing Bach's music arranged for the clawier's modern-counterpart, the piano. It seems to me that such records become standards for measuring all other interpretations, and one or more of these must perforce find it's way into every gramophile's collection.

TUESDAY

REVERTING from matters musical again, there is a programme tonight at 10.15, called "It's a Great Life" featuring a comedian who may be new to many, Bonar, Colleano, 1 have heard him several times over the Radio in England, and his style is quite unique to English Radio, something akin to Bob Hope.

He was appearing at the London Casino some months ago in the same bill as Chico Marx, of Marx Brothers fame, and he stopped the show completely then. Those who are in search of humour should make a point of hearing this show for if Colleano is as funny in this feature as he has been formerly, radio has a new comedian.

WEDNESDAY

I am tempted to expand on a programme at 8.15 p.m. when a John McCormack recital is scheduled. As he-happens to be one of my favourite. singers, I should find it pleasurable to devote myself to a record of his achievements. I cannot, however, find space to eulogise this feature, but for me it will be one spot not to be missed at any price. I venture to suggest that, having regard to the large numters of recordings available by Mc-Cormack, one feature of 15 minutes is insufficient to do him justice. Probably wishful thinking on my part!

THURSDAY

AT 8.35 on Thursday evening, listeners can tune in to a performance of Mozart's Pianoforte Concerto in D Minor.

The joyous brilliance of all these Concertos is, I think, their outstanding characteristic. The task which is set for the planist is no easy one, but to the attentive listener, a true Mozart performance does not betray this fact. This is "easy" music to listen to, and one need have no pretentions to being "highbrow" in admitting enjoyment.

SATURDAY

I make special mention of a new feature scheduled for Saturday evenings, called "World Theatre."

This series embraces a number of plays by Ibsen, Aristophanes and other classic composers, and my plea is not to judge in advance or be prejudiced by the austere names of the playwrights.

Ibsen's "Doll's House," for example, has been playing at the Old Vic in London to capacity houses. Despite the fact that Ibsen's name exemplifies the classics, such fact does not take his work outside the scope of enjoyment of the average listener.

The aura of "3rd Programme" severity which superficially surrounds this series is disproved in practice. Those who choose to listen to "World Theatre" will find every play thoroughly enjoyable.

Too often, people feel that the classics are "beyond them," yet if they will but listen, it is often the case that a "classic" is more entertaining as a radio feature than some popularsounding item

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE **ANSWERS**

- Lilla Cabot Perry (1848-1933)
- 2. Robert Louis Stevenson. 3. One man.
- 4. Oscar Wilde.
- Woodrow, Wilson.
- 6. Havelock Ellis. 7. Rudyard Kipling.

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WEDNESDAY

fealth Page

PROGRESS IN INDUSTRIAL HEALTH

By Dr. George Gretton

More than 900 delegates from 46 countries heard Britain's Minister of Labour, Mr. George Isaacs, open the Ninth International Congress on industrial medicine in London September 13 with a declaration of the policy of the British Government.

After referring to the national health service, which is not yet four months old, Mr. Isaacs announced that Britain plans to co-ordinate with it a nationwide industrial medical service. and thus to retain her leadership in this vitally important field. How soon this could be done, he said, would depend largely on how soon enough qualified doctors became available for the purpose. The service will be built up on more than 100 years of pioneer health work in British industry which has shown that one of its main tasks will be to find an economical method of providing small factories with medical services. To discuss how this can be done is also one of the functions of the present international congress.

In conformity with British tradition, the industrial health services have developed through their long history from the close partnership of

prevate enterprise and the State, which rousy folling a sond foundation fur the new social service.

in the line century the East India ing century the employees of the Crowing iron . undertakings Southern England contributed with Ameri embioyers to engage a doctor to supervise their neatin during working nours. The assumption of responsi-DILLLY DY LINE State Degan With the rieatte and morais of Apprentices' Act in 1602 which was commed to cutton mais and-in its health aspects -to cicaming mud continuation.

by the ractory act of 1033 certitime age were required to be given by

Meanwaile, the father of British moustrial medicine, G. T. Phackray, mad published in 1831 the first known cook on the effects of employment on nealth. Pioneer studies of diseases among tiax workers, of phosphorous poisoning among match workers and the enects of cotton dust were among

inspector to assist the enforcement of factory legislation which already reemployers.

of general medical During the following four years, the number of works' medical officers. in British industry multiplied more than mines-and services such as railways and the post office (which alone employed nine full-time and 2,600 part-

treatment of disease in industry, was -and remains-confined largely to the larger factories. Thus, although nearly half of Britain's entire labour force today receives medical supervision at work there is still a vast field for the expansion of industrial health work among smaller factories and offices where the services of full-time or even regular part-time medical

In tackling this problem today Brisidence. In all these experiments a number of firms which could not scheme to employ medical staff, share equipment and so on. In some areas joint councils on industrial medicine local panels representing doctors, employers and trade unions-have been formed voluntarily to study parochial groups are doing in the sphere of ac-

Company appointed surgeons to their includies - itt india and itt the follow-

heates that children were of employuociors, and it years tater a certificate of utuass also was made com-

early publications which established a new branch of medicine.

Forward-looking industrialists had begun to appoint medical officers in many parts of the country and in 1878 appears the first record of the engagement of an industrial nurse. Twenty years later the British Government appointed its first medical quired notification of several industrial diseases. By the outbreak of the war in 1939, 105 works' medical officers had been engaged privately by

In 1940 the Factories (Medical and Welfare Services) Order, gave the Government power for the first time to compel the provision in factories supervision, although confined to arms factories and those on Government work. 10 times to over 1,060, more than 200 factories having full-time and another 1,155 factories part-time doctors. In addition, the number of nurses employed by industry was more than doubled to over 8,500. Extensive medical services had been created for key industries—such as docks and time doctors).

Inevitably, however, even this un-rivalled service for the prevention and staff are not justified.

tish industrialists are once again conducting pioneer experiments upon whose results the nation will later be able to base a public service with conseparately afford a complete medical service have joined in a co-operative problems, such as industrial - safety cident prevention all over Britain.

Specialised Jobs In Britain

WANTED: Young new or women for important national pervice. Qualifications: First-class eserciat : Al health, patience, sure, slim-fingered hands. Salary: £1,000 a year (minimum), Apply Rational Farmers' Poultry Association. FXPERT chick-sexers (once a Japanese closed shop) are in great de-

They are, worth all their money to poultry-breeders, yor in these days it pays to rear hen chicks, who will ultimately lay eggs, and without the eye of the expert it is almost impossible to tell the sex of Lirds until they are eight or nine weeks old, which is too late for the market.

mand.

So far there are only about 40 of these experts in this country known to the National Farmer's Poultry Association.

A few more are in training, and so important is their work regarded that deferment of call-up has recently been granted to these students. It is a new career for women, loo, many of whom are among the most accurate of chicken-sexers.

It is not an easy job. Far from it. Major Macdougall, head of the National Association, says that it takes three years to train a good sexer, and training begins between the ages of M and 16.

Best qualification is extremely good eyesight, but exceptional physique is necessary too. The sexers at the height of the hatching season may have to work for 12 hours or more a day under great concentration, in a superheated atmosphere and beneath very powerful electric lights.

THERE are no official centres for training, which is mostly undertaken by the owners of the big chicken hatcheries some of which will each be producing more than 3,000,000 day-old chicks next year, all needing to be sexed, ...

A good sexer must handle 400 dayold chicks an hour-with 95 per cent accuracy.

Most of the hatcheries but their pupils under long-term contracts. A. few experts, however, are already in private practice, notably in Scotland. And there is a demand for them abroad, for British chicken-sexers are now, regarded as the most expert in the world.

It all began with the Japanese, who: have had the secrets of chicken-sexing for many years. Before the war five of them came to work here from the Japanese chicken-sexing associationpledged not to reveal their secrets.

But close study soon revealed the details. Now British chicken-sexers are in demand everywhere. Some have been known to sort from 800 to 900 chicks an hour for up to 16 hours. a day in the busy season, and have earned up to £40 a week during peak periods.



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MY TYPEWRITER.

I'm afraid some of you did not read the rules and regulations I published two weeks ago. You must mark your contributions "'All my own work" and you must give me your full name and address.

Although I have previously explained that you will have to wait at least two weeks before your contribution is printed, I am still receiving contributions with letters asking that they be published in the following Sunday's Herald. I am sorry, but that is impossible.

Since school reopened I have not had as many letters from you. Surely, now you are at school you should have lots to tell me about your school work?

Thank you all for the wonderful response I got for the painting competition. It was grand and I had a very hard task to pick out the best.

I hope you will like this week's competition. Happy days to you all, from,

Merry Moments! Curley: "Do you keep spare

parts for cigarette lighters?" Salesman "Yes, we have every

part, what do you need?" Curley. Have you got any new thumbs?"

As the ship was leaving the wharf an old lady sat knitting on the deck.

"Cast off there," shouted the officer to his crew."

"Thank you, sir," replied the old lady tartly, "I am quite capable of doing my own knitting."

An Irishman carrying a ladder up a street accidently broke a plate-glass window, whereupon he not have eyelids to shut so it took to his heels. The owner of always seems to have a fixed the shop however caught up with stare. him.

you broke my window?"

Did You Know Things To Make This?

You can usually tell when an animal is asleep because, like men and women, it shuts its eyes.

A fish is different as it does

bottom of a tank, river or sea your comic characters on either Ho and Margaret Siu. They all refuse admission, "Sure I do," said Pat, "and we can be almost certain that it side. didn't you see me running home is sleeping, even though it has its. They look very attractive when deserve the certificates. Keep on flesh causing it to change colour to get the money to pay for it?". | eyes open.

BOOKMARKS

A very interesting hobby is to make your own bookmarks and there are some nice ones to be made from the Herald".

Cut out one of the characters Boris. from your favourite cartoon, maybe Brick Bradford or Mickey Sullivan of Happy Valley. Your down the front of a dress or Meuse. Get a piece of cardboard picture was also very good. about five inches long and two "Sir," he cried, "do you know However when it rests on the white unlined paper, then paste ficates to Robert Cheung, Fanny Repel (repel) to drive back and

finished. '

WORD COMPETITION

young or old you are.

What I want you to do is to "competition". make up as many words as you! The closing date for your encan from the one word I am tries is October 8 so you have going to give you.

How many words can you words that are hidden. make out of the one long word When you send in your entry. "DISOBEDIENCE"?

them to me. Auntie Vee, Chil-1 your full name and address.

This week's competition is some-1 dren's Herald, Windsor House, thing you can all do, however Hong Kong. Mark your envelope in the bottom left hand corner

plenty of time to think of the

enclose this form with it, and Write out the words and send please print clearly and give

(NAME)	
(ADDRESS)	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(AGE)

THE WINNERS

paintings of "Brick the Fiery have a painting competition. Warrior". It was very hard to Incidentally some of the entries pick out the best painting, but I did not have their owner's FULL finally decided that Carolyn Lee name and address attached. Please of Kowloon had painted the best remember that it is very hard for picture. So the first prize of \$10 me to, know whether I should has been posted to Carolyn. Con- address the letter to Miss-or gratulations!

The second prize has been sent "Children's to Boris Liu of Kowloon Tong. Your picture was very good,

The third prize goes to P.

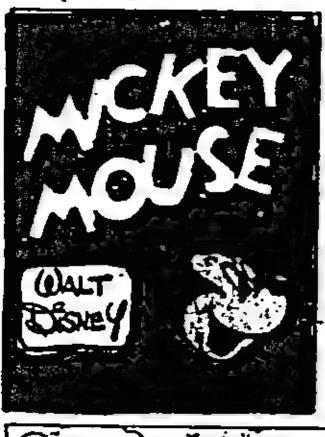
As there were so many entries | Moult (molt) to shed feathers inches wide and cover it with I am sending three Honour Certi- in change of plumage. sent in very nice paintings and Bruise (Brooz) injury to the trying and you might win the but not to break the skin.

Thank you for sending in your first three prizes next-time we

Master—. Don't forget, will you?

WORD WISDOM

Jabot (zhabo) A frill of lace blouse.





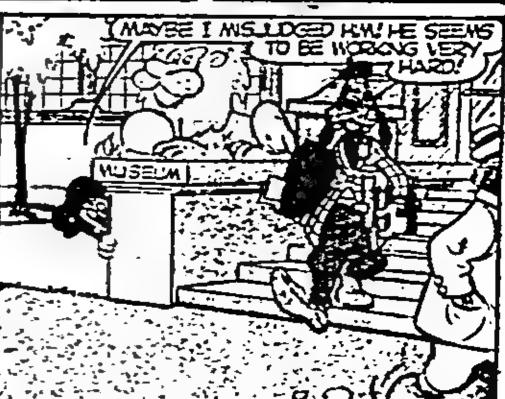




















EUSY FROM BREE RASSIT... BUT THEN HE GOT sone. THW' HUONT enganed FOR.









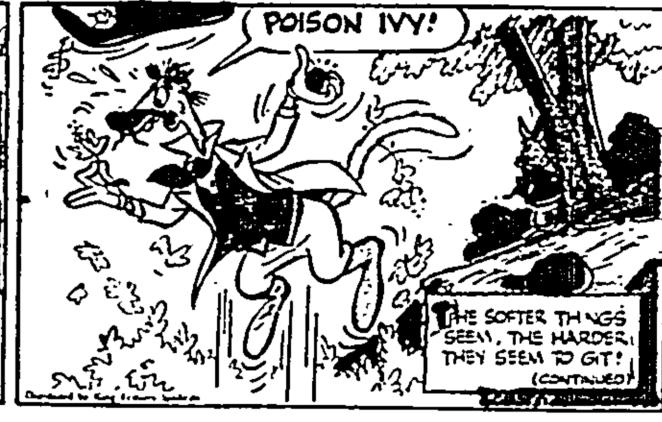












Disobedient Jerry

whose name was Jerry. Jerry was went down to the river. eight years old, he was tall for Suddenly he saw a man. walkhis age and was a very nice ing right behind him with a big **looking** little boy.

One day Jerry and his friends: planned to go swimming and at nine o'clock as he was just about to leave the garden his mother called him to come back into the house as she wanted to speak to him.

He was annoyed at being called back, but he went to see what he was wanted for.

His mummy told him that she did not want him to go swimming by himself that day as there were stave traders in town and they might steal him and take him away from his mummy and never to go away on his own daddy. He was then told to go up again. to his room and play by himself.

he ran out the back way and Street, Shum Shui Po, Kowloon.

Once there was a little boy joined his friends and away they

sack in his hands. Jerry ducked behind a bush and the man hurried past and did, not notice that he had hidden in the bush. As scon as the man was past Jerry came out from his hiding place and ran all the way home to his mother.

When he arrived home he found his mother and father were looking all over town for him because they did not know where Jerry had gone.

. Jerry was very sorry that he had disobeyed his mother and he told her how he was followed by the man and then he promised

Honour certificate to Merle Instead of going up to his room | Louie, aged 12, of 23, Fuk Wing

Rain **Fairies**



Honour Certificate to Judy-Ann Brownrigg, Police Flats, Caine Road, Hong Kong.

Exciting Day

One day our class went for a swim. While most of us were swimming, suddenly the cry "Shark" was raised.

We swam quickly to the shore. We put our hands to our eyes to shade them from the glare, and we saw a girl struggling with the tide. It looked as though she had gone out too far. The tide was coming in. But we did not notice that. What we all saw was a shark not far from her! Her sister was a good swimmer and she was swimming as hard as she could to her. Others followed i her. We threw stones at the shark. The girl had fainted. At first she had cried, "Help, help". Now she had fainted and did not know that help was coming.

Then we saw her being pulled in by her sister and friends. The shark swam after them. They were very near the shore by now. We caught hold of the unconscious girl - hom we had thought dead. While she and rescuers rested, we stayed near the shore and raddled and played games. When she came round we went home. It was really a very exciting day, and it will be a long time before I forget.

Honour certificate to Desiree Ozorio, aged 12, of Kayamally Bldg. (Top floor), Hong Kong.

A SCHOOLGIRL'S PENCIL

I am a pencil made of wood buy pencils. The shopkeeper and lead. I belong to a schoolgirl, brought me before her, and bein a forest Every spring all my bought me and took me home friends the birds flew on my with her. So from that day, the branches, and sang lovely songs little girl was my mistress. so as to make me happy and

enjoy the happy spring days. one day some men came to the forest and cut me down. I was very sorry, because I did not have time to say goodbye to all indeed very proud of myself. my friends. Then with a very factory to be cut and painted. I was cut into many pieces, and I was painted My colours are green and white. Then at last, I found myself a nice and well me in a corner of her room. painted pencil with lead inside my body.

of my friends, and brought to a shop to be sold,

One day a little girl came to (Class 4.)

At first I was growing happily cause she liked my colour, she

At first she took great care of The days passed quickly. Then me, and took me to school with her every day. The girls in the classroom often admired me, because of my pretty colours. I was -

But the days passed quickly, I sad heart. I was brought to a big began to lose my beauty. I was growing shorter and shorter and older and older each day. Then my mistress did not care for me any more, and at last she threw

Now I am here in a corner vary sad and lonely, with no one to care for me in my old age. My Then I was packed with some days of usefulness are now over.

Honour certificate to Irene Wane, aged 14, of Sacred Heart School,

A Champion

Once upon a time there lived a little girl whose name was Sheila. She was very poor and her mother was ill and they had no money to buy medicine to cure

Sheila loved swimming and so one day when Sheila's teacher at school said there was to be a swimming contest, she was very happy.

Sheila was not a very good swimmer but her friend was one of the best swimmers in the school and so for three Saturdays the two girls went to the swimming baths. Soon Sheila was the best swimmer in school.

The day of the swimming contest came and everyone was very excited and when the race began Sheila was in second place and then she was swimming first and was soon t iter, and they lived won the race.

The prize for the race was Honour certificate to Sandra \$100 and she gave it to her Sinclair, aged 9, of 204 Prince

The Shop Window I stared in a shop window full

of toys, Some for girls and some for

hoys, For boys there were electric

trains, And kits to make aeroplanes, There were pistols and guns, And tons of marbles and cars, There was wax to make a vase, And "rpenters tools,

To 1.-ke tables and stools, There were chemistry sets, And tricks for your pets, And bicycles and trolleys, And for girls.

There were teasets and dollies. Honour certicate to Roger

Clive Kemp of 14c Hillwood Road, Kowloon.

happily ever after.

mother who bought the medicine Edward Road, Flat C. Kowloon.

Nanas' Reward Nanas was a native girl and had seen many cruel killings, but when she could she helped her

father's victim to escape. Her father was the leader of the warror tribe. One day a white man was F brought to be killed at the festiwal. Somehow or other Nanas

managed to let him escape. Many months went by after the white man had escaped, and the Japanese were trying to take the little island that was Nanas' home. Many of the brave warriors were killed and the bleader was about to leave the island and let the Japanese take it from them.

Someone suggested that they get help from - the white men who went by in their great big captured the "Great-White Chief" a big ship coming into the little festival. harbour. The white men had

come to their aid.

SORT OUT THESE JUMBLED WURDS -

If you go into any grocer's shop you are sure to find these items somewhere on the shelves.

Tuerib, aurgs, radl, efecto, aet. ruolf, rantcur, usaec, pppree, tlsa: (Turn the page upside down for the correct items.)

nour, current, sauce pepper, sait. Butter, sugar, lard, codee, tea, Jumbled Words Answers

ships. That night a fire was made (as the natives called the captain and it burned all night but no of the ship) came and spoke to one came and the tribe was about Nanas and told her that he was to leave when suddenly they saw the man she had freed at the

Honour certificate to Geoffrey Trueman of 20 Jubilee Build-When the Japanese: had been ings, Sham Shui Po, Kowloon.

THE ELEPHANT THAT FORGOT

PART VII

in the air. "You're not perform- bered how he had seen John ing in the circus ring!"

want his outdoor shower bath.

Mahomet moved forward and able to find out something. his amazing trunk curled outwards and the next instant he a small voice say, "It's me!" had taken the hose from Rob's hands,

Rob laughed, "Aren't I doing yards away. the job properly?" he asked. He patted the elephant's trunk three here," said Rob impatiently. He times and repeated Abdulla's order, "Down, down, down, his job he couldn't look after Mahomet."

Obediently the elephant did as shilling piece. he was wold, dropping the hose lighted hira immensely.

The music for the performwas attracting a large crowd of small boys, and Aunt Rose kept dodging in and out of tents and calling to circus what he might-do!" 'employees. When she and Abdulla gave the elephant his last inspection they told Rob that he had done the job very well.

"He's been annoyed about something," Rob told them.

Aunt Rose, "Why, he loves it."

ford boy?" probably back at his own cir- motor. Shirley Barabara belongs cus by now. If I see him here to three boys named Norman,

"You'll do no such thing!" ex- Shirley and her owners live him."

growling like he hasn't growled bara, so everything goes well. for a long while. Rajah can smell - One afternoon, Shirley was out enemies."

elephant?"

quite right! Now. Abdulla, get ed and hoped for the best. ready for the show."

leaving Rajah. I'm scared of a came rougher, then Nerman bait or something."

ders. He knew that he and his what could they do, they could "elephant made up the big attract not jump into the sea to rescue! tion of the circus and that he her, as the sea was so rough and could not afford to become dis- anary, the waves were as high as pirited. His act varied according hills. The next morning, when to his feelings. When he was gay, the typhoon was over, there was everyone in the audience seemed no sign of Shirley Barbara. to share his joy in his work; when The kids are now building anhe was sad or worried, he knew other boat, and when it is com his performance lacked fire, and pleted they will christen ner that Mahomet was miserable, Shirley Barbara II. lumbering heavily round the ring.

Aunt Rose noticed the sparkle come back into his eyes. "Good lad!" she said. Then she turned Kourloon. to Rob. "And now, if you care to mane vourself useful in the office, you may. I'll lead Mahomet off while Abdulla gets dressed. First of all, put away the hose. You can't leave anything lying round this place."

Abdulla, Aunt Rose and the elephant moved off, and Rob

turned to go to the shed .with "Steady, boy!" cried the school- the hose. He was still thinkboy detective as the elephant ing of the elephant's strange bemoved his great body from side havior and what Abdulla had to side and raised his trunk high said about Rajah. He remem-Rutherford standing by Rajah's Rob held the hose well away cage. He felt sorry now he had from him, thinking that perhaps not followed the boy. If little for once the elephant did not Dickie Wilson hadn't come on the scene he might have been

> "I've come back." Rob heard 'Rob turned and saw little Dickie Wilson standing a .few

"You know you're not wanted felt that it he were to keep Dickie, too. Dickie held up a two-

"Nobody can stop me. I'm instantly. Rob picked it up and going to buy a ticket-and I'm let the spray play full upon his going to go up to the elephant trunk and forehead, which de- and make him pick me up in his trunk," he went on proudly.

"Don't you dare, you little idiot!" exclaimed Rob, horrified. "When that elephant's in the ring, stamping about, you don't know

. (To Be Centinued)

With, the name of Shirley Bar-"Not about the water," smiled bers, you may think she is a girl. No, she is a beat with a 74 h.p. "Then something put him off cutboard motor. Shirley Earbara it for a while." The schoolboy is 12 feet in length, her bow is detective · looked at Abdulla, white in colour. She has a red "Seen any more of that Ruther-mast, which enables her to be sailed. She can be rowed too, but Abdulla shook his head, "He's she is mostly used with the again. I'll do something about David, and Tony, they are the children who built her.

claimed Aunt Rose quickly, her in Tytam-a wonderful place earrings bobbing. "Just ignore for boating, Every morning, the children go cruising, rowing, and "I think he's trying to make if the wind permits sailing on mischief." Abdulla's expression Shirley Barbara. They often go was serious. "Rajah has been six or seven miles from home, restless-pacing his cage and but they can trust Shirley Bar-

lying idle in the sea. Far off she "Perhaps we're taking all this could see the storm-clouds too seriously," said Rob. "What gathering, she, knowing the sea, harm could this boy do to your knew that there was a storm poor, old toothless lion and your coming-in fact a typhoon. Yet, what could she do, she could not Aunt Rose laughed and caught yell for the boys, all she could Abdulla by the shoulders. ,"He's do was to keep her fingers cross-

In the meantime, the wind was Abdulla pouted "I don't like blowing stronger and the sea berealised the danger, and with "Stop imagining things!" burst David and Tony at his heels, he l out Aunt Rose sharply giving him rushed to the beach-only to find (a shove, "I don' like this Ruther- the rope connecting Shirley and ford boy any more than you do, the ancher had snapped, and there but I refuse to let him ruin our was Shirley in the wild sea. show-and that's what he'll do covered with water, and waiting t if you get down in the dumps." to be carried away forever. Poor Abdulla threw back his shoul- | Shirley Barbara, And poor kids,

Honour Certificate to Henry D. Litton, aged 14, of 23, Comberland Road, Kowloon Tong.

A little rule, a little sway, A sunbeam in winter's day, Is all the proud and might have

Between the cradle and the grave. -"Grongar Hill" (John Dyer)

PENFRIEND WANTED IN VIENNA

Would you like to write to a little boy in Vienna? I have just received a letter from Gerhard Baumgartner who is 11 years old and wants to write to someone in Hong Kong.

He wrote and told me that he had been learning English for three years and would now like to write (in English) to someone in another country. He is interested in music.

His address is: Wallgasse 19. Vienna, Austria.

I do hope you will write to him as he seems very anxious to hear from someone in Hong Kong.

Auntie Vce.

Quotation Cuts.

But the young, young children, I my brothers,

They are weeping bitterly! They are weeping in the playtime of the others,

In the country of the free. -"The Cry of the Children,"

by Elizabeth Barrett Browning. (This poem was decried the methods of the industrial lords of the day in using children in their mines and facthe first literary work which showed clearly what the children which reached sufficient people to make its message felt.)

The glories of our blood and

Are shadows, not substantial things:

There is no armour against fate; Death lays his icy hands on

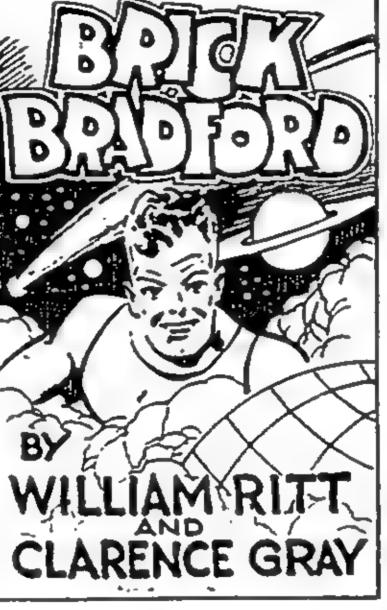
kings: • Sceptre and crown Must tumble down. And in the dust be equal made

With the poor crooked scythe and spade. -"The Contention of Ajax and

Ulysses" (James Shirley ... !

NEWS

During the summer months coastguardmen on Britain's coasts always keep a sharp look-out to make certain that no children playing by cliffs, rocks and sea are getting into difficulties. This summer, three children and their dog were rescued in an exciting manner at Withernsea, a seaside place in Yorkshire, England, The children were marooned on a concrete pillbox -- a large upright block used in Britain for defence in World War II. Water surrounded the pilibox to a depth of many feet and with the sea reaching the cliff face with a great swell, quick action was needed. The pillbox was about 25 yards from the cliff, Coastguardman Shippey saw the children huddled there. He was lowered quickly to the bottom of the cliff, followed by another coastguardman. One by one the children and the dog were hauled up by lines to safety.









· HIGH ABOVE, FROM THE RIM OF THEIR GREAT,







In The Mailbag |RUSTY RILEY

GORDON CHEUNG | wanted his contribution printed this week. Sorry Gordon but that is impossible you will have to wait two or three weeks before I can print it.

SOPHIE MOALEM wrote asking about her certificate. It has been posted to you twice before but it must have been lost in the post. I hope you receive it this time, If, however you don't, would you write again or call in to my office and I will give one to you personally?

The Potato

General opinion holds that the vegetable made its European debut in Spain, taken home by soldiers returning from their conquests of Peru round about 1541. By 1585 tubers brought from America were, growing on the estate of Sir Walter Raleigh near Cork; and soon afterwards potatoes jiggled in English pots, though at first they were an expensive rarity. (In a keeping book kept by Queen Anne, wife of James I, it is noted that they cost two shillings a pound.)

In 1596 there appeared the first published description of the vegetable—by Bauhin, a noted Swiss botanist. A 'year later Englishman. John Gerard pictured it in his Herball," and grew the plant in his garden near the Fleet River in the charming suburb of Holborn.

At first the potato met with considerable prejudice. Some people refused to eat it because thought to have a harmful effect on the mind: others jibbed becaused it is not mentioned in the Bible. In France people declared that the potato caused leprosy and fevers: and Russian noses turned up at the sight of, what their owners called the Devil's apples.

Louis XVI did something to champion the outcast. He gave land to an enthusiastic apothecary called Parmentier, so that he might experiment in potatogrowing. In 1785, when the first specimens were in flower. His Mujesty graciously were the blossoms in his buttonhole and Marie Antoinette decked bair with them in the evening. Soon all Paris was talking of the fashionable vegetable. (To this day "parmentier" remains the French culinary equivalent of potato).

In England, until the seventeen-eighties. the yegetable was found only on the tables of the rich; but thereafter its cultivation became very popular and, in 1796 in the country of Essex alone, about 1,700 acres of potatoes were planted for the London market.

1948 finds *us thoroughly petato-conscious, which is all to the good, for, in the vegetable world, they rank next to wheat as .a.

source of energy.

So salute the potato, dicticions' delight and hungry man's faithful stopgap through the centuries!

(Weldon's Ladies Journal)

- My first is in trabe but no, in
- My second's in ink but not in plan.
- My third is in book but not in word, My fourth is in tale but not in
- heard. My fifth is in where but not in
- deubt. My whole is semething we can't do without.

214.B

Michael Irwin, aged 12 years of Sham Shun Po. Kowleon.





I DON'T KNOW MUCH ABOUT

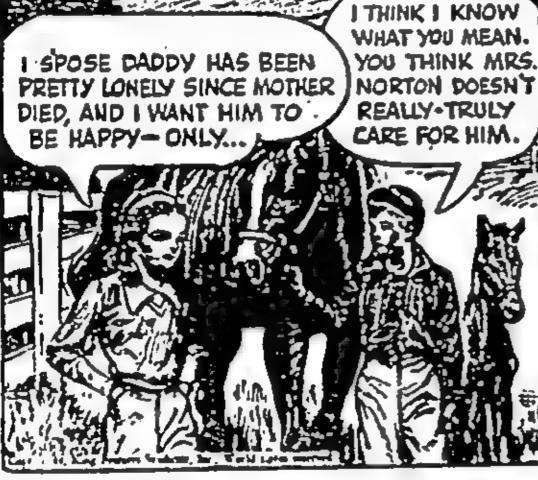




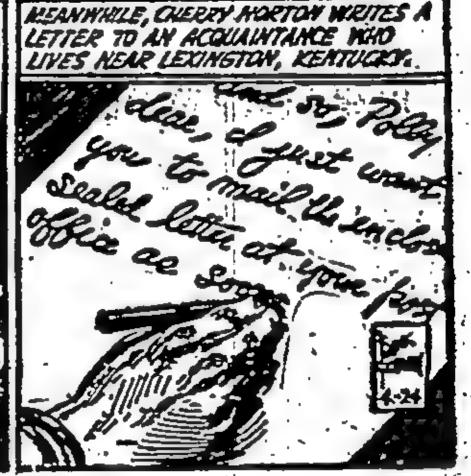


IT'S REALLY ON







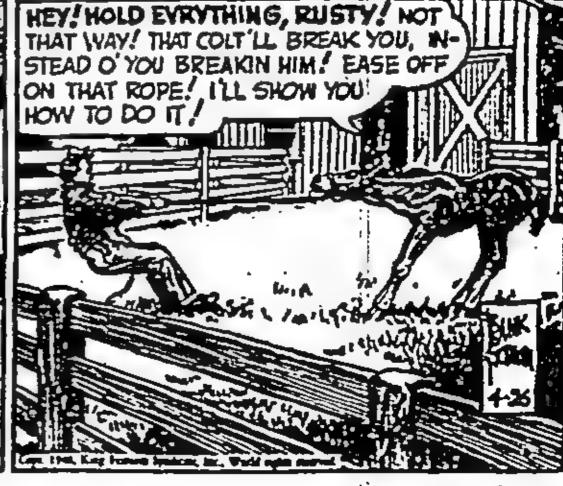






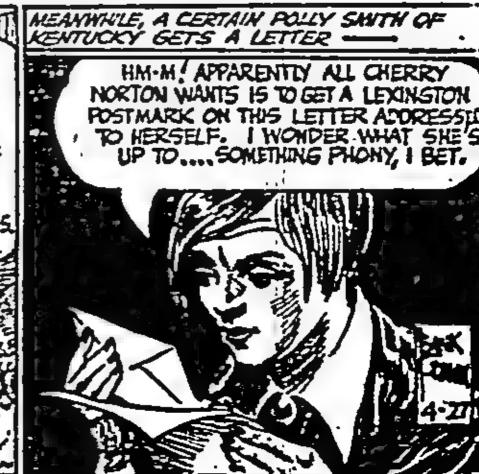
SURE HE CAN PULL! HE WAS FIXIN TO WIN

THAT TUGO WAR, AND HE WOULD'VE ALWAYS,













Maureen Jude, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wong, who was christened at Rosary Church on September 26. (Mee Cheung)



Photo taken after the wedding of Mr. L. G. Gosano and Miss Socorro Filomena Baptista at St. Theresa's Church last week. (Golden Studio)



A wedding group taken following the wedding of Mr. Tang Shui Luen and Miss Maria Chung at the Supreme Court. (Sun Ying Ming Studio)



Photo taken at St. Joseph's Church after the christening of Andrew Mullen, the son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Mullen, of Taikoo Dock. (China Mail photo)



Group photo of Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Wong Hok-cheung taken at St. Theresa's Church after their wedding. (China Mail photo)



Mr. and Mrs. Fung Wah Kuen after their wedding at the Supreme Court on September 25. The bride was formerly Miss Tong Sui Ling. (Sun Ying Ming Studio)

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Swimming Gala At Shek-O Club

The vim and vivacity of youth has been caught in pictures taken by Gainsborough of the swimming gala for school - children | at | Shek - O Club on Saturday, September







J. J. Adamson congratulating Robin Cooke, the the free-style race. Looking on are Mr. D. Fitzroy Williams and Mrs. J. W. Alabaster.



Having a rest on the side of the pool.

Miss Louise Warning receiving a prize from Mrs.



Nearing the finish of the egg and spoon race, Peter Rees leading

Miss Piona Anderson about to dive from the high board.

Splashing about in the pool during an interval.



Miss Beverley Stewart taking part in the diving event.





the free-style races.

Before the start of the obstacle race, compyjamas.

The youngest com-petitor, Miss Diana Prophet aged 212, looks a little doubtful

Mr. Gordon Strang and Mr. Geary Gardner enjoying a battle with mops during one of the



A general view of the Shek-O Club pool.

(Photographs By Gainsborough Studios.)



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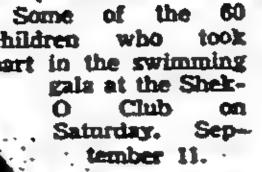
Miss Louise Warning receiving a prize from Mrs.



Nearing the finish of the egg and spoon race, Peter Rees leading

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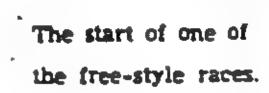




A general view of the Shek-O Club pool.

(Photographs By Gainsborough Studios.)

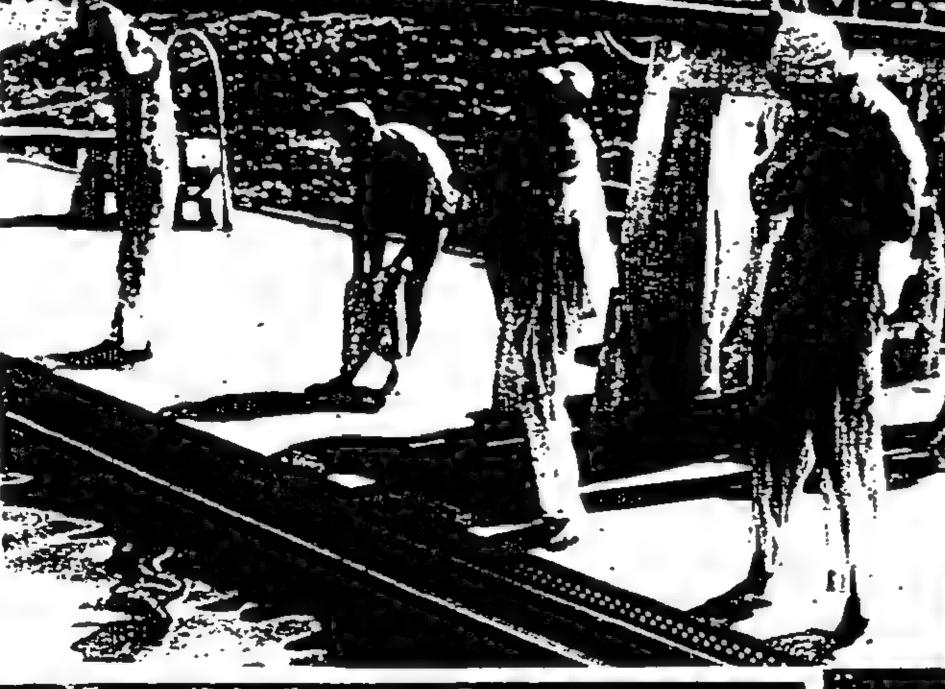




Before the start of the obstacle race, compyjamas.

The youngest com-petitor, Miss Diana Prophet aged 212, looks a little doubtful

Mr. Gordon Strang and Mr. Geary Gardner enjoying a battle with mops during one of the



part in the diving event.



New Delhi, October 1 Sardar Vallabiant Patel, Deputy Prime Mieister, sald tonight that the "Security Council has, so far, not solved any problem, be it Palestine or enything else, that came up before it.

"In fact, it would be more nppropriate to call it the Insecurity Council disturbing world peace. The Minister, addressing off! cers and men of the Royal Indian Air Force during the Gandhi Birthday celebrations, said:

"The United Nations organisation is not able to do naything." Referring to the prolonged course of the Kashmir dispute, he stated: "If the Security Council releases us from that emburrassment we shall perform a Kashmir operation also-sac in Hyderabad -with the lend amount of danger."---Reuter.

POLICE SHOOT

Dacea, East Bengal, October 1. Nine persons digd and eleven were injured when police fired envillagers near Chittagong. East Befign! Government

The villagers were trying to dig power a canal through lands belonging by the police when ordered to dis- kind of doubt," Mr. McNell said. perse, the communique stated. - He quoted a speech by Sir Reuter.

Robbing Mankind Of Atomic Benefits

ATTACKED

Paris, October 1.

Hector McNeil, (Britain), replying to Mr. Vyshinsky's categorical rejection of the plan for international control of atomic energy, today told the Political Council of the United Nations:

f. the proposals for control are not accepted, it is our duty to make plain to the whole world who is responsible for robbing markind of the benfits of atomic energy and for frightening mankind with the hideous spectre of atomic war.

There is probably no middle way that can fruitfully be taken," he added. The world knows how hideous are the possibilities

of atomic war. If these weapons are ever used, historians will find no parallel in the modern world—they will have to go back to the raging plagues of the Middle Ages, to find a comparison.

Dealing in detail with Mr. [General to the 1946 General situation. Vyshinsky's two-hour speech, Assembly in which he pledged - "Naturally, those proposals ANGRY VILLAGERS W. McNeil indignantly denied Britain's acceptance of com- were subjected to detailed and to him Mr. Vyshinsky was not in watch.—Reuter. that Britain had ever changed plete control and laid down anxious study. The Commission her attitude to the problem of the Security Council. international control, or had ever agreed that this control not 12 months later that the Rus- charge the task lake upon them. should be subject to the Securi-

"At the start we made our to other villagers and attacked position plain and beyond any Hartley Shawcross, Attorney-

This would explain why Min-

sunded the French Government

that formal Cabinet approval was

No Backing Out

that France's request for post-

Paris observers did not believe

The Foreign Minister, Mr.

London political quarters

suggested that the French

might not have finally decided

their appointments to the Coun-

oil. There has clearly been no

pronouncement from the De-

fence Ministers of the five

Western Union powers as to

where the headquarters of the

new Western Defence Council

The first Military Committee

was set up in London but this is

not necessarily a guide to the

The communique due to have

been published tonight was ex-

pected to announce officially the

appointment of Field Marshal

Council.—Reuter.

venue of the new organization.

morning, it was understood.

more than ever necessary.

of the agreement.

that it should be independent of accepted them because they Mr. McNeil added that it was less power they could not dis-

suggestion that control should be dependent on the Security Coun-"To say that we varied our attitude because of this Soviet demonstration of interest in the

problem is completely false," Mr. McNell added. General Confidence attacks on the idea of imposing

control by stages. Mr. McNeil "From the very start the one thing we knew was that so complex was the problem that inspection and control would have

He quoted the 1946 General Assembly's resolution recognising this approach and laying down that each stage of control should be established sufficiently to gain general confidence before the next stage was undertaken.

to be undertaken by stages."

"We all know that the building of confidence in control would depend upon the proper establishment of each successive stage. "To pretend that we at some late stage varied our attitude to

adopt this thesis is the poorest type of propaganda." Expert Advisers

Referring to the publicity given y the British Government to the stand it took on atomic controi. Mr. McNeil said:

"It would be interesting to know whether every delegation appointed to the Permanent ticularly in the light of French that takes part in this discussion Organisation, is due to a re- domestic political conditions be- and makes proposals here has

Mr. McNeil went on to detail 2.-That today's press conferthe recommendations' made by ence, with their implied criticism the expert advisers of the Atomic by General Charles de Gaulle of Energy Commission, one of whom British leadership of Wesfern was a "distinguished Soviet" Union defence plans for geographical reasons, may have per-

"These experts reported that international control is technically possible, but must be applied at all stages from the mine to the last stage of production, in order to avoid the risk of clandestine production of atomic stocks, and secondly a conven-

arms," Mr. McNeil said. ponement of publication fore-"Therefore, any power_ unshadowed a decision to back out willing to accept control at all stages will quite understandingly be suspected either of shelter-Ernest Bevin, and the French ing clandestine production or of Foreign Minister, M. Robert making, clandestine production Schuman, will meet tomorrow

> He said that several times in his speech Mr. Vyshinsky had declared that it was unnecessary for public safety to have control at all stages. But the experts, including a Russian, "have left us in no doubt as to what they thought should be the principles

You cannot label one piece of atom energy for peaceful purposes and, be sure that it will be used for penceful purposes, unless you follow it to the end of the production process."

Ownership Referring to Mr. Vyshinsky's opposition to the proposal to vest ownership of atomic installations Viscount Montebmery, the Chief in the control agency, Mr. Mcof the Imperial General Staff, as | Noil declared:

Chairman of the new Defence . "As a 'junior' Socialist, I find it a little unusual to find my

revolutionary friend, Mr. Vyshinsky, subjecting to such a concept as international ownership.

"We know that he is the most progressive and revolutionary of us all, because he frequently tells us so."

Mr. ElcNell continued: "These conceptions are revolutionary because this is a revolutionary

reached the conclusion that with sian Government came forward - "I will take up another arguty Council, with its veto with proposals, including the ment of Mr. Vyshinsky, One question which I found myself asking again and again was why his attacks were directed against one country in particular—the United States, the only known

possessor of the atomic bomb. "Confidence will not be established by the destruction of one power's stocks—alone, but only Replying to. Mr. Vyshinsky's when the atomic bomb is possessed by no power."

> Not Attacking Russia Mr. McNell said that he was not attacking the Soviet Union. "Mr. Vyshinsky knows that we

do not know if the Soviet Union

has the atomic bomb or not. "I am not suggesting that we have any right to know. On the other hand, anyone knows that the United States has the bomb, and is willing to make known the secrets of its manufacture provided that she has the assurance accept international control-

"To destroy plants in the United States and in England, about whose existence we made world confidence.

ly for warlike purposes. Russian Anxiety

Mr. McNeil said that he un- has defence co-operation derstood the anxiety of the So- the United States. If the United vict delegate. His Government States decides to "underwrite" had leant over backwards to suit the Soviet Government in this defence system. Canada is ex-

He could not, however, justify the Russian belief that there must be two conventions, a convention banning the atomic tion controlling future atomic

production. statement" by the Russian dele- still have to approve such progate in an earlier debate that he posals in detail. could not guarantee that after the first convention had been signed the Soviet Government | could agree to the second.

Mr. McNeil referred to an "unsatisfactory solution" proferred by the Soviet Government in

4 Chater Road.

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June, 1947 for periodle inspection where justified by suspicion that any power was manufacturing atomic bombs. The other powers on the Commission could not agree to this as it was too loose. and did not even provide for resident inspectors.

The Choice

"If my country was given the choice of destroying the existing stock of atomic bombs and outlawing the atomic weapon, or of refusing international control to preserve its sovereignty, I know what my people would choose," said Mr. McNeil.

Mr. Vyshinsky was afraid of the "mechanical majority" in any international body to control the atomic weapon, he added. "Mr. Vyshinsky and the Soviet Government must be persuaded that If an international organisation is set up there will be no such mechanical majority. The only majority will be that of authority and control, co-ordinated to the purpose of finding peace with some kind of security for those who desire nothing so dearly."



"Wish I could land a nice quiet job in a zoo!"

the chair of the Soviet delegation leader. He sat behind Mr. Jakob Malik, with his eyes closed. Now While Mr. McNeil was replying and then he would look at his

Canada Cast In

Canada appears to be cast in a keystone role in the new defence association to link the British Commonwealth, Western Europe and the United States, observers here said today.

Canada is in the unique position as participant in the chief developments leading to the mutual collective system, advocated by Hon. Louis St. Laurent (Canadian Minister of Justice) and endorsed by Mr. Ernest Bevin.

This is Canada's position: 1. She has been represented with the United States at dis . between Britain, France, The Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, which fence Council.

no secret, would not create dom she is 'the most powerful Commonwealth nation, both in "We must try to get rid of arms and industrial capacity, Mr. solidly behind the Western Union confusion-the spearpoint of the W. L. Mackenzie King (Prime defence agreement, the Govern-

Union nation, or other member States in such arrangements. of the Commonwealth. Canada Western Union and assist the pected to be with her.

Frank Opinion

The informal 'atmosphere of weapon and destroying existing the Prime Ministers meeting will allow representatives in plenary session, de in smaller discussions, to give their frank opinion on He referred to a "surprising mutual defence proposals. They

Australia and New Zealand, for instance, are anxious that Paolific Ocean interests be not neglected and that increased United Kingdom and Commonwealth association with West-

Keystone Role

London, October 2.

ern Europe will not lead to weakening of the existing Commonwealth defence and trade arrangements. South Africa and the new Asiatic dominions have their particufrom other nutions that they will led to the decision to form a lar regional defence concerns. permanent Western Union De- They will want information on

the new pattern of the association and may be able to explaim 2. Next to the United King- what contribution they can make. If the Commonwealth comes

Soviet propaganda drive-and Minister) will be the Elder States- ment's hand will be strengthened realise that the certainty that man of the Commonwealth Prime as there is a minority element in there will not be an atomic war Ministers' meeting opening to the Labour Party which is does not rest on the destruction London on October 11 when the dubious of entering defence alof bombs in the United States, whole question of Commonwealth linnee, designed to check Russia. the Soviet Union or the United Inssociation with the Western There is also feeling among some Kingdom, but only in the assur- Union will be discussed in the Labour Members of Parliament ance that no one in manufactur- light of Commonwealth interest | that Britain should not ally hering the atomic bomb clandestine- 3. More than any Western self too closely with the United

United Commonwealth support for any policy would give the. Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, complete confidence-in-proceeding with defence arrangoments with all co-operative democratic countries.—Reuter.



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Defence Council Not Named Yet London, October-1.

Publication of the personnel of the Western Defence Council had been postponed at the request of France, it was officially announced here tonight. It was considered unlikelly in official quarters that the publication of the document would now take place before next week. Although no official comment was available there was no evidence here to suggest any divergence

of opinion on the major points in the announce-

ment among the five powers concerned—Britain, France, and the Benelux countries. It was learned from well in- | Governments in detail for the formed quarters tonight that first time only when agreement the delay in publishing the de- was finally concluded in Paris. tails of the Western Union deisters who had not previously plans, including the been informed had expressed names of the principal officers wish for further discussions, par-

quest for fuller information by fore assenting collectively to pub- treated its own public comport-Ministers in the French Government. The question was briefly mentioned at today's Cabinet meet-

ing but it was understood that next Wednesday's weekly meeting of the Council of Ministers would more fully discuss the arrangements which were to have been announced tonight.

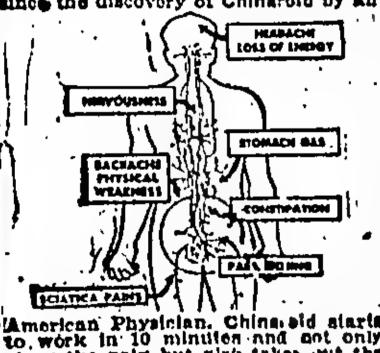
the delay was explained by Paris observers in two ways: Rigid Secrecy 1.-That the defence talks be-

Pending an official explanation,

tween the five Western Union powers have been conducted throughout under conditions of the most rigid secrecy for obvious reusons.

Consequently, the plan agreed upon was presented to the five

With American Discovery pains, itching and terment from Piles since the discovery of Chinacold by an



awalling, atops bleedings and combats nerve irritation thereby curbing other troubles caused by Files as shown in Get Chinarold from your druggist to-Chinarold must stop your pile pains money back on re-

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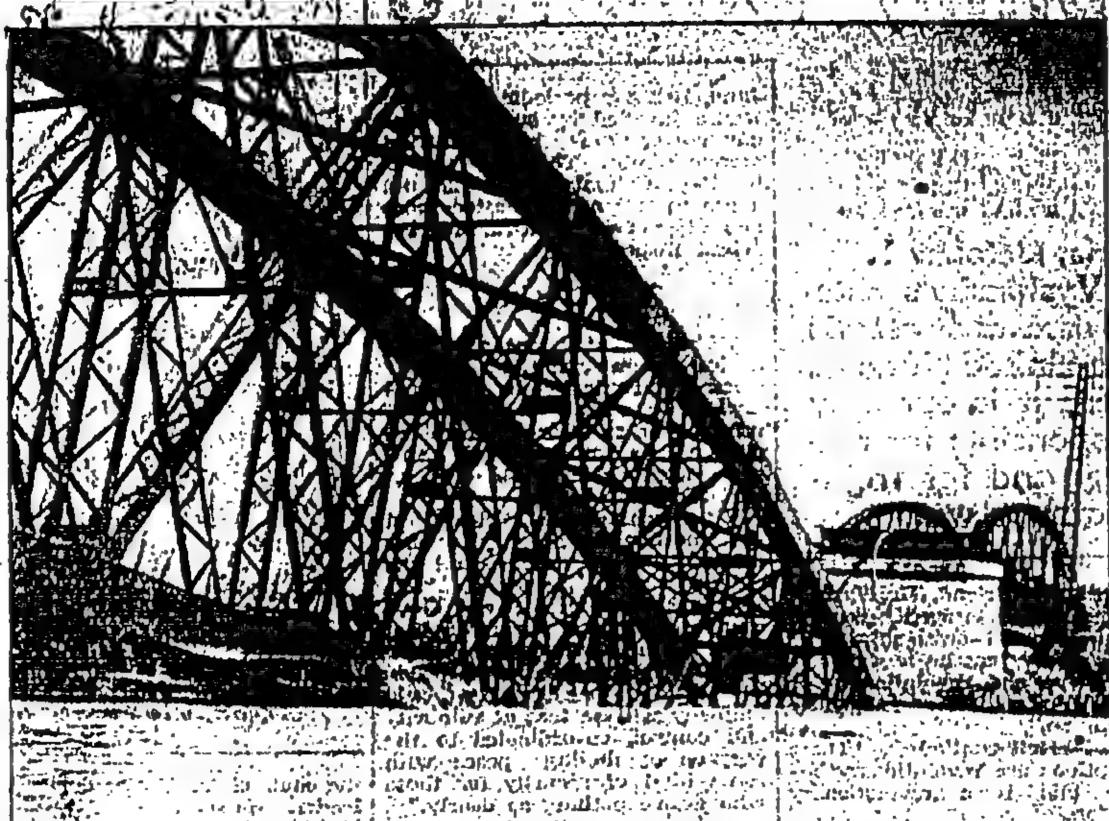
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· Highly organised Vietnam Republican Guerlifas blew up this great bridge at Aniac, between Saigon and Mytho, 10 miles from Balgon. After three years of warfare with the French, Vietnam Republicans still are powerful enough to operate this closely - within 10 miles - of the Indo-China's greatest city.--- A P Photo.

JINNAH: AFTER HAMMER

. Mohammed All Jinnah, archi-| "Refore the division of India he qualities which made him a great have no ambition except to see Servants.

Perseverance, endurance, and self-sacrifice were three of them; but his chief value to his yearsunde the hothends among his tol- but flew problems. Under his to Eastern Pakistan, to offset a sober reasoning.

It is a tragedy that his death has occurred at a time when dis restraining influence upon publicopinion may most be needed.

It is now impossible to predict anat Pakistan reaction is likely to be to the Indian invasion of

The 'Islam' Cry

Had it not been for this Hyderabad issue which again raises the old cry "Islam";in danger," one might claim that Jinnah died with his life's work

had frequently remarked: with my own eyes the free Mosiem State of Pakistan. With this

I will die in peace." Division did not bring peace guidance Pakistan survived the possible food shortage there.

Punjab massacres, the invasion of Kakhikir; the appalling burthe death of Jinnah. Hyderabad, which now appears to deniof having to absorb hundreds of thousands of destitute refugees.

alone what subdued provincial ambiltions and achieved some semblance of solidarity within Pakistan.

The Man Of Peace

and had already given his counsel tion. to his Ministers. -It ·-is-likely--to-- have beencounsel of peace, for Jinnah was

ever a protagonist of legal argument as opposed to violence. the Pakistan without hardly: feel-itself strong enough

for some. time to take such

againsst India in support of the Nizam. The great question is whether prestige matter: it may have a it has sufficient hold over masses to keep in check a vost?

upsurge of public opinion. Option of a real system of the If Pakistan can steer clear the Hyderabad incident there no reason why the State I shoul not essettle down - lo an era moderate prosperity.

Internally, Pakistan i is not a difficult State to run. It ims no industrial unrest and grows abundant food for itself. A to the

. Its chief problems are to digest Both these problems are well on the way to being solved.....

As far as external, affairs are concerned its chief danger : lies to in the possibility of worsening relations with India, ...

It is certain that Pakistan's policy towards India will become more intransigent following

On the one hand there may be concessions, prompted -- by - Civil "It was his personal tinfluence Servants, on the other, at any time, sober policy may be abandoned under the influence of public pressure, of the plant was

· A long-term threat to Pakistan; heightened by the loss of its great leader, is that of Communism. ... The fanatical Right Wing with-

in Pakistan is led by: Implacable orthodox Moslema Mullahs who No doubt Jinnah had foreseen favour the adopton of rule by he ultimate crisis in Hyderabad Shariat in the coming Constitu-

> This would involve such emors, four inspectors; four docpunishments as looping of the right hand for theft and stoning diagnoses, 28 warders and sixt to death for adultery: Such reactionary measures would be bound to create a powerful copposition and a Communists a might well

emerge as the leaders of it. Another , problem; which the Pakistan Government : must - now grave step as declaring waf view-with anxious concern in the month-initurn to provide a guard ultimale outcome of the struggle! of seventy, soldiers. None --- of in Kashmir. to, the prisoners except

This is by no means; merely vital bearing a onothe growth Communism within Pakistan hiza the first place, complete conquest by India; can only mean the influx of tens of thousands" more Moslemorefugees dinto Pakistan These she cannot possibly absorb without aggravating the present conditions of internal unrest.

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and foliate, booch bolghie at BE to follow on will heaterald dient bolle bullitage Presence devidence execute laft went near 186 nounds, controlled by the operator, necessar for three huntring variations,

sirated even when bandled by a child. 12t-16 most affective for spraying 1919? Amulolon Bolutions, Distriggiants, Insecticides, Portillages, ofc., on troop, animals, in archards, fruit droves and general lancet infected areas.

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United. States of .. Africa, as sure as the sun comes up," Sir - Godfrey 'Huggins! 'Prime told, me on the morning of his

greatest political triumph.

A. Great Surgeon #

office, a pinia, groundfloor room stendily towards his objective of on a main street in dusty, thirsty a federated Africa. Enlishury. This capital city of a Already the two Rhodesias and Colony, larger than Hitler's Ger- Nyasaland share a common curmany lies in the heart of a vast rency, control of rellways, radio,

ing-in-his shirt-sleeves out his all partners, in the Central Africesk when I went to see him. : Outside his window towers statue of Ceell Libodes, the great chinery, necessary to udminister Englishman who first dreamed an amalgamation, of the three or all this. Behind his chair is an etching of the same man. On objections to this come not, one wall hangs the map of Bri- some have supp; sed, from Natain's next Dominion. On other a map of Egitain itself. : Sir Africa . but, from the Braish Godfrey is a dapper, vital figure Colonial Office," Huggins declarof, 60-odd, who could be a senior ed. regimental officer, or a surgeon,

He told ma that he had given up his well-paid practice two years ago. Dut in the decisive election in which he has just won an overwhelming victory, having given a promise to stand by for a colleague who was called out into the voldt, he was suddenly summoned to perform an opera-"I rely more and more on its Civil tion for an acute appendix. "So battle I had to go to real work the Prime Minister told me.

ald State lay in his ability to for him but he summoned all the vast influx of refugees and came to this country on a holl- of developing Rhodesia We curb popular passions and per- his old untiring energy to com- to ship-sufficient food from West day. For 45, years he has been don't take the view that the ma-

the normal-channels) of the Rus-i solved.

agol trop charte in the religion for the

Each . power . takes

sian blockade of the city that has i

lasted now since June 19th. They

are the seven major war crimin-

als condemned to imprisonment

No German is allowed into the

brick, where the four occupying

powers provide four prison gov-

tors : who have - to agree - their

those people is allowed to speak

The prisoners are allowed no

hewspapers and no radio. Their

lottors are censored, and yet-Ad-

mirals Rueder and Doenitz, Rudolf

Speer, Baldur von Schirach and

about the .. big .. quarrel .between

the Allies who are guarding them.

The six hundred sorties that are

flown daily into Berlin pass with-

ini darshort of Spandau prison.

The seven major war criminals

Dakola ulreraft' overhead.

- Walther, Funk, at Albert

von Newrath, all know

They can see the York and quarter of an hour, and every

have debated on the Berlin erisis service every Sunday and Hessi k and reached the unanimous the only one who does not attend.

verdict that the struggle is not Funk plays the organ now; that

for Berlin' or for Germany, but he has recovered from his opera-

for the mastery of the European tion. Funk, had; a hadinmorrage

continent. 'Some of them have and was given two blond trans-

thoso who have blockaded Berlin, both Funk and the donor that he

"as tit is a crime against higha- was being raved by Brilish blood.

declared loudly that there' should fusions by 'd British, soldier, 'al be a tribunaloin Nurembert for though it will kept secret from

them instructions.

Minister of Southern Rhodesia, of Southern Rhodesia

South. Then will follow the en- I've had only three months' leave. the roads, where he can still earn try of Nyasaland with us into the So. you see, when Civil Servants a good livelihood. great MIDDLE DOMINION OF complaint to me that their routine AFRICA. Next, a partnership is getting them down after two with the Union of South' Africa. on three years 'I think I know And in the end the federation of the general apswer." Then for every brie of the territories of a moment the doctor in him this continent into one United peeped out again as he added: "Buth of course, every case is a bit different."

During his is years of leader-The Prime Minister sat in his ship Sir, Goiffrey has marched

a "meteorogical; survice;) and The Prime Minister was work- statistical information. They are can Council, a body which alalready possesses most of the materritories. "Frankly, the biggest tionalists in the Union of South

100,000 Wanted

tain to 5,000 "yearly instead" of the present volume of nearly 20,-000. "But as soon as we can l-andle them we want 100,000 Britishers here which will douright in the middle of the talking ble our present white population."

There are in Rhodesia at this mement: 1,300;000 natives, but . 15 Years Premier. when I spoke of this problem to Forty years ago this soft- Sir Godfrey he replied: " "Let's voiced, capable, energetic man see it as one part of the problem Prime Minister, a longer spell of tive has no real part in the growunbroken service than any other, ing up of this country. To de-

countries that are his satellites.

was right all along in his anti-

Comintern "policy." Rudolf "has

suddenly admitted that he never

really lost his memory and that

he was shaming in order to mol-

· Architect Speer and Youth Lea-

Her Schirachtbelieve that the Ber-

lin crisis could have been avoided

fether western allies had been

Throughout the summer the

war eriminals have been working

in the prison garden under the

orders of head gurdener Neurath.

Their, winten work is to stick up

envelopes. Reader has taken over

the library and pach prisoner can

draw three books a week in Speer

and, Schirgeh. have, organised in

laundry. Every six weeks they

mily receive a visitor for one

A French chaplain holds

month one letter.

fero is a rapid and mousual way of their ling that

remarkable pain-easer ASPIRIN to the very spot

that hurts. Whether it is bruise, sprain, straiti, swelling of inflammation, Radian B, the

> Fireffic deligio write-Babend Bary & Clu.

RADIAN B can be applied without fear of aggravation to the sensitive area, and has an agreeable odour that, does not linger,

tougher, at the start, in all

lify the Nuremberg judgest in

velop Rhodesia we are going to force the native to develop him-

"If ho's unwilling to learn to farm his land properly hellenot be allowed to keep it. If he's not able to work efficiently in towns he will not be allowed to "How will it impont First, present Empire Premier "I've dwell or work in towns, 'Alter's through the linking together of almost forgotten about holidays untives open to him then will be the two. Rhodewas, North and now," he said. "During that time to seek work in the mines or on

"Does this seem rough? "The white people have get to work here too, and work hard to build this country. That's why we are imposing a tax on undeveloped: land to compel the European farmer to make the best use of his soil. Too many bre silling idly on land in the hope that in 20 years they will get doubles what they paid for it. I may be one of the first victims of my own tax, for I have, a 3,000-acte farm of which only 700 acres are under cultivation." . " ", tr This policy of work by all is

the basis of Huggins's forward creed for a new land, Unlike his neighbouring Premiler. Dr. Malan, he holds that the native should not only be represented in the Parliament of the country but should have a direct, if weighted, vote. 3 What is more, he is prepared, in dub time, to admit natives to the Rhodesian House of Commons.

"This, of course," he 'stid. "must be done most gradually On 'immigration, : Sir Godfrey and most prudently, : We don't explained that housing and food contemplate innuding vover the thortages compelled a slow-down country to people still in the in the rate of settlers from Bri- most primitive stage of developlment, nor do we ever intendito haul down the Union Jack here." Sir Godfrey Huggins will leave for the Commonwealth Premiers' Conference in London on October 16, where one of the main points he will raise with Whitehall will be the marriage of the two Rhodesias.



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BRITISH LODGE STRONG PROTEST

Berlin, October 1. The British control officer in the Berlin air safety centre lodged a strong verbal protest / with the Russian control officer tonight after two Russian Yak fighters had this afternoon "buzzed" a British airlift plane bound for Berlin.

"Two Russian Yak fighters made a mock attack on a Bristol Wayfarer aircraft bound for Gatow, a British official statement said. the second Western "buzz" pro-

test in times days On Wednesday, the Americans handed a written protest to the consulates Russian controller at the an enfety centre charging that "due-Ing the past several days a number of Sevict ameralt have been operates' in such a manner as to district. endanger United States aircraft engaged in audiff operations to and from Berlin," Reuter,

Economic Merger Soon

Frankfurt, October 2. The final three-power agreement on the economic merger of the three Western occupation zones of Germany la expected within a few days.

the entity is named "bizonia," lions efforts," the cable conclude there is to be war in Palestine, The inclusion of France in the left. merger would result in the In Paris, Dr. Ralphe Burche, prepared for peace "provided we existence of "trizonia."

agreement on Cetails of the mer- from both Arabs and Jews. . . ger already has been reached beauthorities in Germany.

ton and Paris -- Associated Press.

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Agenta

Jerusalant, October 1. The United Nations Truce Commission for Palestine informed the Socurity Council by cable today that the Military Commander of Jerusalem; Dr! Bernard Joseph, was leading a "delibérate Jewish compaign to discredif the Truce Commission and the acting Mediator, De. Ralphe Bunche."

'This activity," the cable added, "was obviously undertaken in an effort to destroy the public confidence in and arouse public animosity towards the two bodies now striving to enforce a truce in Jerusalem and bring about the demilitarisation of the city."

Amman Meeting

Two thousand Alab retugees

They protested against

In an address read to the

then let it be so," but he was

from Gaza that the Mufti of

|ment."—Reuter.

Ammon, October 1.

The cable went on to cite! Dr. Dunche cited examples of The British plane was flying various instances of alleged the lack of co-operation from at 1,000 feet about five miles Jewish non-co-operation, such both Jews and Arabs and quoted time but the arrests were dolimorthwest of the Ru stan air- as the Jewish rejection of the United Nations personnel. He the day the plotters had set for England make the pound sterling magnified that its hearlbeats field at Schoenwald. This was proposal to demilitarise the YMCA building area -includ- pering the trace supervision, such ing the French and American as refusal of free access for Urited Nations personnel to certain

> It pointed out that the Arab deiny in extending co-operation Commander of Jerusalem had to observers investigating speels by a military coup d'état. agreed to the proposal. The area incidents. lies entirely in a Jewish-held "The evidences of disregard for plots have been heard in the

> The Truce Commission's cable tions, its personnel, credentials also intormed the Security Coun-, flag and markings in vehicles find the first time large-scale arrests ell that it had written to Dr. their most serious reflection in Joseph informing him that "soi the actual assaults upon truce tong as Jevish officials prefend supervision personnel." to exercise governmental author Bunche said, city in Jerusalem, they bear sole; "To date, six lives have been responsibility for assuring ade-lost in the truce supervision work quate measures for the safety of including the life of the Mediator himself and seven men have United Nations Leisonnel."

It had also told Dr. Joseph that; been wounded,"--Reuter, he and the Israeli Army in [Jerusalem would be held persenally responsible for the acts of from Palestine, at c meeting here tevelsh terrorish. today, gave full powers to King

Diametrically Opposed Abdullah of Transforden

t "speak on Falestine's behalf." The True Commission be- endorsing "every step the King Negotiations have been going bever that the non-co-operative- takes for the solution of the on for several menths between tres fowards the United Nations' Palestine problem." the United States. Bijtain and cambited by the local Jewish au-Exarce to control the foreign and theraties is dismetrically opposed formation of an "All-Palestine Internal trade of the three zones, to the statements by responsible Arab Government" at Gaza, in The British and United States spekesmen of Israel's Provisional Egyptian-hekt territory. zones have been merged econo- do ernment pholating the utmost mically for reveral months and re-operation with the United Na- | meeting, King Abdullah said; "If

the acting Patestine Mediator, are given uncontested sover-General Lucius D. Clay, The complained to the Security Coun-Leignty," U.S. Military Covernor, said of about the laste of co-operation | Egyptian newspapers reported Dr. Bunche said that the uss- Jerusalem, "Inj Amin El Hussein. tween military and government assination of Count Bernadotte had been elected President of has thrown a "tragic light on an the "National Council of Pales-

The final approval tests on approcasingly serious situation in tine" which later gave a conproval of the merger in Washing- the Holy Land" and added that fidence vote of 64 to 11 in favour the safety of United Nations per- of the Arab "Palestine Governa anel was endangered.

Overthrow Siam Govt Bangkok, October 1. Siamese police today frus-

rated what was officially described as a major plot to overthrow the Siamese Government by force. figures of armed podce swooped on the alleged plotters just

Plot To

before dawn and arrested 22 perons, including a number of military officers - retired and active service—as well as civilian

spokesman told Reuter that the authorities had known of existence of the plot for a long gave examples at practices ham- their coup, he said. Siam's present Government,

header by Marshall Pibul Song- last year with American consent. attempt at tele-mici avision-the atroors and strategic areas and kraen, took office in April, five months after he assumed power

Rumours of plots and counter: the authority of the United Na- | eapital on many occasions since the coup last year but this was had taken place .-- Reuter,

Pioneer Dies At 81

· Witshington, October 1. Thomas Armet, a ploneer in the motion picture industry, has died here at the age of 81. His invention of the Vitascop-

Projector 52 years ago, it was claimed, liberated the motion picture from peep show and founded the screen show in the United States. This was one of many motion picture devices which he later patented.

Last Spring he was awarded an "Oscar" by the Academy of Motion Pictures Art and Sciences .-

maintenance costs.

by the public.

tenance charges for their man-

sions, have moved to smaller!

quarters where suitable hang-

Others have found that fuel

allocations are too small to pro-

vide a correct temperature for the pictures. Rather than store them

and risk deterioration, they pre-

fer to have them properly re-

The Duke of Devonshire is one

. We are fared with the pro-

in a few years of conditions here

they would deteriorate seriously."

Famous Cartoon

be better off in galleries necause shortly.

ing space is not available.

bung in the galleries:

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Some of their collections, their value almost inestim-

are lending their pictures to public galleties

throughout the country to escape increasing

able, contain masterpieces never before seen

blems of light and heat," his as-others are at the Pritish Embassy sistant. librarium at Chaisworth in Rome. The remainder, now

House said. "The pictures would being repaired, will be allocated

About 20 of the Chatsworth buildings and Embassies abroad.

collection are already on loan to -Associated Press.

ly exhibited.

Gallery, Edinburgh.

Tapestries from two valuable

sets, lonned by the Duke of

Buccleuch to the Ministry of

Works, are now hanging in the

official residence of Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin. Four

The Ministry of Works is en-

couraging art owners to lend their

works for display in government

Washington, October 2. American delegates to the International Monetary conference have been sounding out the British on their obligations under the \$3,750,000,000 British loan.

Closed conferences have been taking place between sessions of the governing boards of the World Bank and the International Monetary fund, diplomatic officials disclosed on Friday.

The governors closed their third annual meeting on Friday. They were expected to choose Paris as the site of the More arrests are expected, the 1949 meetings and to easet M. said. . A Government Pierre Mendes-France of France us chairman of the two boards.

> The nub of the British-American talks is the requirement in the British loan agreement that freely convertible into dollars in will be clearly seen. foreign exchange. This requirement win waived temporarily cast on Monday, will be the first

There is no belief that Eng. | direct television of , tiny living land will be able to restore organisms without the use of film. "convertibility" in the near future. But the United States seen within a single drop of water would like to get a pledge from contained in a slide fitted in a England that she will work toward the goal of convertibility as rapidly as possible.

will review some of the important Britain attempted to make good the requirement in July of the second International Film last year, but the effort quickly brought on the British dollar crisis.

The rush of other nations to convert their unspendable pounds Into dollars almost exhausted what was left of the loan and caused such a drain on Britain's officials flew to Washington for UIVMDIC The walver agreement

American officials have no hope in the present metings of pinning down a date when convertibility can be resumed. But they wish to keep in touch with Britain's economic progress. Moreover, since the suspension was taken by executive action only, the Americans would like to have the loan agreement formally amended.—Associated Press.

London, October 1.

TELEVISING

WATER FLEA

British television viewers

will next week watch the acti-

vities of a water sea so highly

The programme, to be broad-

Each organism televised will be

Also in the programme—which

scientific films to be shown at

Congress opening here next Tues-

day-will be a Canadian film deal-

ing with atomic structure and the

the cure of cancer.-Reuter.

application of atomic energy to

microscope.

London, October 1.

Emil Zatopek, the Czechoslovak Olympic distance stan will be married to Dana Ingrova, the country's champion woman javelin hurler, in what flowered into a remarke during the London Olympic Games. Both were in the Czechbslovak

Their first banns were announced pesterday. Both are 26. Zaiopek is a

Lieuterant in the Czechoslovak Army. She was a kindergarten tencher and nuise at the Bata Shoe factory city of Zlin .- Assoclated Fress.

Paris, October 2. Herbert V. Evatt of Australia, president of the United Nations General Assembly, said yesterdpy the U.N. "will bring" the One of the reasons for this muscums. Another 60, the best, East and West closer together and new trend is that owners, un- will be exhibited here in October, net drive them apart.".

able to face increasing main- then rehung in causeums. They will include Holbein's carton of Mr. Evaits told newsmen he would not bet "one franc on the Henry VIII, nevel "before public- breakup of the U.N." and warned against "selling the The Earl of Ellesmore re- Nations thort." contly sold Eridgewater House

"If we could only have a truce Pleadilly. Part of his magni- in politics, we could really have dent collection there has been some great results," he said.—

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Batavia, October 2.

Antara reported on Friday from Madium that when Republican Government troops entered the town on Thursday, the insurgents had already withdrawn from the town.

Mount Willis.

it is believed they managed to ship of Major Sambre. escept to Kandangan. Exchange Wrecked

At the time that the Govern-

Antara sale that a few days

They withdrew to Dungus, six miles southeast of Madiun and to Kandangan on the slope of

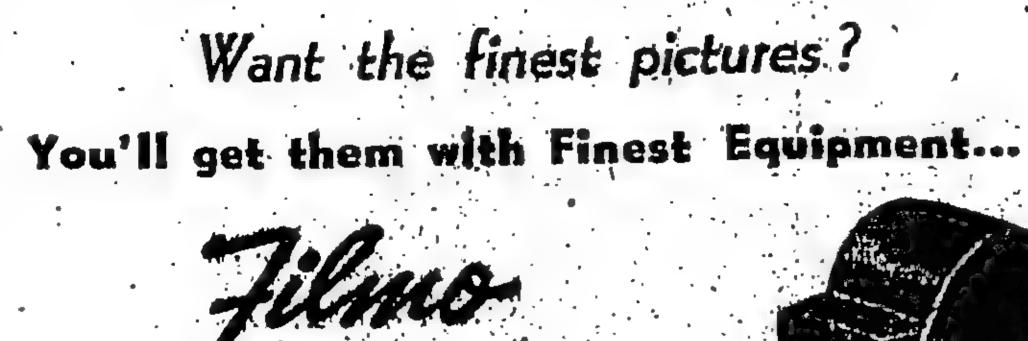
munists brought newly printed The insurgents, who withdrew money into circulation. After into the mountains, numbered the capture of Madiun, Governthree battalions. * mont troops limmediately liber-

Antara sald the insurgents had well scheduled preparations to take with them armaments and foodstuffs. Antara reported that Muso and other prominent Communists were until Thursday still in Madiun.

ment troops were three inles from the fown, the only way out was the road to Kandangan. Before the telephone exchange after having partly dismuntled it and inuved awdy essential materiol. Radio Madiun, which has been off the air since last Wednesday, was proved to have been moved by insurgents together with two midium radio transmitters and printing presses.

before the retreat, the Com-

Tele Stabb, 20174



SPORTSTER CAMERA



ated prisoners. A number of

prisoners are missing, same of

A Republican Army commun

ique said that the first troops

entered Madiun under the leader-

tered the town, lasted one hour

and a half .- Associated Press.

Fighting before the troops en-

them killed.

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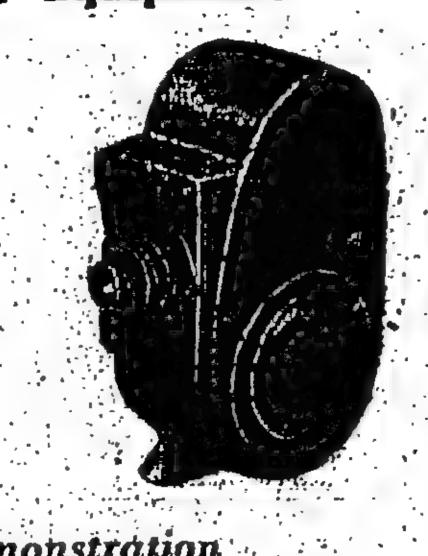
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COUNT BERNADOTTE'S LAST REPORT

1915 is studded with reports on its often led them into strife. condition and prospects. Most of these reports ute, naturally, of United Kingdom origin since for those which have been most concerned with the practical realities of the situation, as distinct from the many and complex cultural and emotional aspirations of

which Palestine is the centre. Those aspirations have not been a completely disinterested man the profound, but largely con- and officials who, like him tradictory, ideals of a Jewish were doing no less than their national home and a free Arab plain and arduous duty, was as usual the practical—the about, Count Bernadotte,

Months Of-Action

It was, therefore, inevitable the greater part of the 'period that the last report of Count Ber-Britain was the mandatory auth- nadotte on his mission as mediaority; and if any generalisation is for of the United Nations, which possible about to miscellaneous a he completed a few days before collection it may be said that the his death at the hands of Jewish most valuable reports have been assassirs, should have commanded an almost instinctive assent from Britain's public-and that

By W. Taplin

quite apart from the fact that he neglected. On the contrary, Bris Lence, had to suffer a violent and tein's intervention was originated unjust death which has been the and sustained by sympathy with lot of so many of Britain's soldlers

community. But the more value. This was the report of a man able side of Bullam's contribution who knew what he was talking attempt to secure conditions in | true, spent only three and a half which Jews and Araba could live months on his mission of peace at peace together, rather than the but, as the simple log of his all promotion of those religious and journeys shows, they were

PROPOSED CANADIAN PACIFIC AIR

Pacific rouses shown above between Canada and the Orient,

covering 6.555 miles, and between Canada, Australia and New

Zealand, covering 7,865 miles, will be flown by the Canadian

Pacific Air Lines on a service to be inaugurated next year.

Following the Great Circle Route almost directly, the dis-

tances between stops to the Orient will be; Vanccuver-Kodiak,

1,330 miles; Kodiak-Shemya, 1,344 miles; Bitemyn-Tokyo; 2,047

miles; Tokye-Shanghai, 1,090 miles and Shanghai-Hong Kong,

744 miles. On the Canada-Orient flight plants with nover be

niere than 250 miles from the nearest land. On the Canada-

Australia-Now Zealand flight the distances between stops Will

ve; Vancouver Honolulu 2,696 miles; Honolulu-Canton Island,

1,912 miles; Canton Island-Fiji, 1,252 miles and Fiji-Sydney,

2,005 miles. A branch service from Fiji will connect New Zea-

land with the through Sydney-Vancouver service. Four, pres-

surized, four-singine planes, Canadian 4's, will be used on the

service and personnel will come from over-occan flyers now in

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fore, its goodness is more readily

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LINES ROUTE

The history of Palestine since fracial ambitions which have so months of tremendously vigorous action. He brought to his work great talents and wide experience of similar work for peace in most difficult circumstances. The report Itself is evidence that in that time he had used his unique opportunities for access to all parts of the Middle' East and to leaders o. both sides to make himself master of a most complex and intractable problem which confronted him.

> main features and conclusions gives on assurance of practical common serse, Count Bernadotte, gave great prominence and emphasis to the need for firm action by the United Nations. That aclon should first take the form of the conversion of the existing truce, into a tormal peace, or al east on armistice, and the taking of the necessary political decision to present Loth Arabs and Jews with an outrice of the settlement to which they must assent with-It is not delay.

Recommendations

Most Welcome To the United Kingdom Government, which originally submittions at the risk of incurring the displeasure of many countries about Palestine than to try to implement that advice, and which possible way for firm these recommendatios were most welcome. Count Bernadotte's clear statement that the General Assembly's resolution of November, 1947, calling for the partition of Palestine within an economic union, was now incapable of providing a solution was also regarded as just, and indeed inevitable. Informed opinion Britain had never regarded this scheme as workable. It was, in fact, an outstanding example of a solution arrived at without same conclusion.

It should also be pointed out in all fairness that the same first-British authorities from Palestine, longer mileage in tyre treads. brought Count Hereadotte to one -that the existence of a State of ber plants. Total cost will run israel must be formally re- around US\$3,500,000, officials

A mere entalogue of the report's

ted the issue to the United Namore inclined to give advice United Nations in Paris, ias since been pressing in every guarantees, free ports at Haifa courageous decisions before the discussed sympathetically and not nilitary situation got out of hand, ndequate reference to the facts of the situation in Palestine. The subsequent development of that Finance Corporation said yessituation, which Count Bernadotte terday it has approved plans was able to observe at first-hand, for an increase of more than inevitably brought him to the 800 per cent in the production

I would say of the other conreport that either they are such completed within a year, hand knowledge which assures yearly. then of serious consideration by Eight government plants are anyone with the genuine interests | managed by private rubber con

Division Of :

The proposed boundaries be-



ed with the full authority of the United Nations. The placing of Negev under Arab control (it was silotted by the November proposals to the Jews). Is completely onsirtent with the requirement that the principle of geographical homogeneity and integration shall apply. That principle may itself clash to some extent with the humane recommendation that innocent peoples be allowed to return to their homes, since the within territory which Count Berrecognised as under the sovereignty of "Israel," but it was in any case inevitable that there should be some loose undr in a report and explain at the meeting of the

All the resta-special treatment for Jerusalem, international and and Lydda-would have been least by Britain's representatives. They will still be so discussed.

"COLD RUBBER" PRODUCTION BOOSTED

Washington, October 2 Reconstruction

of the new "cold rubber."

RFC said this rubber, manufachand acquaintance with the faces. tured at near freezing temperaafter the final departure of the ture, gives about 30 per front The plans call for installing reconclusion which has not so far frigeration equipment in eight secured general assent in Britain government owned synthetic rub-

estimated. RFC chairman Harley Rise said clusions of Count Bernadotte's the programme is expected to be as to command immediate British said it will raise the plant's proassent or they are a kind of com- duction of this "superior rubber" pound of common serse and first- from 21,000 to 188,000 long tons

the people of Palestine at cerns under a fee arrangement. RFC furnishes the material and gets the finished product which it sells to industry or makes available for the government's strategic slockpile.

Cold rubber already is being

Jewish and Arab areas made by four plants at really may, as Count Bernadotte Angeles, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, suggested, by accepted by both Nagatuck, Connecticut and Borides provided that they are back- | ger, Texas.-Associated Press.

MERCY

An Appreciation Of The Late Count Folke Bernadotte, Murdered In Jerusalem By The Stern Gang

MONTAGUE SMITH

the world's great peace-maker. of mercy, mediating in conflict, 1929, when there was talk of the helping impartially the victims three Baltic States-Latvia of war. He typified the Red Estonia, and Lithuania—forming Cross, which is the symbol of a Baltic kingdom, Count Ber-

diplomats and dictators, and the cestry, the Bernadotte who by man in the street. Humour and came a Marchal of France under humanity were his touchstone, Napoleon and Hater, ruler of and religion his rudder. Each Sweden. From him, no doubti day began and ended with prayer. he derived soldierly qualities, He never compromised with though they were to be exercised his integrity. Count Folker was no a soldier of Peace. criticised even in Sweden when he testified for the defence during the Nuremberg trial of SS

homes of many Arab refugees are leader Walther Schellenberg. But Schellenberg and helped him nadotte considered should now be during his end-of-the-war talks of succession to the Swedith with Himmler, and to the Count it was his duty to give such credit as was due. -It was in the spring of 1945

which he had hoped to support that his name was first acclaimed in the capitals of the world. as 'the messenger of Pence. Out Army for many years and beof the darkness of war came the news that Himmler had invited horsemen, which is as good as him to Denmark to discuss terms to say one of the best horsemen of surrender which he was to in the world. As a linguist, take to the Allies.

offer back to Stockhölm. neutral Sweden, from whence it went to the Allied capitals. Count Bernadolte followed it in person, then went back to Denmark for more discussions with

Bombed By Both sides-by the Luftwaffe when he was in London, by the R.A.F. in Berlin, when the Swedish Legation, where he was staying, went this man to whom the world in

had done entitor for the prisoners ordinars type of man, one who the Swedish Red Cross he ar- smoked in moderation; and liked ranged the transfer of severely a game of bridge. wounded British prisoners in Germany to this country and a similar repatriation of German

prisoners here. One feature of the exchange: must have had for him peculiar satisfaction. It was the Swedish incr Gripsho'n which carried the wounded men to new hope, and it was the Gripsholm which had taken Count Bernadotte himself to New York when he went there in 1928 to marry the beauti- all people with whose affairs. he ful American heiress Estelle had to deal an unshakable belief Manville, daughter of a millionaire, with whom he first fell and good will.

in love at Monte Carlo. £150,000 Wedding The wedding was a great American social event, a magnificent affair, glittering with the uniforms of Swedish royalty and attended by more than 1,000 guests. A wedding cake 5ft, high was made in terraces to represent a made in terraces to represent n. His brief was just this: That miniature skyseraper, and al- where Britain, America, the Unit-

The other day hig wife waved him off to Palestine from

a6tockholm nigfield. .As the soil of Prince Oscar he went. Bernadotte and the nephew of He brought about a truce, was

But the Count interested him- pitiful Arab reitigees, and the self in the Swedish Red Cross Jews, in whose blood rang-the and in the youth of Sweden, be- memories of centuries of percoming eventually the president secution. of the former and the head of Has he failed? Time will and the Scout movement in Sweden. I swer that question,

Count Follie Bernadotte was 1 It was said once that he might become a king and his American All his life had been an errand bride a queen. That was in nadotte was the most favoured This man, nephew of a king, nomince for the throne. was a born mixer, at home with A great fighter was in his ane

Lost Children

As the son of a morganitio marriage he was not in the line throne. But though he was not royal, his education was no less rigorous and regal than that, of other Princes of the House of

Bernadotte. Folke served in the Swedish came known as one of its best | too, he excelled -- master equally Count Bernadotte brought the of Swedish, English, French, and

tragedy had kearliër touched his family life, for of his four children two died while very young. Out of the sadness which this brought to him he

found new strength to help linte of any kind was impossible to him. Despising, as He The Count was hombed by both did, the Nazi system, he could still talk of "the unhappy Ger-

man people." What was he like personally distress turned?" People who did His credentials for his German not know who he was might mission were the great work he have put him down as quite; an war. As vice-president of for his recreation drank and

Quiet, Aloof

Closer scruting would have tovenled a much deeper character. serious eyes in a thin face, quiet, even apparently alops manner which was the shield of an indomitable integrity of spirit. and a brain of a first-class or-

Above all, he could inspired in in his impartiality, good faith

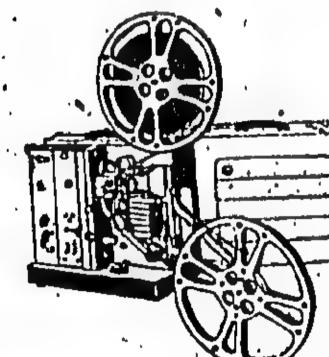
Such was the man to whom the world turned-or, at least such parts of it as believe : its Peace on Earth-when there was g new mission of mercy in that land of bitter hatreds, Palestine.

Took 100-1 Chance

together the ceremonies are said ed Nations had all failed to saitle to have cost more than £150,- I the problem, he was to go and perform a miracle, to make peace between the Arabs and the Jows. / He reckoned his chances (of success as 103-1 against." But

King Gustav V. of Sweden Count unsparing and devoted in his at-Folke might have taken his lei- temple at conclination, in his sured ease merely as a wealthy journeyings to the rival leaders; ornament of international society. In his unceasing efforts alike for

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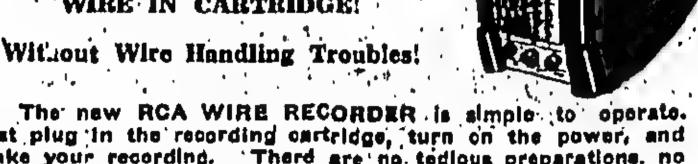
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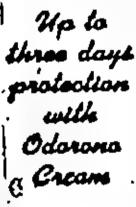
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the cap off.)





US SMILES AT SPAIN EMBARRASSES UK GOVT

· London, October 1. The British Labour Government today finds itself WEIZMAN in a dilemma because of the United States moves to make friends with the Franco regime RETURNS in Spain.

Tel Avly, October 1.

Dr. Chaim Weizmann, the Pro-

visional President of Israel, dis-

closed today that he returned his

British passport, which "it had

been his great privilege and

honour to have," two days ago

when he left Geneva for Israel

He and the passport was ac-

companied by a letter to the

Home Secretary, Mr. James

Chuter Ede, explaining his rea-

The 74-year-old Zionist states-

maa, speaking at a press confer-

would try to see the "old tradi-

tion of friend hip between Jews

Negev-poulners Patestine de-

unt arendeto the Araba, as it

was needed for large-scale im-

migration planned by larael.

appointed at the American back-

tur of the Bernadotte plan as,

believe he approved the Jews'

Forced To Flee

Because Of

Persecution

A former Columbia Univer-

ity professor told a pressicon-

ference here today that he has

heen forced to flee from the

United States because of poll-

Dr. Sharenkov, Vice President

of the American-Slav congress

and President of the League of

turned to anti-Communist pro-

attention from serious domestic

However, "in spite of the per-

ical persecution.

difficulties.

addeda

Warsaw, October 1.

lajezyk. Nagy, Dimitrov and ferences.

states officials," Reuter,

He said that he was also dis-

"ns head of the State,"

'Asked what Britain's views are on the question of bringing Spain into the Western Union defence bloc, a Whitehall spokesman declared:" "The policy of Government had been repeatedly defined and only last week, it was again reaffirmed in the House of Commons that our attitude has not changed.

"We do not like the Franco regime and do not wish to recognise it and there consequently can be no prospect of our getting closer to Franco Spain in order to bring the peninsula into our defence once at his home, added that he system."

The question, diplomatic quarand Eagli, h" re-established as it | ters in London are now asking is: ear, in the interest of both par- Will proponents of closer relawere in the interest of their proposed to the closer of the Undoubtedly, Mr. Ernest Bevin, morning after being granted a Britain that no secret information was against the plan of the late to the withdrawal of the power's Western defence, to come

British military experts, among fereign policy. them the nev Supreme Comman- But how to recordle' such der-in-Chief of the West Euro-Istep with the repeated insistence Lord Montgemery, are reported be no to be all in invour of adding Madrid so long as the totalitarian he said, he had been "encour- i five already included in the association with the Nazis and vishes "despite the apparent group, that is, Britain, France, F. scists in the Axis, lasts? freezent views of the United Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg.

Cobh, Eire, October 1.

Premier John Costello, back today from a tour of

it re-assembled in Dublin next month.

Canada and the United States, stated that

legislation to abolish the 1936 external rela-

tions Act would be introduced in the Dail when

Costello first announced the Eire Government's

intention to abolish the Act—Eire's last link

with the British crown—during his American

Military strategists recognise that Spain would form an almost unassailable bastion in Europe in the event of war. It would also prove an ideal base for landing diet in the Supreme Court today and storage of war, stock.

It could provide air bases for superforts and It is believed that the United States some time ago made known its deaires in this respect.

pressure to bear on London to the Foreign Minister, would, be passage by the Swiss Consul. Dr. Weizennon said that he patch up the quarrel which led prepared in the interests of Count Bernadotte for giving the Ambassadors from the Spanish an agreement with Flanco Spain despite the distosteful nature of such a switch in Labour

pean defence bloc, Field Marshal by the Socialists that, there can rapprochement with aged" by President Trumon to Spain as the sixth power to the regime, with its record of close

Political observers believe that any gesture to Franco such as inclusion in the West Defence bloc, admission to the UN and inclusion in the Marshall Plan, would split the Attlee Government and it would furthermore have the shattering effect on the results of the next General Elections with moderate - minded swinging your from the Labour in the Erlief that their pledges mean nothing. It is difficult to see any way

out for the Labour Government. "It may be," one qualified observer deflored, "that the situation may become so tense that we shall be obliged to seek friendship with Spain which could hardly remain neutral.

That would be the only way that the Attlee Government could enter into a military pact with General Franco by stampeding public opinion and that would be ar operation of no mean size."-United Press.

No Aggressive Intentions

Quetta, October 1. Khan, said today: "We have no Price Committee. aggressive intentions against any country, least of all against Inwill fight to the last Pakistan.

"The fate not only of the Mos- 25 per cent, for others, by conlems of this sub-continent, but tract; gasoline 39 franca a litre even of the Middle East countries. for priority users (as against 32 depends on the freedom and in- francs at present) and 64 francs others to persecute progressive There was no sinister signi- depence of Pakiston"

The Premier said that his Gov-Asked if he expected a revision ernment was giving the highest of Commonwealth relations, Mr. priority to defence expenditure American warmongers have now Costello replied: "I do not think and, if necessary, would provide it helps anything to be trying people with air raid, shelters and

Sokolovsky Returns

Berlin, October 1, Marchal Vatalil Sokolovsky, the Soviet Military Governor in Germany, returned today to Borlin from Moscow where he has been having discussions on the Berlin situation Soviet Foreign Minister, M. Molotoy, It was learned

DR. DADOO LEAVE NOW

Pretoria, October 1. Dr. Yusup Dadoo, President of the Transvaul Indian Congress. was granted a temporary interrestraining the Minister of the clared. Interior, or any of his officials, from preventing his departure United States had said that it from the Union. . .

The problem for the Attlee that he had been refused trans- "leaks." He also said that Amer-Cabinet is a face saving one, port in a Swisa Airliner this ira had sought an assurance from

> have been made by the commander of the plane.

that if Dr. Dadoo's statement was true there had been "serious intervention in the liberty of a

of the Interior had given no instructions, and the Minister had completely secret character. made it clear that he would instruct his depirtment not to prevent Dr. Padoo's departure.- den is quoting from a stolen

Cabinet approved substantial

increases in coal, electricity,

hours after the grant of a

general wage increase of up to

The recommendations will not,

The price increases were: coal

Meanwhile, efforts continued

today to avert a threatened

atrike of 335,000 miners which

would deprive France of 145 .-

000 tons of coal a day and pos-

sihly paralyse railways and in-

for non-priority users.

dustries.

gas and gasoline prices,

15 per cent.

Canberra, October 1.

The Australian Prime Minister, Mr. J. B. Chifley, declared today that he would probe an Opposition Member of Parliament's possession of what he alleged to be either stolen or forged details of secret British Cabinet talks on Australian security.

A document was produced in Parliament by the Country Party leader, Mr. Arthur Fadden, who said it contained an account of the London talks between Mr. Chifley and the Cabinet.

The Premier told Parliament either been stolen or was forgery. "I shall take steps in my own way to have this mat-

'According to Mr. Fadden, the would puss no further secret Information to Australia because Counsel for Dr. Dadoo said of the Commonwealth's security would be handed over to Aust-

Mr. Chifley said that he was not accompanied by any Aust-Later in court, the judge said calian official when he attended the Cabinet meeting. "If the statement, in the document true," he added, "it could only have been recorded by an officer

He accepted that the Minister of the British Cabinet. "It would be a document of Therefore, if the sthtement in the document is true, Mr. Faddocument.

Paris, October 1.

"coupon war" with the Govern-

ment put bread on sale in Paris

National Bakers Association de-

cided two days ago that they

without coupons today. The

these they received in bulk.

About 150,000 workers—both Communist and non-

Communist unions—in the French nationalised

gas and electricity services downed tools in a

four-hour "warning" strike against a Govern-

ment decision to cut their staff by one-tenth.

pressure was low in Paris homes from 8.00 a.m.

until noon, and electric light was cut off inter-

mittently, but the essential services were kept

At the same time, the French | Balers who are alghling

today that the document had then he is quoting from a forged document. I propose to make some inquiry as to how Mr. Fadden or anyone else would have the right, to obtain secret inter examined." Mr. Chifley de- formation of that character."

Stolen Or Forged The acting Leader of the Opposition, Mr. E. J. Harrison, then asserted: "That is an admission that it is correct."

Mr. Chifley replied: "I make no admission at all. I merely say 'If the document is true, is stolen—if untrue, it is forged." Mr. Arthur Calwell, the Minister for Information, said that any Member "who uses such a document from the files of British Empire Government should submit his resignation before he leaves this Parliamen today. Such Members ought to [be charged in court. '

Mr. Fadden retorted: "Charge, then." The Country Party leader saked Parliament to reduce the estimates for the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) by £ 1.000.000.

He said that the Government had to maintain the CSIR in a condition that would have ensured the British and American Governments confiding secrets that they now denied. Mr. Fadden then quoted from "the Executive Minutes" of the

Not Sure

The 'Minister for Defence, Mr. John Dedman, he solleged, had told the Council that Britain was not sure that the CSIR could be trusted with information. Mr. Fadden also alleged that Mr. Dedman had also referred to the fact that news of Communist appointments in the Council had "undoubtedly influenced other countries. He also alleged that Mr. Dedman had told the Council that it could not continue to function as

Mr. Calwell replied that the Opposition's whole campaign had been aimed, at persuading Britain and America that the Chifley Government was communist-dominated. The Opposition, Mr. Calwell

at present if it was to do defence

would not count bread coupons any more but simply hand in said, had tried to convince these two countries that Australia ought not to get secrets which it Pakistan's Prime Minister and however, operate until consulta- The Miners Federation, affiliat- needed. In doing this, the Op-Defence Minister, Liaquat Ali lions are held with the National ed to the Communist-led General position had done a great dis-Confederation of Labour, tonight service to Australia, he added. called on France's 335,000 miners : Mr. Calwell said that Bir Percy to come out on strike on Monday, Sillitoe, the British military india, but if we are attacked we 22.5 per cent a ton; electricity October 4, but M. Robert Lacoste, telligence chief, and other ex-19.5 per cent a kilowatt hour; gas the Minister of Industry and perts who had visited the counfor domestic users and bakeries Commerce, has appealed to the try, were "perfectly satisfied" miners to abandon the strike .- with Australian security .- Reu-

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Dr. Sharenkov will spend

ing to Bulgaria.-United Press.

month in Poland before return-

Dr. John M. Chang, the Korean representative at the United Na-

Declaring today that the Act was neither one thing or the other. Mr. Costelio said: "There is no such thing as the King being the symbol of cooperation. "There can be plenty of co-

operation with Britain on the basis of Republican reforms or any other forms. "This is a constructive and not a destructive proposal and

will bring unity in our own Mr. Costello said that he was not surprised that Ireland had I not been invited to the forth-Commonwealth cen-Dr. Viktor Sharenkov said that ference in London as it had not the IBI was teaming up with been the practice for Irish minis-"national traitors" like Miko- ters to attend any of these con-

ficance in it.

Pigeon Holes

to I't these international relations guns even at the cost of bread between groups of countries that paganda to divert the society's have something in common and trying to put them in pigeon

ecution, the progressive organisa-"I think you would have s tions, in the United States do not hetter conception of a league cease their fight for peace" and of nations without the crown." the Wallace Purty is increasing in Mr. Costello added: "You can strength from day to day, he still have the crown for anybody who wants it.

"Certain countries have a traditional desire for the link, but it is not essential, any more thun, that the western European Pact for economic and political purposes requires any formal

"The Commonwealth will not he as strong as it might be un-

Asked whether Eire would entions, today formally asked the ter into any plans with western Secretary General of the United Europe, Mr. Costello said: "I Nations, Mr. Trygve Lie, that made that resition clear. Until Koren should be allowed to take partition is ended we cannot have part in the discussion of the anything to do with any relations country-now divided between of that kind." What would happen Soviet and American occupation if war broke out was a matter





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A DAZZLING WORLD OF FINER AMERICAN FOOTWEAR

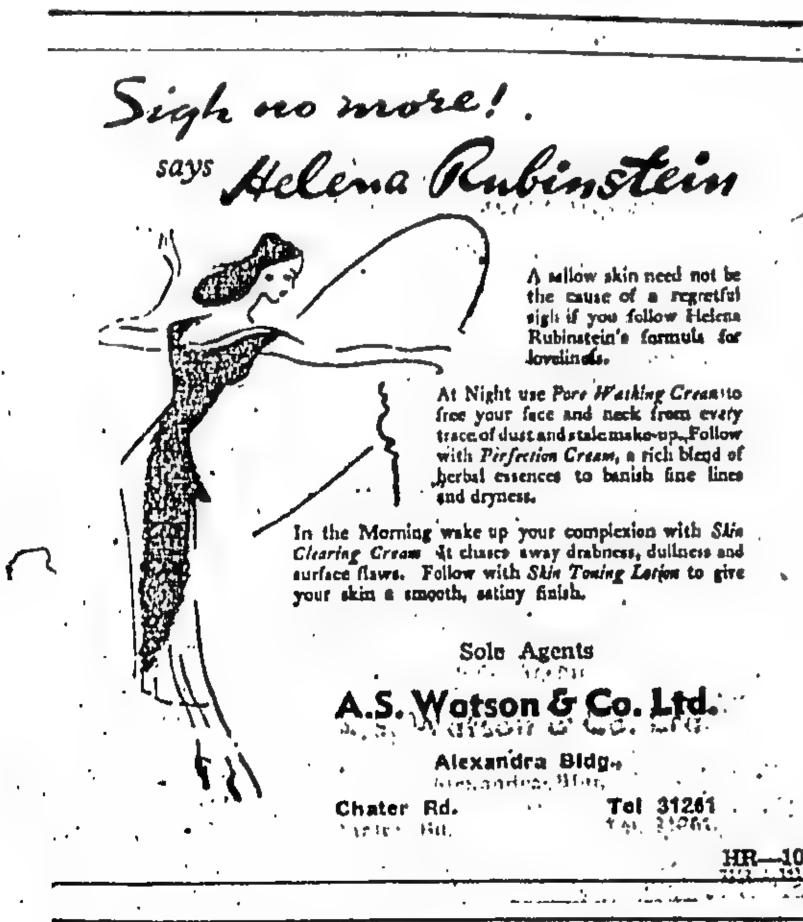
all matched with sucde, corde, calfakin hanbags of RARE BEAUTY" in civers popular new Autumn colours by top New York bug designers -- all "EXCLUSIVELY" featured by Mode Elite Also just unpacked the Instword Autumn footwear by "MANFIELD," England, in complete sizes, whose female footwear i. being "EXCLUSIVELY" featured by Mode Elite by special agreement. With the addition of this "DISTINCTIVE" English footwear, our up-to-date shoes collection features over "80000" pair of shoes, originals for tasteful women and misses-nowhere cise in whole Far East, could you find such a "MAGNIFICENTLY COMPREHENSIVE DIVERSIFIED" group of 'FINER IMPORTED SHOES ' We only feature "QUALITY" shoes and we carry over 2000 pair "BRILLIANTLY NEW ODDSIZE" shoes to be offered at "BELOW COST." It'll be your "GAIN" If you can "FPT" a pair of these "BARGAIN" shoes. Purchasers of our American alligator calf shoes now can find varied pretty lush colour alligator bags to match their shoes bought previously.

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BETWEEN OURSELVES

AFTER FIVE' CLOTHES FOR

JANET MARTIN

Another clearly defined trend in outumn's parade of fashion is the importance of "after five" clothes; frocks, suits, huts and shoes to bb worn, as Vogue expresses it," at five o'clock and not a minute carlier."

Beside the morning frock, the coat-dress and the afternoon down appears the newly important outfit for late day wear, expressing in rich silks and satins, daintily shod and brilliantly hatted, the off duty spirit of after office hours.

After five clothes will be. The hours after five o'clock seen at all informal gatherings, for dining at home, for parties and, with the addition of small, frivolous hats and gloves, for ocktail parties, theatre and restrained in extra fluip to the occasion and calculated and restrained in extra fluip to the occasion and calculated and restrained in extra fluip to the occasion and calculated the enjoyment of the staurant wear. The ensemble moment. must be regarded as a whole, accessories being of equal importance with the frock or Fashion News suit. It is indeed the hats, bags, and jewellery, the shoes. muffs and gloves, which give the special cachet to the after five ensemble.

Open shoes, for instance, shoes with dainty cross-strapped fronts and ankle straps, now belong definitely to the late day period. Rich costume jewellery, designed in matched sets, appears only to glitter and sparkle in the hours the fluffy "Beaver felt" so popuafter five o'clock. So your outilt must be chosen with the greatest attention to accessory detail and famous "Town and Country" hats include interchangeable items appropriate to different occasions.

One lovely two piece, from the Australian market, is an exrelient example of this theme. fitting jacket is of black ring and kind; as well as his series

cuffs of coarse white lace. A black velvet muff bag, ruch- cloches. ed all over and decorated with a flower spray; light cross-strapped sandals with double nuklet. complete the outfit with the addia little velvet hat, pulled well down at the back and trimmed with flowers to match the muff.

Foundation Pillar The silk suit is the foundation pillar of the late-day wardrobs. All that is rich and heavy in satin, taffeta and velveteen, all the broundes and moires firm enough to submit to the precision of tailoring. , these are the fabrics for the after five suit, which carries the immaculate elegance of

featuring the smart new line of tack fullness in swallow-tail pleated peplum and double folded back panel. The jacket is cut with high wide revers and the scope for variety in accessories is almost limitless, but two or three well chosen alternative changes, each as different as possible from the others, will make the suit your best standby for every function envisaged by the late-day

For the teen ager, new to the thrills of evening dates, there a charming frock in navy and white striped taffets of the norrowest stripes imaginable. bodice is neatly tailored, with Nails usually receive their due double row of buttons

emphasise the tapering waist. Cunningly Buttoned

The skirt has a straight front punel, cumningly buttoned on to sophistication, while crisp, lace trimmed collar and culls pre-serve a demtire and youliful ap-It is a style both feminine and and in addition, is particularly attractive for dancing. My diolec From yoko line up to the base of the throat the maletial is a very cold bowl, add I table shirted in circular bands, with a spoon lamon juice to 2/8 cup narrow katin piping wound each milk and whip as cream. small, frilled 'collar is held up-

trom Dritain

An entirely new type of millinery felt his been produced by Hugh Beresford of London for his new autumn range of "Town and Country" hats. "Meiucine" it is made mixture of marabour and goose feathers and closely resembles far 40 years ago. It is wonderfully light and supple. The now are mass-produced but each one is finished by hand so that each a' has the quality and distinction of New York designer, created for a model while being in the

medium price range. Hugh Beresford supports the The frack is clearly designed for theory that it is not only the dancing, low necked, with round- very young girl who needs a hat the-shoulder band and moulded which is at once high-styled and badice flowing out into a full inexpensive. He has therefore ballet-length skirt, all in black created a series of hats for the rayon taffeta. The little, waist over-fifties which are softening velvet, trimmed with revers and for the under-thirty age group, which includes small hats and

Generally speaking, his new season's hats are one-sided in line, with fanfolded brims, with tion, for non-party occasions, of feathery mounts to one side, or with the thick squared edge which is important just now. Larger hats for older women have graceful, dignified sweeping Toother trimmings.

Clocke hats, he feals, are for the younger woman, with their youthful suggestion of boyishness. For them he faces smooth felts with his new "Melucine," an idea which he also carries out in his berets. Another favourite line of his is the brim which curves up to a point in front, but he also the daytime tailormade into the shows high crowns with brims evening, expressed in the origimality of silk.

My choice for the evening suit is a smooth fronted style, with of drama, he still uses a little featuring the smart new line of veiling.

Displayed in Demark for the first time (at the British Exhibition in Copenhagen) was a range of new "crepe" tweeds of extreme lightness. These and other fine woollens commend themselves to clever dressmakers equally for achieving the "Slim Skirt" for the "Trim Look" which we are promised for next season's fashons, and for the fuller styles which require material of fine texture if they are not to look clumsy. Northern winters call for warm wobliens, as Scotland knows all too well, so it is no surprising to find that Scotland provides range of sweaters and cardigans in fine quality cash-

To make sweet cream sour add tenspoons lemon' juice or teaspoon vinegar to each cup of

2 tablespoons of lemon juice or vinegar to each cup of sweet

chill thoroughly before whipping. To keep - scalding milk from

water before using.

place a tin of milk in freezing unit of refrigerator until partial-

To hard-cook egg yolks drop right by a narrow satin ribbon into simmering water and keep tied in a bow at the Trent. below boiling until firm.

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Let's Dance -1- -GLAMOROUS EVENING GOWNS

> JUST ARRIVED, BY AIR AFTERNOON

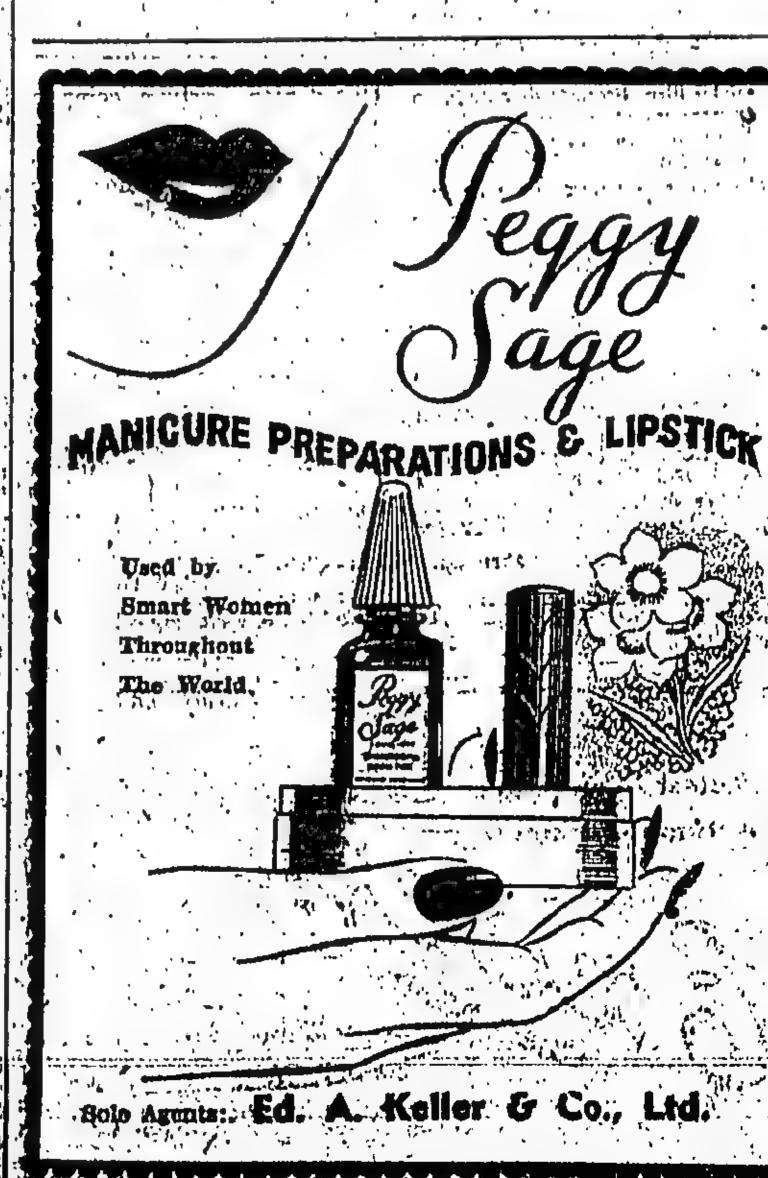
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Care Of The Hands By CLAUDIA

Miss Molra Sheager, leading ballering of the Sadier's Wells

Opera. Company, who made her first screen appearance in

the ballet film "The Red Shoes," wears a demure and dainty

gown by Jaques Fath. Note the dainty collar and cuffs of

lovely broderic anglaise. A matching band is inserted in the

Here, if anywhere, we are extremely lucky about hands. No household chores, no washing, cooking and cleaning to make hand care a difficult problem . . . and no excuse at all for not keeping them as soft, smooth and lovely as they can possibly be.

Arms, hands and fingertips, must all be regarded as one unit and groomed equally carefully, to be displayed to their best advantage against the background of charming evening frocks and party dresses. Immaculate fingernails are greatly to be desired, but not when their bright polish draws unwelcome attention to uncaredfor hands and arms.

Arms are all too often left out of the beauty routine. We spend time and money on facials and manicures, leaving the arms to take care of themselves except, maybe, for an

nailbrush and a cake of superfat- ments are firm and sure. . ted soup and scrub vigorously from the lingers right up to the shoulders, working in a rich lather. This will brisk up the circulation, keeping the skin soft and clear, and is especially good for the rough patches and "goose pimples" which somtimes form around the cibows and upper

The faminine lines of the modern silhouette call for softly rounded arms, so bony wrists and albows should be massaged daily with a rich, nourishing cream and once a week, with olive or almond oil. Over-plump arms. will benefit by a brisk splashing and slapping with icy cold water after the bath then a little cold cream lightly smoothed in, to

keep the skin soit and supple. Special Care

sistent care, for they are usually nail polish for a few days at the the first part of the body to show signs of age. Not only are they also strengthen the cuticles and in almost constant use, but con- keep them soft so that they can tinual washing tends to dry up be pushed back easily. the natural 'oils of the skin, so that hands which are abandened to the sole care of soap and water develop a dry wrinkled

Two kinds of cream are neces- and measure with tablespoon. sary, for the proper care of the hands...one a rich lubricating and nourishing cream, to be massaged in at night; the other ponching, add a few drops of a light, alightly bleaching cream, or lotton; to keep them soft and white. This second cream should always be kept near the washbasin so/that you remember to use a little every time you dry the hands. It is wise to use creams and letions specially prepared for the hands. Face creams are not suitable, because the

been neglected massage with our olive oil at night and wear. ours of ve oil at night and wear. To ginze top of rolls, pastry, a pair of electing gloves for a cic. brush before baking with week or two. You will be amuze slightly beauth city white amivibit at the amount of oil the hands, tablespoon, inflic or water; tues

All creams, lotions and oils should be supplied with the same massage motion, which will help -to-improve-the-tapered islenderness of fingers and wrists. It is very simple to do...just imagine that you are working on a pair occasional due of cream when of the kid gloves! Stroke firmly we are going out for the even- down each finger, from tip to base, down the hand, from linger base to wrist and along the fore-Beauty treatment for the arms arm. Rest the elbow on a table starts in the bath. Take a soft so that these downward move-

Little Problems

mend of attention and manleure really comes into a department of its own. But there are little problems of brittle nails, split nails, split hails and ragged cuticles which are particularly prevalent in our part of the world where we are likely to run little short on our calcium in-

If you are having this kind of difficulty, so that the nails keep breaking to uneven lengths, you can strengthen them by painting them each day with a little white. iodine and nourish them each night by working in a little cuticle oil, lanoline or petroleum jelly. A week of this treatment will make a big improvement Hands need special and con- especially of you leave off yout same time. The cuticle oil will

EGGS

To divide an egg, bent slightly

To cut hard-cooked ones with-

Whenever the hands get really out of condition, or if they have been neglected, massage and state of pastry all around the been neglected, massage and state of pastry all around the been neglected, massage and state of pastry all around the been neglected.

whole egg for yellow glate.

Important Annauncement - - -

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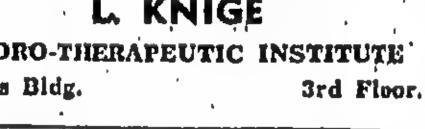
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Between

Ourselves: Continued from Page 18

BLONDE, BRUNETTE OR AUBURN?

The colour of your hair is the key to the colour of the clothes you wear, the make-up you put on your pretty face.

FRAGILE BLONDE---the blue-eyed kind, For you, blue eyeshadow, brown mascara (never black) pearly pink rouge, pink lipstick, natural powder. When you've shampooed and rinsed your hair, lightly beat up the yolk of one egg into a cup of cold water. Pour this over your hair and rub in well. Rinse out with the strained juice of a lemon to the warm water, adding the last rinsing water,

morning with a clean brush, for brown eyes, Colours to wear; have it cut well, and leave it gold, rose, sage-green, cyclamen. straight and shining. Wear all for the brown-eyed brown-haired, the pretty shades of blue, all plus blue for the blue-eyed. Your the pastel shades (pale prim-hair—how about wearing it a drawn-back page-hoy, with a rose, too), and be proud you false platt across the front? look well suited in navy-blue and black.

of green some when you are of resewater. Keep it in an washing it and add a little borax nirtight, bottle and apply some to the last rmsing water. You'll every night, look lovely with your curly hair whipped up in a topnot, and gold whipped up in a topknot, and orowas, lemon, a pearly piel gold carrings.

pale pink, pale blue, a vivid about wearing a soft, wavea green, cinnamon, and black-hut fringe and have your hair caught white will suit you best of all, back with a comb on either side A tanned blonde in a white swimsuit or evening dress is a sight to remember.

woman can wear bold, vivid rouge and lipstick. make-up colours — especially if

blue and white and, shall we face, ny, burgundy? And her hair in n soft, face-framing roll.

MAID - with NUT-BROWN our brown hair, vou're half way between a blonde and runette and on your skin deends the direction in which you will lean. Fair skin needs a atural powder, blonde rouge, a right, clear red lipstick; olive 'dn needs the make-up mentiond for the olive-skinned blonde. fut-brown maids can experiment with- evelamen -- toned -- lipstick; his looks very well with lighterown hair and blue eyes. Your eyeshadow depends on the enfour of your eyes; blue eyes blue or grey eyeshadow; green

WOMAN

Ancient Spanish definition of beautiful woman: three things white-the skin, kind of ear make-up which I can lustrous hair. I have been here he leeth, the hands: hree tidings black-the eyes, ashes, the brows: your ears with ear-rings, no mat-ter how much you love these climate? On the suggestion of a jewelled creations. Your feeling friend I am writing to you for is right—ear-rings will not help advice. Can you imip?" NEWhree things sed—the lips, the thecks, the nails: aree things long—the body, the uair, the hands: hree things short—the teeth, the in your case. Instead they will COMER. ars, the feet: hree things broad-the brow, when just the opposite is require hair is very likely due to over be chest, the space between the ed-

yebrows;
area things narrow—the mouth, your ears as much as possible, than in England. Perhaps you have things fine—the fingers, mean that you should hide them Kong beaches without giving due he halr, the lips: beneath thick mats of hair. At protection and care to your hair. hree things small—the bust, the same time I am against the In such a case oil shampoos up-swept hair-do which will un- and oil conditioning plus regular he nose, the head.

You can save lipstick by stuffng a piece of culton wool in the
pld tube before inserting a refill.
This prevents the lipstick from help in minimising their unflattering largeness.

Brosh your hair night and for green; and green or brown

AUTUMN AUBURN-A redhend can wear apricot or pink HONEY BLONDE—the brown- rouge, a tan or clour red ligstick eyed kind, very cramatic with an if she's dark-eyed Natural faceolive skin Brown eyeshadow poweer and some pale pink powfor you, brown maseara, bright der-base, and green or blue eyered lipstick and the darker kind shadow. Red-headed skin is tenof rouge, peach or tan face-power, der, and linble to freckle-cope Your hair is the kind that gets with that with an ounce of alum ton oily too soon, so use tineture and juice of one lemon in a pint

The colours to wear—all greens with a touch of ancient, powder-You can wear yellow, cherry, blue, white and black. How

DARK LOVELY - again a lo. depends on the colour of your ages. You may be an Irish type SILVER-GREY-this type falls with fair skin, blue eyes and nto two entegories-young wo- black hair. For you, blonde men with premuturely silvered make-up with, perhaps, a more hair, or the woman who has vivid lipstick. For the brown mother, who is thing with us, aken her change in silver from eyed, gipsy type, tan or othre happy, ild Father Time. The young face-powder and a dark, rich red

types of beauty as arresting as blue-black, swish a blue but daughter from her. he girl who has a tanned, laugh- through the final ringing water ing face beneath soft slivered (silver heads please copy!). Yourcolours: grey, white, all yel-The older woman needs delicate lows, all the heart-warming the three of us as a unit. How life.

The older woman needs delicate lows, all the heart-warming the three of us as a unit. How life.

But he woman needs delicate lows, all the heart-warming the three of us as a unit. How life.

But home tragile blonde mentioned earlier, fal prints with a white back ather than liquid powder, and evening wear. Your hair? Pari Living in such close daily he'll look wonderful in violet, it in the middle and let it fall contact, the changes in her bearly-grey, madonna blue, navy- softly-a perfect frame for your relationship with her daughter

"I have large ears on an

in my features, and although I

love car-rings, I have a feeling

that they do not help. What

otherwise delicately featured afraid there is no special make-

face. An up-swept hair-do suits up for ears such as "earme except that it reneals shadow", but a subtle touch of

my large cars, no doubt to my the rouge on the outer rims and

disavantage. I have also tried the lobes will create a shadow

all sorts and shapes of ear-rings and make the ears uppear much in order to minimise the defect less conspicuous.

can I do? Please do suggest from England in the beginning

something helpful. Is there any of summer, I had such beautiful

My first suggestion to you is that my hair is gradually losing to give up any idea of adorning its lustre. Why? Has it anything

invite attention to your cars The present condition of your

British craftsmanship at Its bost

has made everything about a

Simplerland quality and comfort.

cilted cushioning yield gently to

our body, flow to your form, give

net support. You are credied

hoppry. And you'll sleep

cool all night and evy night

a Shumberland -it's ventilated.



Joya Begg.

We sucrifice the precious little time we should normally have It is asking too much of are emphasised. Always having

"When I came to Hong Kong

less than six months and I notice

exposure to the sun, which hap-

gest that you see a physician.

My wife and I find a continual [thought of herself as being first, strain trying to make her she now sees you in that place. Were she living in and managing her own house she would She seems terribly lonely, and have plenty to occupy her and whatever we do to help her she would also be able to launch out seems to resent. She has the into projects for which she never he has dark eyes. There are few | If you want your hair to look idea that I have taken her had time before. She would then find compensations for her loss. She might see the years ahead as offering her a new lease on an active, varied, interesting

> home, doing nothing on her own. dependent on you for her hoppiness, she's heading for awful trouble. You couldn't do her a greater kindness than to drive her gently but relentlessly into more independent living.

> Are we becoming more and nore claunish even in our social activities? I went on a trip recently with members of a wellknown association. I could not have been less welcome if I had gate-crashed a Mothers' Union

> Can it be that the people who write to you on "how to get on with people" are not to blame for being too rensitive, but that there's an increasing anti-social attitude?-E:A:

> Wasn't club life always clannish? "It is a cabal, a caste, a clique, a coterie, a junto, a conspiracy, a knot, a pack, a gang; anything, in short, that is close, selfish, disjunctive, and inhos-pitable. Some of these early 19th contury vices still remain. Particularly in sports and social clubs do you find the members gravitating to their own sets. It takes the kindness of the individual heart to give

welcome and friendliness to the pathetic new face." N.B. to all who read this-remember your kind heart.

My Brother-in-law delights in h's own wit, but he saus . such cruel things that he delights no one else. His wife is often inhars after some of his remarks. He -taunts her with not being able to appreciate wit. Is there anuthing to be said for him?

Nothing for him. But you might get this point to him—that wit delights the mind, the mind

When it stirs up deeper or deubtedly make your ears stick brushing will be most helpful in stronger emotions, when it desrestoring lustre to your hair cends to utility or "improving," t ceases to be wit. Very easy to be cattyclever. But wit is a rarely bestowed rift of the gods.

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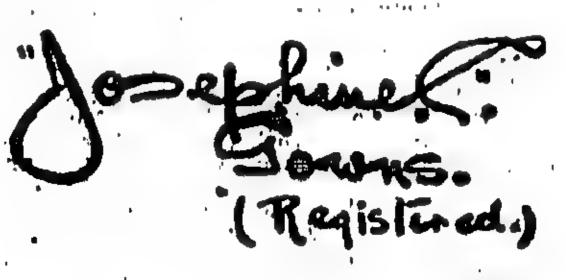
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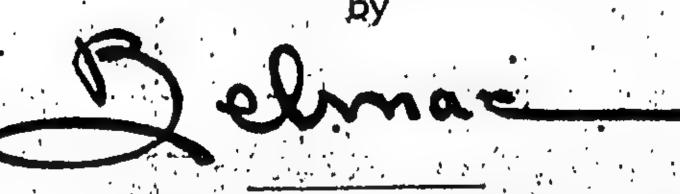
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per care damaged your hair? Look in the mirror and see. If it is thin; falling, dandruffy, here is important news. Silvikrin will soon be on plentiful sale everywhere. Silvikrin is the hair's natural food. Silvikrin massaged well into the roots does

stow healthy bair.





JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN SERVICE

"TJISADANE"

"TJIBADAK"

· Arrivala from Amoy

& Java Ports

to Manila 5th October. to Java Ports & Macassar 14th Oct, 3.30 p.m. from ' Mucassar to Shanghai 26th Nov. 1

Sallings

to Javaports

23rd December.

& Macassar

to South Africa &

Manila & Straits

to South Africa

7th November.

to South Africa

to South Africa

Oth January,

to Swatow

Sallings

to Europe via

23rd October

to Europe via

Manila & Straits

Manina & Straits

&: Amoy

4th Oct.

& South America

& South America

& South America

via Manila, Straita

6th Oct.

South America via

London

Stock

London, October I.

The feature of the London

Stock Exchange today was the

firmness and strength of copper

shares. This followed the increase

in United Kingdom prices for

electrolytic copper, raised by #8

Other sections were quietly firm

Government atocks appreciated by 1/8 cm

some bear covering. Industrial

and Poland will begin shortly.

showed firmness. In Irons, steels

The foreign bond market recorded

provement in Polish bonds on news that

rade talks between the United Kingdom

Other European laure were also firm.

The oil market was quiet. Canadian

South African minings were rather

neglected. Dividend payers however re-

mained firm in anticipation, of forthcom-

ing results for September, It is hoped

that there will show a continuation of

the recent reduction in working costs.

Conversion Loan, 3147; 1961 155-3/15

War Loun, 8% 104-3/16

British Transport, 3:; 09-7/16

& [reland] 5%

Funding Loan, 4%, 1960/90 ... 112%

Wer Loan, 316%, 1982 103%

Victory Bonds, 4% 334%

Imperial Chemical Indust., ord. 48/9

Angle-Dutch Plantation of Java 11/2

Ounts-Kalumpong Rubber Estate 13/9

Rubber Plantation Invest, Trust 1978

Crown Mines 4

Tovor Tin Co. 1/3

Union Corporation 223/9

Burma Oil Co., ord, 62/6

Royal Dutch Co. 28%

P. A O. Bicam Navist. Co., ord.; 53/785

Indian General-Navig. & Rly., ord. 8 N

National Wer Bonds, 2% %:

Funding Loan, 3% 102-7/16

1949/81 100-16/

1045/78 101%

Exchanger Bonds, 134 %, 1960, 100%

Itedemption Stock, 3%, 1986/96 90%

German Loan (Dawes) .7% .. 7%

Chartered Bank of LA, & C. 11-7/1

Hastern Bank 846-Hong Kong & Shanghai Bank 1164

National Bank of India 33

Tientsin-Pukow Italiway, 5% .. 11

Lung-Tring-U-Hal Riya., 5%, 1912 11

Reorg, Luan, 5%, Lon. Januer 1913 19

Crisp Loan, 5%, 1912 17

Hukuang Railways, 5%, 1911 .. 11

Honan Railway, 5%, 1905 11

Kowloon Canton Railways, 5%,

Shanghai Nanking Riye., 5% .. 12

Sterling Bonds 1645

SILVER AND

GOLD MARKETS

London: Silver, Spot, Forward,

New York: Silver, Bar, (asked

Bombay: Silver, Ready, per 100

VAN FRANCISCO LOS ANGELES

ounce (official) \$35-unchanged.

fine ounce; Har, Gold, per fine

ounce—unchanged.

CHINESE EXTERNAL LOANS:

Japanese 5/4, 1907/47 29

10234

. 102 %

Spring Mines

Bub Nicela

Hurma Corp. 6/7 %

Nundydroom Mines 11/10 %

Imperial Tobacco Co. (of G.D.

British Consols, 2 15 % 78

Eagle gained a few pence with dealers

while among Far Easterners, Japanese

were necasionally a few points higher.

nt 140 sterling per ton.

electrical equipment shares,

talking price . higher.

MAILWAY SHARES:

RUDBER SHARES

MINE SHARES

OH. SHARRS:

HHIPPING:

GILTEDGKD

Satings Bonds, 356:

PUREIGN BONDS:

INDUSTRIALS:

HECURITIES:

14th October, "TJITJALENGKA" from Macassai A Juvaports 9th December

ASIA-AFRICA-SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE Sailings Arrivale

frem Japan

10th Oct.

3rd Oct.

·Boibsevain'

'STRAAT MALAKKA" from

"TJIKAMPEK" South Africa

18th November, 6th Dec. "TEGELBERG" South America & South Africa 19th Nov.

Transhipment cargo on through Bs/L to Dar-Es-Salaum Momhasa, Zanzibar accepted on all sailings. SUMATRA-MALAYA-CHINA SERVICE Sailings

"VAN HEUTSZ"

Arrivats from B Deli & Stralls ast Oct.

to Straits & B. Dell 12th Oct. to Swalow & Amoy 12th Oct.

"HEINRICH JESSEN" from B Dell & Stratts

Arrivals

11th Oct. Agents: HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE

from Japan LANGLEESC T" Tanks available for Shanghol oll in Bulk 21st Cetober

"MOLENKERK"

"MARIEKERK"

from Europe end October. from Europe end November

Mid November. to Europe via Manila & Strafts. Mid December. Transhipment cargo on through Bs/L accepted to Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

Agents: SILVER LINE LTD. Sailings Arrivals from U.S. "SILVEROAK" to U.S. via Pacific Coast via Atlantic ports tiin November, 4th Nov.

Office Address: King's Building, Phones: 28015, 28016 & 28017 Chinese Agents: 82, Connaught Rd., Tel. 31196 & 21533

EXPRESS CARGO LINER SERVICES TO AND FROM PACIFIC & ATLANTIC COASTS

LOADING DATES IN U.S.A.

Londs Milantic Coast

Los Angeles,

Mid Oct. Mid Nov. ARRIVALS

m.v. "DONA ANICETA" Vessel

.m.v. "DONA NATI"

Atlantic Coast m.v. "HALLAND" . Joth. Nov. B.S. "DONA AURORA" Los Angeles SAILINGS

Fos Atlantic Coast

, Los Angeles.

4th. Nov.

14th: Nov.

m.v. "HALLAND" B.S. "DONA AURORA"

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U.K. & CONTINENT + STEAMSHIP. DIVISION

SSIB JOHN

Shanghal Inchon. Fushi. Nagoya. 🕞 Yokohama. Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York boston (if; sufficient Inducement) Oct. 4.

SUMMERAL AGENTS, CHINA, PURMOSA A MONGKUNG CHARTERED BANK BUILDING. TEL: MILL.

20 Connaught Road, C. Tel. 24019. CHINESE MIPPING OFFICE!

(By Sydney Gampell, Reuter's Financial Editor) London, October 1.

British financial officials believed tonight that joint Anglo-American announcements about investment in Germany would be made in the near future.

People who are willing and able to invest in Germany must be told where they stand, it was 'said. It was regarded as possible 'though' not certain, that the policy would be disclosed intwo states-an early announcement of reinvestment of outstanding credits and unfreezing of blocked accounts, followed later by a statement of policy on new investment.

The delay which has occurred | was ascribed to the complexity of the subject.

Reports, of major policy discounted. The known principles during the week. which Britain favours on this matter are the principles which the United States most strenuously

their application, it was thought, clous metal.

British Attitude 1

Britain's attitude was understood to be as follows:

1,--Investment should preferably be in good; rather than in money, for example, mining, machinery rather than the money to buy it.

2,-It should not be indle eriminate, but only for specific detailed projects, formulated and are expected. approved by the German authoritles as coest es ential.

country to incer new debts by \$10.68% a 100, bilking old creditors.

The first of these was regarded out the week and kept to the ng only a technicality. The next HK\$5.20 level: Yesterday the for it has been diminished by the rate was \$5.211/2. uccess of the German currency

Endorsement

reform.

Shell Transport & Trading Co. 3-25/32 The second principle has bed inid down most forthrightly by Mr. John McCloy, the American President of the World Bank. Large sections of the World Bank's annual report this week were devoted to spelling it out in the utmost detail.

> All other American authorities were understood to endorse it. and Mr. McCloy's emphasis on it played a great part in persuading ly. Congress to appropriate the money for the European Recovery Pro-

It was not thought pos-lible in London tonight that the British endorsement of it could be other than highly welcome in Washing-

Washington. the World Bank, Mr. McCloy, bouring countries to stimulate are hereby notified that their

strongly supported by other trade. do before raising new money was form of a petition' to Secretary to reach a sutisfactory settlement of State, Mr. George Marshall. on their old debts.

Italian Loan

been aroused by the settlement trade with the United States.
this week of a small Italian sterl- Their petition asked the United ing loun, In this case, the Italian States to take positive measures freasury stated that it was un- both directly and through the able to carry out the contractual World Monetary Fund, to assure terms, becau e it had obtained that dollars were provided for inmore favourable terms from creasing trade in the Americas American bondholders and was and "to work more closely with precluded by its United States friends and neighbours in the agreement from giving better western hemisphere".-Reuter, price) 7614, Bar, Gold, per fine terms to British bondholders.

This was regarded in London as a most dangerous precedent tolas 173 Rupees, 06 Annas; For- for investment in Germany, per tola 113, 12; Forward (un- American private creditors against omeial) no trading; Sovereign 76. governmental creditors, rather 04. (One tola is equals to %th of than a di agreement between Buenos Aires: Sovereign, buy- such.

Bangkokt Gold, Bar, baht- cost of United States official aid ties.

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agreement between British and The money market was mark-American authorities were di - ed by no spectacular development

Gold spurted to HK\$318 a tacl early in the week when rumours got about that the official price of gold would be raised." Disagreement, if any, could Berlin situation was another thus be only of minor details of cause of the rush for the pre-

> The spurt was, however, shortlived, because the next day the Electric 30%; General Motors 61%; price dropped back to the HK\$310 Goodrich 82 4; Goodren 45%; Jiomes a tael level, and up to yesterday stake Mining 38; International Harvesit had remained more or less the

The opening rate yesterday was HK\$310, and the closing rate \$311, a tael.

no violent movements, either way,

in Piastres at rulling rates in the 3.-New investment should not middle of the week. When the be given priority over reinvest- price recovered interest again Westinghouse 27: Youngstown Sheet & ment. In plain, English, it is no lagged, 'Yesterday the market fair for Germany or any other opened at HK\$10.85 and closed at Associated Press.

U.S. dollars were firm through-

There was a better demand for T.T. which had been sold from HK\$5.25 to \$5.29. Ticals had been more or less

stationary at HK\$25.40-a 100 but yesterday they improved to NEI Guilders were generally steady during the week and yes-

terday they were quoted HK\$36.30 a 100. Sterling and Australian pounds had been steady during the week with little variation in prices. Yesterday they were quoted at HK\$14 and HK\$12,53 respective-

LATIN-AMERICA

New York, October 1. Publishers of newspapers in 18 Latin-American countries decided been endorsed in advance in at a New York conference to ask the United States to review In last year's annual report of economic relations with neigh-

The publishers expressed "deep concern" at the critical condition of Latin-American • economy, which, they said, was largely the Lome concern has admittedly result of unbalanced and unstable

ward 171, 14: Marwari (un-though it was felt to be a com-official) 171, 02. Gold, delivered, mon cause between British and FOR GOVT WORKERS

Bucharest, October 1. prices, food, clothing, footwear be subject to rent. ers 144.00, sellers 148.00; U.S. This Italian matter was very and rations for Government em-Eagles, 260.00, sellers 265.00; Gold, small, however. It was according ployees and workers holding lar, per gramme (buyers-sellers) by hot regarded as laying down appeals permits to get the necessary principle of reducing the sary articles only in small quanti-

weight of 15.244 Grammes un- to any country at the expense of The number of people holding quoted. Exchange Rate (Selling) American private creditors and such permits is approximately Bangkok on (New York, T.T., forcing them the same terms on one and a , half million , spread London, Hong Hong)-unchang- --editors . in other countries. over the country, out of a population of 13,500,000.—Reuter.

CARGO OIL TANK:

the fact East Line, Inc.

OVERLAND

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MONTREAL AND ALL AMERICAN & CANADIAN CITIES

Fast Regular Trans-Pacific Service

NY Stock Market-New York, October 2.

. In the slowest and most restricted trading of the week, the stock market moved slightly higher. A final spurt by oils and rails lifted the list for gains of fractions to around two points. Transfers totalled 670,000 shares. A move for another freight rate increase helped the rails. Gainers included Santa Fe, Northern Pacific, Union. Pacific. Midcontinent, Petroleum, Guif Oil, Pure Oil, Richfield Oil, Dougles Air cenft, Allied Chemical, Pepsicola.

Among stumblers were Armour and Company, Warner Brothers Pictures. Lockberd, Woolworth,

Dow Jones Averages:---

Stocks 67.12; 20 Industrials 179.87; 15 Raite \$8,94; 10 Utilitien 34,46; Alaska Juneau Ju: American Can 82% American Smelting 56%; American Telephone 161 % | American Tobacco 61 (American Waterworks 7%: Amerinda Copper 85%; Aviation Corp 6%; Daldwin Locomotive 14%; Barnadall 35%; Bendin Aviation 34% : Bethirhem Steel 46%; Boeing Aircraft 241/4; Borden Co. 40%; Canadian Pacific 14%; J.I. Case #9; Chryster 567s'; Colgate 3414; Commercial Solventa 20% : Dorn Products 61% : Dupont 170; Eastman Kodak '42% : Electric Light & Power 21: General ter 27; International Paper 67; International Tel & Tel 11%: Johns Manville 36; Kennerott Copper 67,4; Montgomery Ward 55%; National Distillers 1944 : National Lead 31; New York Central 16%; Packard Motors 4%; Pan American, Airwaya 844; Pennsylvania RR 19%; Radio Corp. 11%; Republic The undertone was steady, and | Steel 29; Reynolds Tobacco 35 14; Schenley 27%; Searn Rochuck 594; Shell Oll 2714; Sorony Vacuum 18%; Southern Pacific 58; Standard Branda 22%; Stand-There was some brisk dealing and Off of Calif. 61%; Standard Off of N.J. 76%: Studebaker 23: Union Bag #1 1/4 2 Union Carbide 39 % : US Rubber 45; UB Steel 70%; UR Lines 12%; Tube #0 14: Gen. Pub. Utilities 12 15 .-

Airlift Pilots' School Opened

Washington, October 1. A training school for Berlin air lift pilots is to be opened at Great Great Fails, Montana. This is interpreted here as a sign that the United States intends to maintain the lift for a

The pilots are to be trained in a corridor 20 miles wide in conditions similar to those in the actual Berlin corridor, and Intensive training will be given night and instrument flying. --Reuter.

Notice To Consignees

long period.

CONSIGNEES PER CANADA ASIATIC LINES

S.S. "LAKESIDE"

cargo is being discharged into American authorities, advised all; The request was sent to the Hong Kong & Kowloon countries that the first thing to Washington last night in the Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may b

> Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's Surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 7th October. To comply with the General

> Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined. No claims will be admitted

after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all The Government has ordered goods remaining undelivered Britain and the United States as 20 to 50 per cent reductions in after the October 8, 1948, will

> All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the October 15, 1948, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will ba effected:

DODWELL & CO., LTD. Hong Kong, October 2, 1948;

You'll be glad reagon ROW Time semideod Philip Monds TODAY)

THILIP MORRIS

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Tacoma22nd Oct. Due Hong Kong ... 19th Nov. Tacoma30th Oct. Due Hong Kong . . 27th Nov.

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21st Oct.

23rd Oct.



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Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD. SAILINGS TO

DIA.	
"NINGHAI"	
"PAKHOI"	Singapore of K nm 3rd Oct.
"TSINAN"	Switch a brut per com-
"BZECHUEN"	Pusan 4 p.m. 6th Oct.*
	Kobe 10 a.m. 7th Oct.
	Singapore & Pennng 5 p.m. 8th Oct.
"SHENGKING"	Shanghai 5 p.m. 8th Uct.
ALIENSCE FINE A NETTI	SUBTOW TO MAIL AVEIL WAY
"POVANG"	DANKOK D print
"HANYANG"	Tientsin 10 a.m. 20th Oct.*
B Calls from Costodian V	Phorf

Salls from Custodian Who	ALS FROM
A A 保管を開発しませた。 2 年 2 年 2 年 2 年 2 日 2 日 2 日 2 日 2 日 2 日	Swatow 11 a.m. 3rd Oct. Bangkok 4th Oct.
"FOOCHOW"	Bangkok 4th Oct.
	Keelung 7 a.m. 6th Sept.
"TSINAN"	Qualow 11 a.m. Bin UCk
"SINKIANG"	Shanghai, Amoy & 10th Oct.

SERVICE Arrives from Canton 10 a.m. 5th Oct. "FATSHAN" Sails for Canton 0.30 a.m. 7th Oct.

Sails for Macao 2 p.m. daily Monday to Arrives from Macao 7.30 a.m. daily Tuesday to Saturday and 7.30 p.m.on Sundays.

Swatow 10th Oct.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

	U.K. SERVICE Arrivals from	
"TITAN"	U.K. vin Straits & Manila	4th Oct
"EUMAEUS" "OLYTONEUS" "KURYPYLUS"	U.K. via Straits	11th Oc 14th Oc 27th Oc
	Sailings to	
"ACHILLES"	Liverpool & Glasgow via Port Sudar Port Said	ı & 11th Oct
"CLYTONEUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow via Port Said	Mid Nov
	NEW YORK SERVICE Arrivals from	*
"AJAX" U	S.A. via Manila & Shanghai 3rd	week Oc week No

Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd. Spilings to

"BOOCHOW" "PRODUCE" "SHANSI"	Brisbane, Sydney &	ut 14th Oct
•	Arrivals from	1
MATTERIA ABIT	New Zenland	14th Oct

1st week Nov. "CHANGTE" 1st week Nov. "SHANSI"

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ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND OTHER U.S. PORTS

M.S. "CHASTINE MAERSK" M.S. "JOHANNES MAERSK"... November 6 For Freight and Furtner, Particulars please apply to-

AIRCRAFT

Arrivals TODAY

Swatow: 1.55 p.m.; ex-Cantent 4.20 p.m., 6.45 p.m. UATC ex-Chungking

ex-Canton: 10.55 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 3.25 p.m., 5.55 p.m. AN-AMERICAN ex-Ban Francisco vis Honolulu, Wake, Tokyo, Shanzhali 1,50 p.m.; ex-New York via London. Islanbul, Damaseus, Karachi, Calcutta, Bangkok: 2.16 p.m. IR FRANCE ex-Hand, Halphons

TOMORROW

DNAC ex-Shanghali 11.48 a.m.; ex-Amoy via Swatow: 1.55 p.m.; ex-Canton: 4.20 p.m., 6.45 p.m. H.K. AIRWAYS ex-Canton: 10,55 a.m., 1,18 p.m., 5.35 p.m., 5.55 p.m. PAN-AMERICAN ex-San Francisco via Honolulu, Wake, Guam, Manila: 2.15

OAC ex-Southampton via Bangkok; 3.30 p.m.; ex-Singapore: 4.80 p.m. TUESDAY

Bwatow, Canton; 6.10 p.m.; ex-Canton: 4.20 p.m., 6.46 p.m. ATC ex-Talpeh via Amor and Swatow: POOCHOW (S. & S.) for Shanghal,

5,30 p.m. H.K. AIRWAYS ex-Canton: 10.55 s.m. 1,16 p.m., 3,35 p.m., 5,55 p.m. PAN-AMERICAN ex-Ran Francisco vi-Ronolulu, Wake, Guam, Manila: 2,15 p.m.; ex-New York via London, PRES, GRANT (A.P.L.) for New York. Istanbul, Dammarus, Karachi, Cal- BIR JOHN FRANKLIN (Pattison) for cutta, Bangkok: 4.15 p.m. t. - PAL ca-San Francisco via Honolulo, VAN HEUTSZ (H.I.L.) for Swatow. Guam, Manile : 10 a.m. BRAATHENS ex-Oslo, Dangkok; 2,30

Departures

TODAY CNAC for Rangoon via Kunming; 11.25 Amoy via Swatow: \$ a.m.: Canton: 2.15 p.m., 4.40 p.m. H.K. AIRWAYS for Canton: 9 a.m.

11,20 a.m., 1,40 p.m., 4 p.m.

AIR FRANCE for Salgon: \$ a.m. TOMORROW CNAC for Shanghali 12,46 p.m.; Amer

via Swatow: S s.m.; Canton: 2.16 CATO for Shanghal: 5 s.m.; Amoy 7 **e.m.** S.K. AIRWAYS for Canton: 9 m.m. 11.20 s.m., 1.40 p.m., 4 p.m. PAN-AMERICAN for New York, Paper Istanbul, London; 3.15 p.m. BOAC for Ringapore: 7.80 s.m.

AIR FRANCE for Hanol via Halphong محصبه 👂 TUESDAY

CNAC for Shanghai: 12.45 p.m., 6.25 p.m.: Amoy vià Swatow: 5 s.m.: Canton: 2.15 p.m., 4.40 p.m. CATC for Taipeh via Swatow. Amoy: - 5 a.m.: Kunming: 7 a.m.; Bhanghai: K.K. AIRWAYS for Shanghal: 10 a.m.:

Canton; 9 a.m., 11.20 a.m., 1.40 p.m., PAN-AMERICAN for San Francisco via TEGELBERG (R.I.L.) ex-S. Africa. 19 Cel. Manila, Guam, Wake, Honolulu: 5.15 p.m.: New York via Bangkok, Calcutta, Karachi, Damascus, Istanbul. London: 3.15 p.m.

OFFICE MAIL NOTICE

Outward Mails The first Air Parcel Post for U.S.A. only will close on Tuesday, October 6,

1948, at the following times:-TUESDAY, OCTOBER 5

Air Parcel Post for U.S.A., (Kowloon C.P.O.) 4.80 p.m., (G.P.O. Hong Kong) WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER &

Ordinary Air Mail, Printed Matters. Samples and Small Packet Posts for U.S.A. only, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 9.40 a.m., (G.P.O. Mong Kong) 10 u.m. Unless otherwise stated, Registered

Articles and Parcel Posts close 20 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m., Registered and Parcel Posts close at 5 p.m. the previous Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office, bald an hour earlier than the

B.O.A.C. PLANE DELAYED The Inward B.O.A.C. Plane from United-Kingdom, scheduled to arrive here on Hunday, October 3, has been delayed and is now expected to arrive on Monday,

G.P.O. closing times.

October 4, 1948. BUNDAY, OCTOBER & Cleeing Times By Air Canton, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m.: (G.P.O.) 0.10 a.m., Nuon.

Airmail for Kunming and Calcutta, · (Reg.) 5 p.m. 2/10, (Ord.) 9 s.m. Airmail for Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Bydney and Auckland

(Reg.) . 5 p.m. 2/10, (Ord.) 10 a.m. Airmail for Halphong and Hanol, (Reg.) 5 p.m. 2/10, (Ord.) 10 a.m. 2/10. Alrmail for 'Amoy, Shanghal, Manking, Hankow, Tsingteo and Pelping, (Reg.) 5 p.m. \$/10, (Ord.) 10 a.m. 2/10. Airmail for Bwatow, (Reg.) 5 p.m. 2/10,

(Ord.) 10 a.m., 8/10. Clealag Times by Sea and Train Macao and Teinshan, 7.80 m.m. Canton (Parcels and 2nd class mall).

Macao and Teinshap, 10 a.m. Canton (2nd class malf ohly), 10 s.m. Kongmoon, 10 a.m. Swatow and Amoy, 10 a.m. Straits, 10 a.m. Bhanrbal, 10 a.m.

Manila, 10 a.m. MONDAY, OCTOBER 4 Clooks Tinte by Air Canton, (Kawleon C.P.O.) . 7.80 a.m. A.M., 18.80 P.M., 8 P.M. | [G.P.O.) (Ord.) .9.80 a.m_

. 7. a.m., 19.10 a.m., Nope, 2,10 p.m. Airmail for Shanshal, (Net.) . 5 s.st. Airmail for Manile, (Reg.) 11 . A.m. (Dr.L)' 11.50 'a.D.'. Airmail for Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Shanghal, S. p.m. (Continued at foot of next Col.)

Shipping Intelligence

Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY CNAC ex-Shanghai: 10.25 a.m., 11.45 MEANDVOS (B. & S.), Greek, ex-NANKIN (Mac. Mac.), British, 4,645 tons, ex-Australia, A. Ross K. Bay SZECHUEN (B. & B.), Beltish, 1,745 tons, ex-Kores, D. Wilson 1110 WO SANG (Jardine), British, 2,004 tons. ex-Keelung

YOCHOW (B. & B.), British, 1,680 tons, ex-Swatow, W.B.B. Paul, Talkoo Dk. TODAY GLENAPP (Jardine) ex-U.K. BIR JOHN FRANKLIN (Pattison) ex New York. STRAAT MALAKKA (RILL) ex-8'hai. TSINAN (B. & B.) ex-Swatow.

TOMORROW FENGTIEN (B. & S.) 'ex-Bangkok. FOOCHOW (B. & S.) ex-Singapore. TAKBANG. (Jardine) ex-Japan. TITAN (II. A H.) ex-U.K. TJIBADANE (R.J.L.) ex-Amoy.

> Shipping Departures YESTERDAY

BANG (Jardine) for Salgon. EMPIRE PARK (Jebshun) for Holhow. LANGLEEBCOT (R.L.L.) for Kobe. NEWCHANG (H. & B.) for Bangkok. WAT CHUNG (Jebshun) for Halphong. YOCHOW (B. & S.) for Salgon.

TODAY 6.20 p.m.; ex-Kunming via Canton) [PAKHOI (B. & B.) for Singapore, NANKIN (E. & A.) for Japan. PRES, JEFFERSON (A.P.L.) for Japan SANGOLA (11.1.) for Amoy and Japan

TOMORROW

ADINDA (B. & S.) T. Dk. CANTON (P. & O.) ex-Bombay AMARANTHUS (Wheelock) Plover Cove LOKSANG (Jardine) ex-Calculta ... ANAKAN (Grimble) K. Dk. ANHUI (B. & B.) Talkoo Dk. CARTHAGE (P. & O.) ex-Bombay. 12 ANNLOCK (Wallem) Plover Cove BHIRALA (B.I.) ex-Calcutta 24 A.m. | Kunming: 1,10 p.m.; Shanghai: | BENVORLICH (Loxley) A7 12.46 p.m.; Shanghai via Canton, BUSHWOOD (Mac. Mac.) Dk. Swalow, Amoy, Foochow: 9.39 a.m.; CLOVERLOCK (Wo Fat Sing) ... Yau EMP. TERN (Williamson) Yml. GLENBERG (Jardine) Hold's Whi. CATC for Chungking: 7 a.m.; Shanghal HAI TAN (Douglas) R. Dk via Canton, Swatow, Amoy: \$ a.m.; | HALDIS (Wo Fat Sing) ..., S.S.P. HALEAKALA (Do La Rama), T.K. Dk. HANYANG (B. & S.) ... Talkoo Dk. RINSANG (Japillne) IR PAN-AMERICAN for San Francisco via JAVANESE PRINCE (Jardine) . . K. Bar Shanghai, Tokyo, Wake, Honolulu: LAKESIDE (Dodwell) K. Whf. 4.15 p.m.: for San Francisco via NANKIN (Mac. Mac.) K. Bar Manila, Guam, Wake, Honolulu: 2.30 | MARINE FLIER (A.P.L.) ... K. Whi. LARKSLOCK (Wallem) ... Plover Cove BOAC for Bangkok, Southampton: 7.30 MARYLOCK (Wallem) ... Plover Cove MINNIE MOLLER (Moller).. Com, Dk. NIEW HOLLAND (R.I.L.) T. Dk. PAKHOI (B. & S.) B14 PERILOCK (Wallem) Plover Cove SANGOLA (Mac. Mac.) A12 FOOCHOW (B. & B.) ex-Singspore... TAIKINSHAN (Shun Cheong) ... Yau MAURANG (Jardine) ex-Sandakan ... kok, Calcutta, Karachi, Damascus, TJIBESAR . . .L.) K. Bay TJIBADAK (R.I.L.) ex-Java Porta. . TONGHAN (R.I.L.) K. Dk. VAN HEUTSZ (R.I.L.) A13 SANGOLA (D.I.) ex-Straits VOLSELLA (B. & S.) ... Plover Cove

> Wuchang (d. a s.) S.C. YOCHOW (B. & S.) Talkoo Dk. VESSELS DUE FROM

WHANGPU (B. ▲ S.) B.C.

AFRICA

AMERICA ATLANTIC COAST

CHASTINE MAERSK (Jebeen) ex-FERNWOOD (Thoresen) ex-Atlantic Ports 18 HALLAND (Rama) ex-Atlantic Coast. HOPEVILLE (Thorseen) ex-Atlantic Coast ,..... 19 PIONEER COVE (U.S.L.) ex-New PIONEER SEA (U.S.L.) ex.N.Y. .. 30 PIONEER TIDE (U.S.L.) ex-Atlan-

tie Ports' 24 BIR JOHN FRANKLIN (Pattison) ex-New York STEEL NAVIGATOR (Gilman) ex-Atlantic Coast 31 STEEL WORKER (Gilman) ex-Atlan-TAI BHAN (Dodwell) ex-Atlantic

AGAMEMON (B. & S.) ex-N.Y., and wk. DONA AURORA (Rama) 'ex-Atlantic FERNCAPE [Thorosen] ex-Atlantic Coast GRANVILLE (Thorseen) ex-Atlantic Coast JOHANNES MAERSK (Jebsen) ex-New York BILVEROAK (B.I.L.) ex-Atlantic Ports TALIBMAN (Dodwell) ex-Atlantic

> Coast ,..... 26 PACIFIC COAST

AJAX (B. & S.) ex-New York, . 8rd week BOUGAINVILLE (Bank Line) ex-Pacific Coast 21

CASTLEVILLE (Bank Line) ex-Pacific Coust ROSEVILLE (Bank Line) ex-Pacific TAHSIS (E.A. Co.) ex-Pacific Coast. . Mid | 8 STOCKHOLT (Wallem) for Atlantic

NICOBAR (E.A.C.) ex-Pacific Coast, Beg. AUSTRALIA

AROS (Dedwell) ex-Australian Ports EARTERN (E. & A.) ex-Australia End HINDUSTAN . (Jardine) 'ex-Australian Ports

CHANGTE (D. & B.) ex-Australia ... SHANSI (D. & S.) ex-Australia ...

Tringiao and Pelping: Airmail for Kunming and Liuchow: Airmail for Almoy and Talpeh, (Reg.) '8 p.m. -(Ord.) 3.80 p.m. Airmail for Hwatow, (Reg.) 4 (Ord.) 3,30_p.m.

Cleater Times, by See and Train Macao and Teinshan, 7.30 stm. Swatow and Amoy, 10 a.m. Macao and Telnshah, I pita. Canton (2nd class mall only), 2 p.m. America via Los Angeles (no percele Nev. U.B.A., Canada, Central and Bouth

". for, Canada), (Par. and Mor.) 2.30 | Marly. HINDUSTAN (Jardine), for Aus-

AJAX (B. & S.) ex-Shanghell, fird week LANGLEFECOT (R.I.L.) ex-Shanghal 11 BANGOLA (B.L) ex-Amoy SHENGKING (U. & B.) wx-Shanshal BINKIANG (B. & B.) ex-Shanghal. Amoy BTRAAT MALAKKA (R.I.L.) ex-TAKSANG (Jardine) ex-Inchon TJIBADANE (ILI.L.) ex-Amoy

TREWELLARD (P. & O.) ex-Snanzhai i

TSINAN (D. & S.) ex-Bwatow \$4 5

WING BANG (Jardine) ex-8'hal 11 4 21

DENMACDHUL (Loxley) DRYNJE (Gliman) ex-Gothenburg, -Bweden OANTON (P. & O.) '##-U.K. CLYTONEUS (B. & S.) ex.U.K. DENNYSHIRE (Jardine) ex-U.K. EUMEUS (B. & S.) ex-U.K. EURYPYLUS (B. & S.) ex-U.K. ... QLENAPP (Jardine) ex-U.K. GLEMCYLE (Jardine) - ex-U.K. RAMBODIA (E.A. Co.) ex-U.K. ... MARIEKERK (R.I.L.) ex-U.K. .. TITAN (B. 4 B.) #2.U.K. TITANIA (Thorseen) ex-Europe ...

TREVAYLOR (P. & O.) ex-U.K. .. 27 BENARKS (Gilman) ex-Europe ... CARTHAGE (P. & O.) ex-U.K. 22 GLENARTNEY (Jerdine) ez-U.K. MOLENKIRK (R.I.I.) ex-U.K. ... End 11 ACHILLES (B. & S.) for U.K. SOUDAN (P. & O.) ex-U.K. and

THINILIAN (P. A O.) Ex-U.K.

GLENROY (Jardine) ex-Europe TREVANION (P. & O.) ex-U.K. ...

Oct. | Mid. CLYTONEUS (B. & B.) for U.K. 10. Mid. GLENGYLE (Jardine) for U.K. BOISSEVAIN (R.I.L.) ex-Japan ... KUTSANG (Jardine) ex-Yekohama. . 21 Mid. MARIEKERK (R.I.L.) for U.K. ANGLEESCOT (R.I.I.) ex-Japan. 21 17 BRYNJE (Gliman) for U.K. BANGOLA (Il.I.) ex-Japan TAKSANG (Jardine) ex-Japan

MONTREAL

GULFSIDE (Dodwell) ex-Montreal.. 25 LAKESIDE (Dodwell) ex-Montreal. . 10 | Get. OCEANSIDE (Dodwell) ex-Montreal, End | 5 WORANG (Jardine) for Calcutta

SOUTH-EAST PORTS

PIONEER COVE (U.S.L.) AIR CANTON (P. & O.) ex-Strafts 25 . PROSPER (Everett) K. Dk. EASTERN (E. & A.) ex-Manila .. End BANDVIKEN (Jebshun) B4 FENGTIEN (B. & S.) ex-Banzkok.. 4 Oct. REKSTAN (Wallem) Y.M.T. HEINRICH JESSEN (R.L.L.) ex-Straits 11 BT. EDMUND (Dodwell)..... T. Dk. LOKSANG (Jardine) ex-Straits 18 TORNUS (B. & S.) T. Dk. RUYS (R.L.) ez-S. Africa \$8

TEGELBERG (B.I.L.) ex-8. America 19 SAILINGS TO **AFRICA**

SOUTH AMERICA

TJIKAMPER (R.I.L.) ex-8, Africa.. 15 6 STRAAT MALAERA (R.L.L.) for Oct. H. Africa via Manila, 7 BOISSEVAIN (R.I.L.) for S. Africa via Manile.

6 THEAMPER (R.I.L.) for B. Africa. · s TEGELDERG (R.L.L.) for B. Africa SI . RUYS (R.I.L.) for S. Africa.

AMERICA ATLANTIC COAST

6 STEEL CHEMIST (Oliman) for Alinntic Const. s KYSKA (Wallem) to New York. 10 STEEL SCIENTIST (Gilman) for Atlantic Coast. 20 15 PIONEER COVE (U.S.I.) for New Mid. DONA NATI (Rams) for Atlantic

20 HOPEVILLE (Thorseen) for Atlantic 18 27 GRETE MAERSK (Jebeen) for N.Y HI PIONEER SEA (U.S.L.) for New 4 CITY OF ALMA (Wallem) for N.Y. 4 HALLAND (Rama) for CHARTINE MAERSK (Jebsen)

4 BILVEROAK '(R.I.L.), for Atlan-9 IVARAN (Wallem) for Atlantic New York. DONA AURORA (Rama) for Atlantic Mid. DONA ANICETA (Rama) for Atlantic Coast. 25 . MAIDEN CREEK (Wallers) for N.Y.

PACIFIC COAST

5 TRITON (Dodwell) for Pacific Coast. a CASTLEVILLE (Bank Line) for San Francisco. MIA VILJA (Wallette) for Pacific Coast. '20 VITO (Wallem) for Pacific Const.

5 VILJA (Wallem) for Pacific Coast. 15 TITANIA (Dodwell) for Pacific Coast. | SI MUYE (BLLL) for E. America. 28. PARAMATTA (Wallem) for Pacific

15 TALIBMAN (Dodwell) for Pacific

the Fowles Tallor and Mens' Japan (ordinary letters, cards and per 12 AROS (Dodwell), for Australian rested by Shanghal Economic Po-End HANKIN (R. A.A.) for Australian

> Mid MARTERN (Market) for Asstralla August 19 price levels. Fowles Mid. Shames. (II. & E.) for Sydney, Met Paid he had no fixed price

(D.L.) for Amoy and SIR JOHN PRANKLIN (Patition) for Shanghal and Japan-HAT CHIAO (C.M.S.N.) for 5'bal.

4 VAN. HEUTSZ (R.L.L.) for Swatow. NANKIN (E. & A.) for Shanghal. 5 TIEN SHAN (C.M.S.N.) for Train 5 TSINAN (B. & S.) for Swatow.

GLENAPP (Jardine) for Teingtao. HAL TAI (C.M.S.N.) for Thum Kouso szechuen (B. & B.) for Ichon. SHENGKING (B. & S.) for Shanghai ANDRE LEBON (M.M.) for B'hal. 10 TSINAN (B. & B.) for Swalow. 11 TABMAN (R.I.L.) for Amoy. 12 HEINRICH JESSEN (R.I.L.) 14 A 26 WING SANG (Jardine) for Kee-

16 LOKSANG (Jardine) for Shanzhal. 17 LOKBANG (Jardine) for Shanghal. 18 TRESILLIAN (R.I.I..) for Shanghal-20 HANYANG (B. & B.) for Footbown 23 HINDUSTAN (Jardine) for Shanghal 27 SHIRALA (B. I.) for Amoy. 80 CHAKBANG (Jardine) for Shanghal End, EASTERN (E. A A.) for Shanghal.

26 TJIBADAK (R.J.L.) for Shanghal.

EUROPE

... lung and Bhanghal.

18 BENCRUACHAN (Loxier) for U.K. 2 Mid. MANGHURIA (E.A.C.) for U.K. Dec. 17 BENGAL (Gilman) for Europe. 10 17 TREWALLARD (P. & O.) for U.K

MORELIA (E.A.) ex-U.K. Mid 19 ANDRE LEBON (M.M.) for Mar-VIVITA (Thoreson) ex-U.K. ... Beg. 21 ANNENKIRK (R.I.L.) for U.K. 28 GLENGARRY (Jardine) for U.K. 23 LANGLEESCOT (TLT.L.) for U.K. 28 LANGLEESCOTT (R.I.L.) for Europe M.V. 30 CANTON (P. & O.) for Europe.

End. KAMBODIA (E.A.C.) for Europe 2nd half, MANCHURIA (E.A. Oa.) for 81 TREVAYLOR (P. & O.) for Europe. Early, BENMAEDHUE (Loxley) fon U.K. Beg. KAMBODIA (E.A. Co.) for U.K.

19 26 CARTHAGE (P. & O.) for U.K. TREWELLARD (P. & O.) ex-Japan 14 Early, GLENOGLE (Jardine) for U.K. Mid. KOREA (E.A. Co.) for U.K. Mid. MOLENKIRK (R.I.L.) for U.K.

21 SANGOLA (B.I.) for Calcutta. 25 CARTHAGE (P. & O.) for Bombar. 29 SIRDHANA (B.L.) for Calentia. Oct. 30 CANTON (P. & O.) for Bombay.

JAPAN

3 NANKIN (E. & A.) for Japan. PRES. JEFFERSON (A.P.L.) for U.H.A. via Kobe, Yokohama. # BANGOLA (B.I.) for Japan. 4 SIR JOHN FRANKLIN (Pattison)

for Japan. 8 GLENGARRY (Jardine) for Japan. B NANKIN (E. & A.) for Japan. 7 POOCHOW (B. & B.) for Kobe and Yokobama. * ANDRE, LEBON (M.M.) for . Token

p PRES. HARDING (A.P.L.) for Japan -Ney, 17 LOKBANG (Jardine) for Japan 17 TRIBILLIAN (P. & O.) for Japan. in CHAKSANG (Jardine) for Kobe. End, EASTERN (E. & A.) for Japan.

> ROUND THE WORLD 6 MOUNT MANSFIELD (A.P.L.) round, the world. 18 JAVANESE PRINCE' (Jardine) round the world.

SOUTH-EAST PORTS

23 PRES. HARDING (A.P.L.) round the

8. MARINE FLIER (A.P.L.) for Manua a PAKHOI (B. & S.) for Singapore. B CHENG KUNG (C.M.S.N.) for Dang-S SIRDHANA (B.I.) for Straits. S TJIBADANE (R.L.L.) for Manila. a WOSANG (Jardine) for Strakt. 6 BTRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) for Manile and Straits. HERMELIN (Thorston) for Bangkok. HINBANG (Jardine) for Sandakan. 8 FENGTIEN (B. & S.) for Singapore 8 4 28 TAKSANG (Jardine) for Straits. 8 TORRENS (Thorsen) for Manila. 10 PIONEER SEA (U.S.L.) for Hollo. 12 VAN HEUTSZ (R.L.L.) for Straits.

18 HAI LEE (Thorseen) for Singapore 14 TJIBADANE (B.LL.) for Strafts. 17 TREWELLARD (P. & . O.) for 19 ANDRE LEBON (M.M.) for Balgon. 19 POYANG (B. & B.) for Bangkok. 20 HOPEVILLE (Thorseen) for Manils. 2) LANGLESCOT (R.I.L.) for Manila. Bingapore. 21 SANGOLA (R.I.L.) for Bingapore

22 GLENGARRY (Jardine) for Straits. 28 LANGLEESCOT (R.I.L.) for Manila 25 PIONEER TIDE (U.S.L.) " for 28 TABMAN (R.I.L.) for Java Ports. 20 CANTON (P. & O.) for Straits.

SI TREVAYIOR (P. & O.) for Straits. 7 BOISSEVAIN (R.I.L.) for Strake. Mid. GLENGYLE (Jerdine) for Straits. 16 FERNCAPE (Thorseen) for Atlantic, Mid. MARIEKERK (R.I.L.) for Manila and Straits:" 16 FERNOAPE (Thorseen) for Manila,

16 CARTHAGE (P. & O.) for Straits. 20 TALIBHAN (Dodwell) for Manila. MId. MOLENKIRK (B.I.L.) for Straits.

SOUTH AMERICA

S. STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) for & America

T. BOISSEVAIN (R.L.L.) for S. America FRANCISVILLE (Bank Line) for 6 /TJIKAMPEK (R.LL.) for B. America 4 TEGELBERG (B.I.L.) for B. America

> FOWLES FREED ON BAIL

> > Shanghai, Beptomber 30.

R. C. Fowles, British owner of

Outfitting establishment, was are lice on charges of overcharging for clothing. He was released on ball . Economic . police . said he had charged gold yuan 250 to 100 for tailoring a men's suit which I schedule,-Associated Press.

PREIGHT DEPARTMENT 16 PEDDER ST.

S.S. L'TAKTANG'

PASSAGE DEPARTMENT 6/8 CHATER RD.

General Managers.

	INDO-	CHINA S. N. CO., LTD.
140		BAILINGS
8.8,	"WOSANG"	to Straits, Chittagong &
8.8.	"HINSANG"	Calcutta. 4 p.m. 5th Oct
	"TAKBANG"	to Singapore Sth Oct
	"WINGSANG"	to Keelung &
	2.00	Shanghai 14th Oct
8.8.	"LOKSANG"	to Shanghal, Kobe &
0.0	-	Yokohama 17th Oct
	"TAKSANG"	to Straits & Calcutta 26th Oct
8.8.	"WINGSANG"	to Keelung &
100	44	Shanehal
8.8.	"CHARSANG"	Shanghai, Kobe &
•		Yokohama 30th Oct
	3	ARRIVALS
8.8.	"TAKSANG"	from Inchon, Yokohama
		& Kobe D.L. 4th Oc.
	"MAUSANG"	from Sandakan 11th. Oct
8.8.	"WINGSANG"	from Shanghai &
		Keelung 11th Oc
8.8.	"LOKSANG"	from Calcutta &
s.s.	"KUTSANG"	Straits 14th Oc

Keelung 23rd Oct. Cargo accepted on Through Bills of Lading for MADRAS via Singapore and for KUDAT, JESSELTON, LABUAN, TAWAU LADHAD-DATU and SEMPORNA via Sandakan.

> General Managers: AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE LTD.

"Arrives Hong Kong about 20th-October from Australia vla Manila, Sails for Shanghal about 23rd October. M.V. "HINDUSTAN"Loads at Hong Kong Early Nov. for New Guinea & Australian

> Agents: GLEN LINE LTD. SAILINGS.

TO JAPAN M.V. "GLENGARRY"Sails 5th October via Keelung TO TSINGTAO Salis 6th October via Shanghai TO U.K.loads about 23rd October M.V. "GLENGARRY" for Straits, Aden, Port Said, London & Continental Ports. Loads mid November for Straits, Aden, Port Said, London and Continental Ports. Loads early December for Straits, Aden. Port Said. London and Continental Ports.

mlv. "Glengarry" ..Loads about 22nd October for. Straits, Aden. Port Said. London and Continental Ports. M.V. "GLENGYLE" Loads mid November for Straits. Aden, Port Said, London and Continental Ports. **ARRIVALS** Loaded Antwerp, Rotterdam &. Salled London Slat : July

for Port . Said ... Straits, .. Hong Kong and Shanghai due 10 a.m. 3rd October. Loaded Hamburg, Middlesbrugh and London - sailed 8th September for Port Said. Straits, Hong Kong and Japan

due about 18th Oct. Loads Middlesbrough and London. Sailed Sept. 20th for Port Said, Straits, Hong Kong & Shanghal. Due about 30th October. Loads London sails about 13th M.V. "GLENARTNEY" October for Port Said. Straits. Hong Kong, Shanghal, Robe &

Loads Middlesbrough & London sails about 27th October for Fort Sald; Straits, Hong Kong, Takao. Shanghai & Japan due about 10th December. M.V. "GLENORCHY" Loads Middlesbrough & London sails about 14th November for Port Said, Straits, Hong Kong,

2nd January.

Yokohama due about end. Nov.

Shanghai & Japan due about

Telephone 81633

Subject to alteration without notice. All intending Passenyers are requested to register their names as far as possible in advance of the time at which they wish to leave.

Agents: WESTERN CANADA STEAMSHIP Co., Ltd. PRINCE LINE LTD. PACIFIC TRANSPORT LINES INC. General Agents:

BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP.

SAILINGS TO ATLANTIC COAST

SEE SEPARATE ADVERTISEMENTS.

CHINA MERCHANTS S.N. CO.

SAILINGSShanghai S.S. "HAT CHIAO"Tsam Kong 8.8. "TIEN BHAN"

15 Connaught Road West.

S.S. "CHENG KUNG"Bangkok Oct. (With Passenger Accommodation) en through bills of lading.

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Suppliers of Junks, Barges, & Steam Launches Special Work for Heavy Cargues, rallable and reasonable charges. Tels: 31518 & 28838. 5th Floor, David House

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MOBILE, ALA. U.S.A.

EXPRESS SERVICE TO NEW YORK via Panama.

	A.R. "KYSKA"	loading	Hong Kons	12th Oct.	
•	CITY OF ALMA	19	199	4th Nov.	
	MAIDEN CREEK	14	10	25th Nov	
	DIRECT for New York, Bal		_	hia, via	
	Shanghai an	d Honol	ulu,		

Limited Passenger, accommodation Tanks available for bulk oil cargoes.

For freight and further particulars apply:--

WALLEM & COMPANY

Agents.

Tel: 34177-> Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg.

THE PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

LOADING FOR U.S. PACIFIC COAST:

DI.V.	"YILJA"	loading	Hong	Kong	5th	Nov.
m,v,	"PARRAMATTA"	loading	Hong	Kong	28th	Nov.

For Freight and further particulars apply direct to:-

WALLEM AND CO.

Agents, Hongkong & Shanghai, Bank Building. Tels. 34177-2,

LINES FAR EAST SERVICE

Loading for U.S. Atlantic Coast

"REINHOLT"	loading	Hongkong	12th Oct.
"IVARAN"	*1	11	9th Nov.
"STOCKHOLT"	**	99	6th Dec.

For freight and further particulars apply to:-

WALLEM & CO. .

Agents. Hongkong Bank Building.

HONGKONG DEPARTURE

Tels. 34177-9.

THE DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD. S.S. "HAIYANG"

SAILING TO SWATOWon Wednesday, 6th October, 1948. FROM DOUGLAS WHARF Subject to alteration without Notice.

For Particulars of Freight & Passage, Please apply to:-DOUGLAS LAPRAIK & CO. General Managers.

P. & O. Building, 5th floor. Tel. No. 81281

CHINESE SHIPPING DEPT.

20 Connaught Road, Central. Tel. No. 24688

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MACAD DEPARTURE

5.00 P.M. DAILY	10.30 A.M. DAILY
TUNG ON WHARF	No. 18 WHARF
ASSAGE RATES:	
First Class Cabin	HK\$20.
First Class Saloon	
Second Class	
Steerage Class	ика в:
Special discount for Eirs	Class Return Tickets.

(subject to alteration without notice).
Passage and Freight particulars, please apply; TA HING CO. (HK) LTD, or TUNG ON WHARF St. George's Bldg. Tel. 31288. Continught Road, C:

HOLLAND-EAST

"LANGLEESCOT"

LOADING ON/ABOUT 22nd OCTOBER

Manila, Cohu, Singapore, Adon, Suez, Port Said, Alexandria, Genoa, Marseilles, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Hamburg, Copenhagen, Gothenburg & Oslo. TANKS AVAILABLE FOR OIL IN BULK.

Incorporated in the Notherlands as Koninkiliko Java-Colus-Paketvasrt, Linen N.V.

> King's Building, Connaught Road. Tola. 28010, 28010, 20017.

IRC Defeat New Fukien Governor Garden Fete HKFC At

In a First Division Lawn Bowls match played at the In-dian Recreation Club yesterday, I.R.C. heat Hong Kong Football Club by 27 shots and on two

	rinks. f:R.C. M. B: Kussain M. Y. Adal K. M. Rumlahn	H.K.F.C. J. F. Connell J. A. R. Selby N. T. Babbing
3	A. K. Minu (Skip) 13	J. Bradley
	F. Usaf A. R. Kitchell H. M. Waliab J. Hoosen (Strip) 25	B. Carr P. Waller A. Collyer J. A. Dickson (Skip) 11

Friendly Game

Coleman

B. I. Bickford

Gough

Len Sykes, the successful Hong Kong Interport slrip wing returned to the Colony recently, made his first re-appearance on the incal greens when when Kowloon Bowling Green Club entertained the Hong Kong Cricket Club to a friendly bowls game at Austin

Read verterday. Incidentally, his rink, skipped by L. Guy, was the only Home one in lose to the visitors. The Kowloon howlers won by 87 shots

Scores were:

E. F. Pope

J. Watson

W. G. Frost

S. H. Strange

	K.B.G.C. A. Hutton L. Sykes	R.C.C. R. Phillips A. D. Hum- phrey
	J. Rempsey L. Guy. (Skip) 13-	R. A. Falward A. W. Brown
	R. J. Wigginton H. A. Lammert	Way E.J. R. Mitchel
_	E. A. Atkins G.E.F. Thumpson	Simmon
È	(Skip) 25	(Skip)
ב	R. Morrison K. C. Hamilton J. McKelvie L., R. Whant	J. Mount P. Kennedy W. Williamson J. Prentice

HARD LABOUR FOR HAVING OPIUM

G. W. Sewell

L. E. Lammert

R. R. Davies

A. Graham

Lau Shiau-chnu, 32-year-old merchant living at the Luk Kwok Hotel, for possession of 18 taels of raw opium.

said that the narcotic was found concented in a coat at the bottom of the suitcase accused was carry-ing when he arrived by train on Friday night.

Accused, said RO Knox, is a Sharighniese and was obviously a drug enrrier.

NEXT CHANGE



General Liang Yung, new Governor of Fuklen province, is leaving his plane at Amoy during an inspection tour of South Fuklen recently. General Li returned to Foochow on Thursday to take over his new post from the outgoing Governor Li Chien-hau,-AP Photo.

Air Tourists To FE increasing,

The number of tourists visiting the Far East, travelling entirely by air, is increasing, the local office of Pan-American World Airways announced yesterday.

The company estimates that about 25 per cent of its passengers in the Pacific are today trayelling either on pleasure or combining sightseeing with business trips.

An official said that traveller Prices are still higher than be-Sentence of six months' hard can reach the Far East in two fore the war except for plane senute Association for attendance of

Revenue Officer. D. H. Knox. Gang Makes Daring Robbery

including a woman, deceived means of two empty baskets excellent beaches, interesting and looted valuables valued at shops and general friendly atmos-

a knock shortly before 2 p.m. and opened the well - secureddoor on being told that the visiting woman was bringing presents for the mistress of the house. As soon as the visitor entered two men dressed in black entered and herded the Trightened occpants at pistol point, into rear room followed immediately by another two men armed with

The inmates, including the sor of the 57-year-old mistress and four women, were bound hand and foot and gagged while the robbers looted the house, escaping with jewellery, gold and cash, totalling about \$3,500.

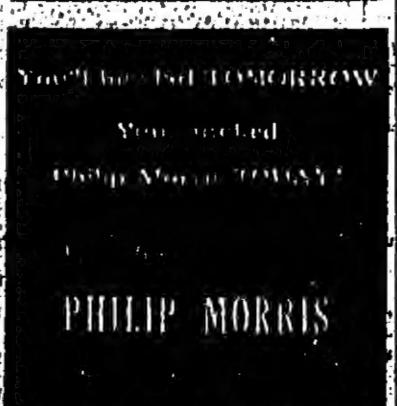
After the disappearance of the robbers, the son managed 'mosen his gag and shouted for

No arrest has been made yet according to police late last night

REMANDED

Chan Tak-wing, 31, broker, residing at No. 3 Haven Street came, before Mr. F. X. d'Almada yesterday on a charge of having carnal knowledge of a girl 14

On the application of Inspector P. Lowe a remand of three days in police custody was granted.



labour was passed by Mr. W. H. days by Clipper and then tickets which the official said Scouts; The Police for traffic arrange-Latimer at Kowloon yesterday on linger in spots he likes best, are today less than the 1941

Cathay and several other hotels in Co.; The Sincere Co., Ltd.; The Wing On Shanghai are back on first-class. Co., Ltd.; The Sun Co., Ltd.; The China standards, with plenty of well-cooked food. Tourists are again Ltd.; The B.P.A. Producted Mrs. Margaret Cooked food. Tourists are again Dudden (Matilda Heapital) for presents: rickshowing through the streets, Budden (Matilda Hospital) for presents; visiting the sights, shopping for Fung: Mrs. Arthur Wee: The Hong Kong silk and ivory and jude in the Canton Import Export Co., Ltd.; Mrs. markets and stores.

Our own community of Hong A gang of armed robbers, Kong he said has, as much as possible, kept prices within limits occupants of 20 Choss Street, which permits tourists to consider second floor, 'yesterday by most purchases reasonable. The phere are responsible for bringing An amah of the flat answered many tourists from Tokyo, Okinawa Honolulu and Guam.

Ancient Lair

Portuguese Macao, the ancient lair of pirates, gamblers and dope runners-pretty well cleaned up now-is nearby. Its old wharves, native quarters and harbours have given it the name of "photographer's paradise", company offi-

The old world capital of Slam, Bangkok, has blossomed into one of the major tourist attractions of the Orient. Hotels are low, three American dollars a day for a big room, and meals are one American dollar apiece. Here there are ancient temples, Slamese dancing girls, emerald Budhas, handwrought sterling at low prices exhibitions of the bare-knuckle Siamese style of boxing. The visitor can drift along lily-filled canals in ceremonial barges under, the moonlight while eating mintflavored, rice. He can visit the tamous cobra pits and watch the keepers handle; the poisonous hamadryads.

Manila is struggling out of its war wreckego and effects of the Japanese four-year occupation of the Philippines. The government has refitted the Manila Hotel, one of the famous caravenseries of the East before the war. Another hotel has also been put in first class, shape and the Government is making a bld for tourists. Food is plentiful and the exquisite Filipino lace work and other hardmade articles fill the bazaars. The visitor here has to be warned of high prices, travellers say. Japan has just been opened to limited tourist visits. At present a small group is allowed to fly to Tokyo each week and take a

seven-day conducted tour of the capital and some of the historic Rickshaws have gone modern. Instead of being pulled by run-ners they are peddiled by a bi-cycle arrangement. But the ap-cient sights are there to be seen. Euliyama, cherry blossons, the

The garden fete held yesterday afternoon on the H.K.V.D. Corps parade ground was a. notable success and its many interesting stalls did a good trade.

The fete was declared open by Lady Grantham who encouraged everyone to spend freely as the fele was belgg held for a good cause, the Cathedral Restoration Fund.

The committee were

Mr. B.K. Loong-Director of erections and Secretary of the Pair. Mr. Henry Kwoh-In charge of Distrihutlon of toys and prizes. Mr. W.J. Howard-Hon, Treasurer. Mr. W. Shen-Announcer and super-

Mr. George Bun-Designing and decora-

The stalls included

Refreshments: Mrs. R.F. Bouss, Mrs. E.M. Busto, Mrs. L.E. Binato, Miss Elsine. Sours, Mrs. Phyllis Wong. Miss Betty Wong, Miss Elizabeth Wong, Mrs. Passmore, Mrs. Radford, Miss M. Bruwn,

Lucky Bip: Dr. & Mrs. Ernest To and family, Miss Margery To, Miss Susan. Commetica Statt: Mrs. Jessie Lo. Mr. W.J. Howard, Miss Connie Ho. Miss Maisie Kutewall, Miss Katherine Koon.

Mirror, Stall: Mr. & Mrs. S.K. Loone. Mrs. Ruttonjee. Toys and Bolls: Miss June Mansell.

Miss M. Stewart, Mr. Harold Smyth, Miss. Crevery Stall and Food Parcelet Mrs. May Ho, Mrs. Ellen Sinn, Mr. E.L. Basto, Mrs. Arthur Wee, Mrs. Tom Wong. Mincellaneous Stalls Mes, Ivy Fund.

Mrs. Ida Kun, Mrs. Phyllia Chow, Chinese Embroideries Stalt: Mr. Lim. Bloop-in: Miss Entheride Yipp, Miss Diana Yipp, Miss Dorothy Bun, Mr. Rounld Sun, Miss Therete Poun, Mr. tiennetti boone, Mr. M. Low, Mr. M.C. Chacke, Mr. Clifford Sun, Mr. George Bun. Miss Victoria Sinci, Miss Mavis Chan. Bartet Mr. William Shea, Mr. M. Wid-uine, Mr. Kenneth Wang, Mr. James Wel.

Girls from St, Paul's College, Corenut Shy 1 Mesers, Woodler Srothers and cousins, Miss Leong Li Jen. Miss Reegin Yee. The Dalry Farm Stell.

The Watson Company Stall. Treasure Hunt: Mr. & Mrs. Jim Stevenh Pish and Planias Mrs. George She, Miss B. Bicheno, Mrs. Mary Rose, Mrs. E. Whiteley, Miss Fannie Li, Miss Evelyn Li.

The Denn and the Cathedral Church Council thank the following for contributing to the success of the Fair:-- " Lady Grantham for so graciously opening it; 'The Commandant of the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Gorps for loan of the Hendquarters; Major Weston, Captain Calvert and Q.M.S. Jones: Cal. W.R. Parry, D.S.O. and the Band-of the ist Battalion: The Buffs for entertaining with military hand: The British General Electric Co. for microphone; The Press for publicity: The Hong Kung Boys

All, who mave various gifts and toys for the Fairt-Mesars, Jardine Mathemen He added that the famous Farm Co., Ltd.; Mesers, A.H. Watson & Mr. William thes. Jessie Lo; Messre. Lane Crawford, Lid.:

(AIB CONDITIONED)

EXTRA

TODAY AT 11.30 A.M. ENTIRELY NEW

VARIETY

First Showing in the Colony LATEST TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS:

"SULTAN'S BIRTHDAY" "Uninvited, Rests" WINNING THE WEST LATEST LEW LEHR,

COMEDIES: (The Funny Man)

THERE COMES THE "JUNGLE LAND" LATEST SPORTS REVIEWS:

"GIRLS PREFERRED" "SETTING THE PAGE" ADVENTURES, OF

CAMERAMEN: JEWELS: OF IRAN!

WORLD TODAY: "HUB. OF THE WORLD"
"WOMEN IN HLUE"

Released by 20th CENTURY FOX At Reduced Prices

BRING THE RIDDIES!
BRING YOUR ERIENDS!
BOOK YOUR SEATS NOW

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m.s. "TREWELLARD"

due 14th Oct. from Japan & snils 17th Oct. for London & Continent .via Straits &

m.s. "TRESILLIAN"

S.S. "CARTHAGE"

due 14th Oct. from U.K. & Continent for Shanghal & Japan soils 17th Oct. due 25th Oct. from London via Suez. Bombay, Colombo &

salls 30th Oct.

ma. "THEVAYLOR"

due 27th. Oct. from U.K. & Continent sails 31st Oct. for London & Continent via Straits.

due 22nd Nov. from London, Bornbay & Straits. 'sails 26th Nov. to London via Straits, Colombo & Bombay.

s.s. "SOUDAN" due 3rd Dec. from U.K. & Continent via Straits. m.s. "TREVANION"

due 5th Dec. from U.K. & Cintinentvia Straits

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD. ms. "SANGOLA" (Apcar Line) In part A 12

sails 3rd Oct. for Amoy, Shanghai Kobe & Nagoya. m.s. "SIRDHANA" 3rd Oct. from Amoy & Japan for Singapore, Per

m.s. "SANGOLA"". (Apear Line) due 10th Oct. sails 21st Oct.

(Apcar Line) suits 5th Oct.

Madras via Singapore. from Japan & Amoy. for Singapore, Penang. Madras, Calcutta and Chitta-

Melbourne.

nang, Rangoon, Cal-

cutta and Chittagong

from Calcutta vis, s.s. "SHIRALA" due 24th Oct. Rangoon & Straits. (Apcar Line) sails 27th Oct. for Amoy.

"Has refrigerated cargo space. EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. Co., Ltd...

s.s. "NANKIN" In port sails 5th Oct. for Shanghai & Kobe from Australia, Port. #.S. "EASTERN" due end-Oct.

Moresby, Sorong & sails end-Oct. for Shanghai & Kobe. for Bohlhan, Rabaul, s.s. "NANKIN" suils end Oct. Brisbane, Sydney, &

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- ARRIVALS FROM EUROPE BRYNJE Disch arging Hong Kong

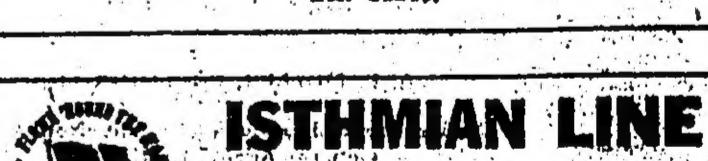
M.V. SENARES HOMEWARDS TO EUROPE M.V. BENGAL Loading Hong Kong 17th Oct

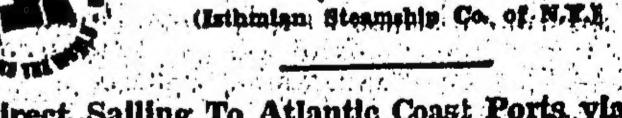
28th Oct

ADEN, GENOA, MARSE ILLES; CASABLANCA, ... ANTWERP, ROTTERD AM (AMSTERDAM), HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN, OSLO, GOTHENBURG AND

Tanks available sultable for the carriage of oil in bulk For inther particulars applys-

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Loading Hong Kong 5th October Sailing 6th October

HOUSTON, NEW ORLEANS; PHILADELPHIA. NEW YORK, BOSTON AND BALTIMORE. TANKS AVAILABLE FOR BULKOIL

For further particulers apply!--GILMAN'& CO., LTD.

CHINEBE PREICHT AGENTS:-Tels. 28553. 28823 and 28483.

Correct Picture

Dear "Musetta,"-I read your "SUNDAY HERALD" with much hiterest; is still a limit hope cherished that but as an opera lover recently from England, I disagree with you about the points put forword in your article, "Opera and the Public," and I venture liefe to give what I think is the correet picture.

It has been generally recognised in England that the British Itatorial, public's attitude towards opera hos aftered since the war. One of the explantions suggested was that servicemen in Italy had acquired a taste for it there, when finding little else in the entertainment line during the liberation, and on their return home 'hid sprend this new doctrine

During the last two years there have been three opera compantes running in London, the Garden, the Sadler's Wells, and lastly the New Lon-The fact that three operacompanies were able to function In London simultaneously withcut causing loss to one another. performance with people not only one class, but of all classes. from feeling the "lethargle disinterest" claimed in your article. phere has changed since—then On very rare occusions, I will | We are gore you would not to the nathetic undequancy of correction notice, some of the productions, which no

of the House. The only one which came year to groting a "bull" was "Tristan and Isolde" with the inmemorable occasion was partially to describe journals which print atoned for act

much supprised not to see men-ling definition: concern Enouged by July Pomeroy, rouths, Wellcome & Co., as a trade-mark with the fomous Dino Borgioti as its vocal director, and Alberto i Frede as its musical director, The idea was to produce operas in an applied to the goods for which it is London in Italian with mixed registered, and legally restricted to the English and foreign casts, in incommutions of the firm named.) small theatre (the "Cambridge,") with as high a standard of acting as well of singing possi- ble. Foreign artistes of various artistic stati were imported to All the major roles, the minor parts being takens by English singers: the end in view being, that the most probusing of these should gyaduate in time to leading roles, The English spaces were trained at a relicol run by Dino Borgioli. Definitely the outstanding produets of this school were the Scots Prothers Dickle Murray; who has a beautiful lyric tenor, volce tas yet elightly hard on oveigious; out William, a fine barifone with a real "ring" in his voice, a thing to be found to rarely in the voices of British baritones. Dickie Murray sang the parts of "Lucadi Mantua," "Fenton," "Don Ottavio," "Ernesto," and William the parts of "Figuro" (Rossini) "Malatesta," "Marcello," with artistes of such Ffame as Mariano Stabile and Ernd Berger, managing to hold their own with them. Unfortunately fire days of the Company are: I be-

Have, over, since Jay Pomeroy

race (1.30 p.m.)

throughout the Meeting.

1st Floor, Exchange Bullding.

PREMISES DURING THE MERTING

Boy (Tel. 2781A)...

Public Enclosure...

the propable at the Gate.

o during the Race Meeting. w.

Ili their employers stands.

lost a lot of moncy (only a small | tabloid explanation.-Ed.]

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Double Tenth Race Meeting

Saturday 9th and Monday 11th October, 1948.

On the First Day, Salurday 9th October, the First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the first race will be rung at 2.00 p.m.; on the Second Day, Monday 11th, October, the First Bell will be rung at 11.30 ami, and the first race will be

run at 12 moon. The Tiffin interval will be after the fourth

MEMBERS' BADGES AND BNCLOSUBB.

Indies MUST wear their badges PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO

and Club, Rooms at \$10 Each May including tax are obtain-

duction, of a Member, such Member, to be responsible for all

Badgos admitting to Members' Enviosure will NOT Be of

each day. The Secretary's Office will close at 11.48 am. the

first day and at 10 a.m. on the second day. Both Offices at

A limited number of tiffing will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1

PUBLIC BUCKOSURB.

The price of admission to the Public Englosure is 43

operate within the precincts of The Hong Lockey Club

ONLY, who are requested to distribute him with discrimination and to endorse their names on the planes. Released to encountries on the planes. Released to encountries on the first but must remain on their passes are not permitted in the first but must remain

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S

Bookmakers, Tlo Joe men, etc. wills not be permitted to

Refreshments will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the

Hadges admitting non-members to the Members Enclosure

through the Secretary on the written or personal intro-

The Treasurers's Compradore Office will close at 9.30 aim.

Members and guests are reminded that they and their

percentage in operal and so had to discontinuo his backing of it. Tho long is felt. Reenly by the operaciovers of London; but there the Cambridge will re-open with opera again socn. I sincerely hope it does, as it was by far the best inf the three companies in London:

I apoldgise for wasting your time in this fashion and hope sincerely I have not been too die-

> Zours, faithfully, ANTEONY BAILEY.

Correction

Sir,-Our attention has been drawn to an inaccuracy in your fenture "General Knowledge" in your issue of Sunday, September 7, to which the answer is given "No. Tabloli means a newspaper of small size."

"Tubloid" certainly does not mean a newspaper of small size, bird, was formerly the Catherine The word "Inbloid" is not a dis- II, on the Far East coastal run. one to use. It is a trade mark belongs to the Login International to a fine of \$500 or four originated by the Inte Str Henry Shipping Corporation, San Fran- months' hard labour: shows that the public was far Wellcome to distinguish his good cisco. and may properly only be used in ! respect of goods issued by Bur- shuipo. As to your statement concern- loughs Wellcome & Co. The word ing the Covent Garden first is employed as part of the titled mil night, I do certainly doubt the of various publications issued by accuracy of it. Before the war Burroughs. Wellcome & Co. and It was probably accounte, but I had registered trade mark in rethink you will find the atmoss spect of publications as well as lether goods.

way live up to the great tradition THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION

comparable Flagstad and Orst- 'Tabloid' being in universal use class. Hans, Witter, Even this throughout the newspaper world spoilt by the luncatable treom- in half the usual format size, we being made to pull our leg. Now I should like to my some- | On weference to the "Oxford

thing about the New London English Dictionary" however we Opera Company, which I was find the following most interesttioned by you in your article. TABLOID (mehidd) (A term resister-This was a con-profit-minking let on it March, 1884, by Messes, disc-

applied to ghemical substances used its medicine and pharmacy prepared by them; and afterwards for other goods; held by the Court of Appeal to be a 'fancy word' The figurative, transferred and some-

times humorous use, chiefly attrib or

as add, illustrated below has relation mostly to the compressed or coricentrated form of the drive sold by the made to noodle manufacturers refirm under the name; see quot, 1903. This presumed tabloid condition tof the filital is brought about by a presumed proprietor intende to give in tabloid form mon!. the news printed by other Journals 1902 Encycl. Belt. XXXI, 574/2 The untouched cells below the cut grow latger. . . : with the formation of tabloid cork-cells. 1903, November 20-December 14. Mr. Junifee Urrne in Repts. Patent - A. Traile Mark Cases XXI, -68. The word Tabloid has becomes so wellknown....in consequence of the inc of it by the Plaintiff firm in connection with their compressed drigs that think it has acquired a secondary; sense in which is has been used undertay legitimately be used so long as it does not interfere with their trade rights. I think the word has been so applied generally with reference to the nution of a compressed form or dose of any-

thing, 1978 Westin, Gar. 371 Myd short inblenux of drama which inight

be described brutally us five tabloids

We are pleased to provide this

melodrama.

KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Salaries Not Paid, Crew Complains

The cosmopolitan crew of the Panamanian cargo vessel Firebird, have approached the Panamanian Consul-General regarding alleged non-payment of salaries for several months. t was learned yesterday.

. Two representatives sow the Consul, Mr. F. Xavier, on Friday and informed him of their grievances, which included non-upply of food it was alleged. - Tite representatives were told

to bring an account of salaries said to be overdue and other related documents to the Consulate The men complained that they

had not been paid for a long time, the Panamanian Con-ul told the 12, 1948; We refer to question "Sunday Herald" yesterday. About 43 men are involved, including Panamanians and Chineso The crew are remaining on board in the meantime. The 880-ton cargo vessel, Fire-

She is now lying off Sham-

admit, the first might of an opera wish to injure our interests and last, You Loung was sentenced at tor A. Leslie, went to the Shamiproduction might come very also mislead your renders. Ac- Kowloon yesterday by Mr. J. shulpo address where they saw near to being more of a social cardingly we must ask you to Wicks to 18 months' hard labour than actistic occasion. That is due publish this letter or some other and recommended for rebanish-

> that defendant was arrested by weighed 90 cattles and was certi-Dejective Ylu Por at Argyle fiell by the Slaughter House Street on the morning of October official as being in the early stage on auspicion of being a return-

His records showed that he was convicted for unlawful possession on August 1, 1940, and warehold c petence of the German tenor, thought on first reading of the breaking on June 11, 1947; For however. Hogethet's presence above lefter that, an attempt was the latter offence; he was sentouced to a year's hard labour and reommended for deportation.

FLOUR ISSUE TO IMPORTERS

short tens of hard wheat flour hin). Symphonic Variationswill be issued to flour importers Cesur Franck, Symphony in E this morning, a government announcement stated yesterday. This amount will- be in addition to the 130 short tons announced previously and will be

gistered with the Department of 1898 Natural Science February 12. Supplies, Trade, and Industry. No official exchange will be estreme cold, 1991 Westm. Car. 1 granted to exporters. The price Football Club are reminded January v. He advocated tableft will be a matter between buyers of the weekly training under Mr. fournellem, 1962 1bid, 1, April 10, The and sellers, said the announce- Eric Reen at Happy Valley on

issued against evidence of sales

Accidents Total 4,134

Accidents in the Colony doring the nest sight indnthe of the year totalled 4,134 of which 62 were fatel.

Official statistics released yorkarday showed that the average monthly number of peridents amounted to 507 Total number of trutt period well ty 12 tholliding the iatal accidents.

Fine For Violations

Pleading guilty to operating en illegal slaughter house and possession of unwholesome ment, Lau Fat, 29-year-old butcher was sentenced by Mr. criptive term available for any- tibe flies the Panamanian fing and. J. Wicks at Kowloon yesterday

> Sub-Inspector J. H. Evan a said that the case arest our of a man being seen carrying a plg along Nathan Road early on Friday morning. He was followed all the way from Yaumati to 1B, Yen Chair Street, where he went up

On information received, Health Inspector Wong Man-yiu; accom-Banished for life on March 10 punied by Detective Sub-Inspec. 10. necused standing in the doorway. He took the party up to the first floor where the carcuss of a Sub-Inspector J. II. Evans said pig was foilful. The animal

> of thecomposition. The premises, said SI Evans,

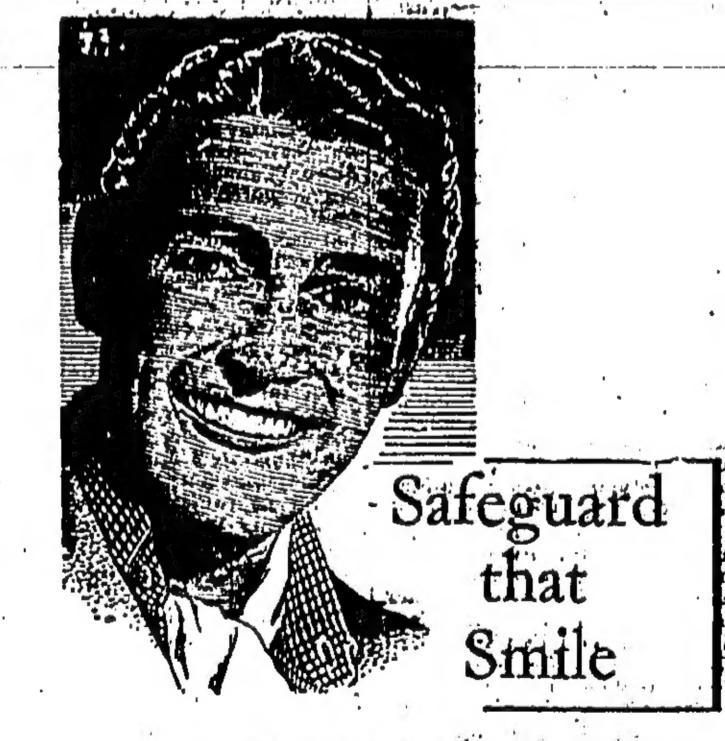
TOC H CONCERT

A concert of recorded music will be presented at Talbot House (The H), 50, Miledennell Road, at 8.45 p.m. today.

The programme will include Overture "La Finta Giardiniera" -Mozart, Sonata No. 4 in D-A further monthly total of 71 Handel (played by Yehudi Menuminor. No. 5-1 worsk "From the lew World".

TRAINING FOR ST JOSEPH'S

| Monday, at 9 p.m.



.TF your gums flash a warning tinge of "filnk" on your tooth brush, consult your dentist.

There may be nothing seriously wrong : but don't take chances . . . let your dentist decide. He may explain "a simple case of teitder gums - gums robbed of work by to-day's soft and creamy foods". His advice will probably be "more work and resistance for lazy gums" and often, "the helpful stimulation of Ipana Tooth Paste and massage".

Adopt this simple dental health rouline: Brush your teeth with I pand every morning and evening, followed by vigorous gum massage with Ipand on the finger-tip. Teeth become brighter, more lustrous;



Carina House

In Fine Form

The fine form displayed by the Hong Kong Interport Cricket XI in their game against a team captained by E. C. Fincher at King's Park yestarday justified their selection as representatives of the Colony in the coming mutches against Shanghail

H. Owen Hughes, the veteran player, G.M. Gosdno, and T.A. Pedice, were responsible for III rillis but of the total of 159 chalked up by the Colony's XI.

Pearce, going in as third man, R.E. Lee 3 0, 19 Wilfred after scoring 31- Gosano P.N. da Bliva a knocked up 40, including a boundary, after 31 minutes, and Owen Hughes another 40, including six boundaries.

F. Howarth proved himself as deadly at the bat as in bowling. He chalked up 24, including two boundaries, before he was caught by Lee off do Silva. At the bowling and, he took three wickets with four balls and conceded only nine runs.

G.E. Taylor was really outstanding as a bowler, taking two wickets without giving away , single run.

Fielding only 10 men. Fireher's leam was all out for 62 runs, or 97 runs less than the Colony XI. Only two players reached double figures, J.M. Gostmo (11) and F. Zimmern * (22).

P.N. da Silva took two wickets for 18 runs, and R.E. Lee one for

Scores were as follows:

COLONY XI M.M. Little, c Pereira, b Howarth, T.A. Pearce, retired LM. Gosmo, refired H. Owen Hugher, retired Mowarth, c. Lee, b da Silva was laif, dut as a slaughter libuse. Cant. D. Webb, b R.E. Lee R. Evan Thomas, bada Hilva D.H. Lench, not out G.E. Taylor, did not but

J.M. Goadho, b Howarth 11 K. Nazarin, at Gosano, b Owen-Huglies & E.C. Fincher, Ibw Howarth P-M.N. da Silva, b Howarth F.R. Zimmern, " Pearce, h Gosano, 22 W. Howard, c Leach; b Pruts A.P. Perelra, not out R.E. Lee, h Taylor A. ol Arculli, c' Eynn-Thomas, h Taylor 6

A. el Arculli, Jr. 5 0 19

F.R. Zimmern 6 Q 19

M. Oliver 2 0. 28

FINCHER'S -XI

M. Oliver, e Leuch, b Gambrill

HOWLING ANALYSIS E.N. Gambrill 6 2 10 F. Howarth 6 1 9 G. M. Gosano 1.M, 1'ents 2 0 6

K. S. GILL IN HK ON SHORT VISIT

Mr. Kormindar Singh Gill. Colony Hockey Interporter, who h at present studying at The Galcutta University Law College. Second Year, arrived here by the es. Sangola on Priday for a short holiday. He will be returning to Calcutta by alr early in Novem-

While in Calcutta, Mr. Gill represented the Law College in the Inter-Varsity Hockey Tournament land was awarded his Hockey

It is possible that, during his stay in the Colony, Mr. Gill will liberturning out for the Khaisa S.C. for whom he previously Tomi A55 played.

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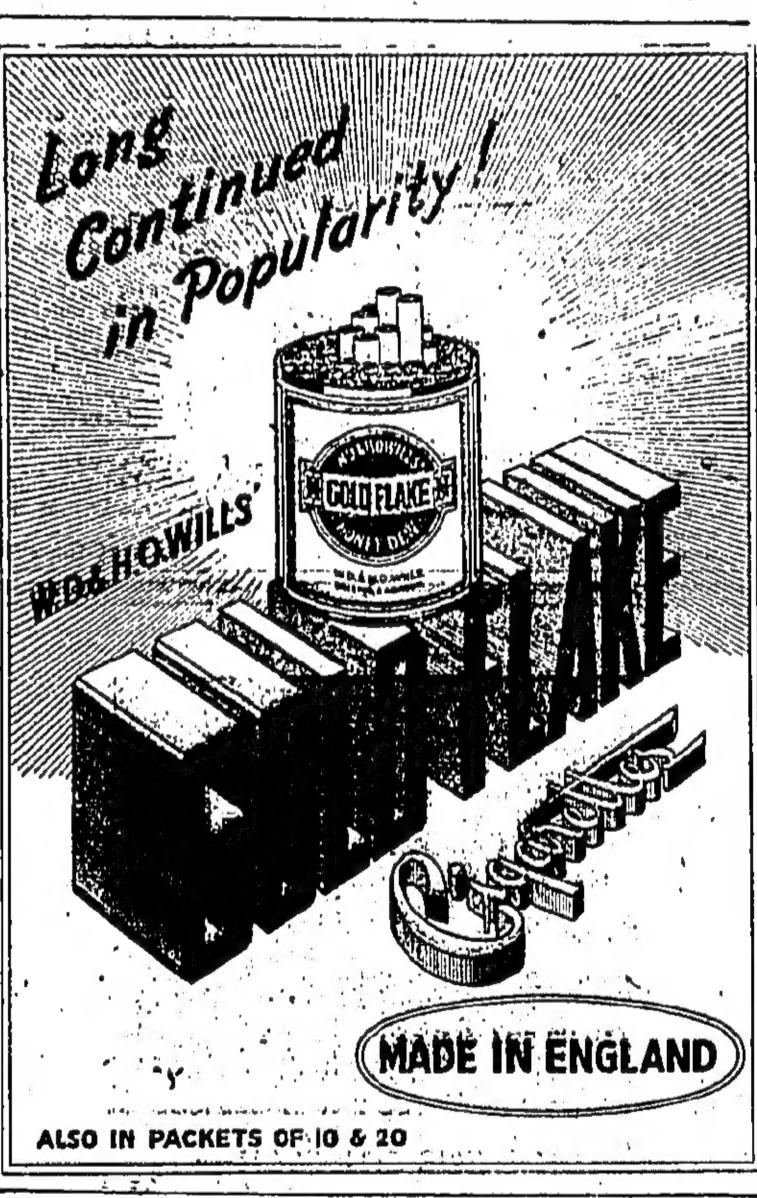
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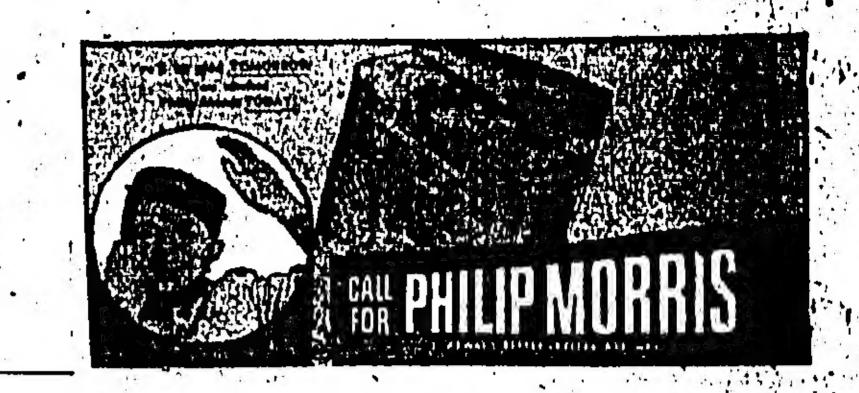
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HONG KONG SUNDAY HERALD

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1948.



DANISH SWIMMER'S SENSATIONAL MARK

Luckie Rose's victory in the 100 yards back stroke in the record time of 76.6 seconds—7.8 seconds faster than the previous record held jointly by Ho Wai-king and Shauna Andersonbrought a sensational climax to the Colony Swimming Championships of 1948.

Programme For Hockey Beginning

tion fixtures will be played, 81.4 seconds,

Hockey Association, to which the again. Mamie Leung, the cham- turn, the three emerged abreast. Hong Kong Hockey Association is pion and record holder, abreast affillated, do not permit the play- with all-China Joan Wong, took ing for frophics, or the playing of an early lead with a fast pace, any hockey competitions, it was Luckie gliding smoothly, lay connecided at a meeting held on tentedly at third place about a September 15, that the Hockey yard behind her two opponents. Lengue be known simply as the! At the sixth turn Luckie was Hong Kong Hockey Association seen catching up with Mamie Fixtures.

As some doubt still exists lead, whether teams could be awarded For the four stretches after that points for a win so that league the position held and Joan Wong touched the wall a full second in tables could be made out, the began slowly to show signs of ex-Home Association has been asked haustlon. for a ruling.

Civilian clubs will play on Sunday mornings. When two service teams are engaged, the game will be played off during the

week by mutual consent.

The following is today's pro-

Park, 9.30, s.m.). Umpires: G.1. to sincken in pace.

Palmer-Capt, L.J. Payne. R.A.F. v Civil Service (R.N.R.C., King's

Grewal-S/Cdr. Padley.

A.E.P. Guest-You Shrs. Gater. Khalan S.C. v H.K. University (Sookuns poo, 9.30 s.m.). Umpless: S.B.P.O. Yeomana, D.T. Smith.

Navy-hye. Army v Dockyard R.C. (Sookumper, 5.30) p.m.). Umpires: D.J. Steyn Prava-

sweep victory in the whole programme of women's events. Luckie set up a total of five records all by herself. George Saunders reigns supreme over the 50 yards sprint with his win last night, and Garry Roza. Pereira edged out Lai Tsun's Lau Tai-ping in the 100 yards breast stroke.

Her record win in the 440 yards free style later

gave the Victoria Recreation Club a clean

who was still atrong, Gerry Roza-

Bitter Struggle

and high excitement rang through

the specialors as the three fought

grimly inch by irch for the lead.

Gerry Rozn-Pereirn forced

ahead just 10 yaras before the

finish wall. The other two buttled

furiously to keep up but with

ahead, Gerry sliced the water

with two powerful pulls and

front of Lau, returning the time

After two false starts in the

At the turn Saunders gained

Shauna and Heather Andersor

was about to cause an upset when

1. Women's 50 yards free style cham-

pionalip: 1st. Shauna Anderson: 2nd

2. Men's 100 yards breast stroke cham-

3. Men's 100 yarda back stroke junior

plouship; 1st, G. Rozn-Pereira (VRC);

End, Lay Tai-ping (Lai Taun). Times

relay: ist, Eills Kadoorie School; 2nd,

5. Women's 100 yards back stroke

6. Men's 50 yards free style champion.

ship: lat, George Saunders (VRG); Znd.

Sonny Monteiro (VRC). Time: 25.2 secs.

7. Men's 100 yards free style junior

s. VRC Junior boys' 3 x 25 yards

D. Women's 440 yards free style cham-

plonship: 1st. Luckie Rose (VRC), 2nd,

10. Men's 8 x 100 yards medley relava

lat, VRC "A"; 2nd, VRC"B", Timet,

Mamie Loung, Time: 6:28 (record).

medley relays lat, "C" Team; 2nd, "E"

championship: 1st, Eric Guest; 2nd, 8.13.

champlonship; ist, Luckie Rose (VRC); 2nd. Shauna Anderson (VRC). Time:

King George V School, Time: 1:53.6.

Heather Anderson. Time: 80.4 secs.

ter all the way.

Full results:

Gomes. Time: 80.8 ween.

70.6 secs. (record).

Mitford. Time: 62 sect.

men's 50 yards free style, all the

of 7: flat.

The struggle home was bitter,

Luckle Rose, and Shauna An- ling was the men's 100 yards derson were the only two starters breast stroke. Hockey fans who have in the women's 100 yards back | Chinese Y'.: Chan Chiu-cheong Grimsby stroke Luckie's easy stroke gain- grabbed the initiative from the Leeds ed her in early lend with which start followed closely by Lai Leicester game in Hong Kong will to- Shauna could never catch up. Tsun's Lau Tal-ping and Gerry Notts F day have the satisfaction of All through the distance the Gerry, Reza-Pereirs who followed Plymouth seeing their efforts realised. Danish girl kept her pace to finish closely at third place. when the first games in the in 70.6 more than seven seconds. Reaching the 50-yard wall, Lau Spurs Hong Kong Hockey Associa- better than the previous mark of exerted and came up the Chan

In the women's 440 yards free Fereira, half way down to the 75 As the rules of the All England style, Luckie used her back stroke | end crept gradually up and at the

Leong who had by now allowed Joan Wong hulf a body length home just a matter of two yards

Takes Lead

At the 12th turn Luckie Rose five competitors got off together swam into the lend still in her and George Suunders grabbed the calm original space and after 25 lead with his usual sprinting yards Joan Wong dropped out form, followed closely by team of the race leaving Mamie Leong mate Sonny Monteiro, Lau Taiand Joan Eager in the field with ping and Cheong Wai Lam.

Luckie maintained her lead and another foot. Litu was now com-Club de Recreio v H.K. Police (King's and was never for a moment seen ing up fast behind Montero and both Roza Pereira and Cheong

When the bell reng for the final. Wai-lam were also drawing up. stretch Mamie Leong quickened; Cheong Wat-lath gained most for the home sprint but Luckle in the last 10 yards but could not had by now a substantial lead do much more as Saunders tapped which carried her to the end the wall 4/5 of a second before King's Park (2), 10 a.m.). Umpired ahead of Mamie in 6 minutes 28 Monteiro, who beat Cheong for seconds,-two seconds better than second place by a split second. the former record of 6:30. Mamie Leong finished in 629.6, also placed first and second in the under her own record time. Joan women's 50 yards free style. It Eager came in calmly to take looked for a moment like Heather

third place. The closest finish of the even- she kept up insistently to her sis-

Home Football Results

London, October 2. The following were the results of football matches

played today:-First Division Sheffleld U Arsenal Everton Birmingham Derby Liverpool Manchester C 1 Middlesbro Newcastle Blackpool Chelsen Sunderland 2 Manchester U 1 Swansea Hudderfld

Second Division Southampton Barnsley West Ham Brentford Chesterfld Coventry Queen's P R Bradford West Brom Bury Luton 0 Cardiff Sheffield Wed 2 Lincoln 4 Blackburn

Third Division (South) Bournemouth 4 Ipswich 0 Bristol C Orient Walsall Port Vale 0 | Newport Swindon 0 Northampton Aldershot Millwall Torquay Brighton Notts Co Watford

Third Division (North) 0 Tranmere Barrow Rotherham 0 Bradford C York 2 | Darlington Hull 0 Doncaster Carlisle Gateshead Accrington Halifax Stockport Hartlepools . Chester Mansfield N Brighton Southpor 2 Rochdale Crewe 0 Wrexham Oldham

Scottish League Cup-

1		565111311
Divis	sio	n "A"
Clyde	1	Rangers
	4	Celtic
Albion Rovers	2	Dundee
Falkirk	1.	Motherwell
East Fife	3	Queen ('S.
Partick Th.	3	Hearts
St. Mirren	1	Aberdeen
Third Lanark	2	Morton
		9

Division "B" 3 Cowdenbeath 0 Raith Rovers 6 2 Stirling Alb. 4 Dunfermline 31 Allon Ath. East Stirling 0 | Kilmarnock St. Johnstone 2 i Dundee Un. Hamilton Acad. 3 S'housemulr Ayr United l Arbroath 0 Airdricanians 5 2 Dumberton

Cleveland Miss Chance, Go Down To Tigers, 3-5 New York, October 1.

Cleveland Indians muffed a golden chance to clinch a tie for the American League pennant today when they let Detroit Tigers come from behind in the ninth inning with a three-run rally that scared a 5-3 upset victory.

The defeat left Cleveland only one game ahead of Boston Red Sox and New York Yankees, and delayed a final settlement of the most thrilling race in major league history until Sunday—the last day of the season.

more victory to clinch a tie, but the National League winners. in their two remaining games they will be facing a pair of great day was their winning pitcher, a neat bout of passing, Brown cut pitchers-Freddy Hutchinson and right hander Bob Lemon, who in form the right to send in Hal Newhouser.

Sunday Red Sox and Yankees fourth straight time when he was top left hand corner of the net. championship: tet, L.E. Guterres; 2nd, J. will be at each other's throats in only two outs away from victory 4. Inter-school 4 x to yards free style ton. There is still a possibility of hander, it wasn't all his fault. either Boston or New York Eddy Mayo, a meek hitter but from of the gool and was about kick off raided their opponent's he first 20 minutes, during which beating out Cleveland for the one who is dangerous in a clutch, to shoot, he was swept off his feet territory. flag. Should Cleveland lose both beat out a hit down the third by Li Mun, who had dashed up its two remaining games, and baseline to start the inning. from the left. . ! should either Red Sox or Yankees Lemon 'fielded the ball, but it win both their remaining games, struck Mayo who went down to Indians would she beaten out of second base. It looked as

their first, since 1920, pennant. Lemon would escape without day would place Indians in a out pinch hitter Johnny Bero, but leading by two goals to one. team wins the Red Sox-Yanker came up and got a walk. Myron way tie if both Cleveland and the also got a walk to fill the bogs. Red Sox-Yankee winner of Satur- and manager Lou Boudreau pull day win again on Sunday. The World Series is now to

Indians -still - need only one Braves Field, the Boston home of Cordell no chance.

The man who falled Indians toblow a 3-2 lead in the ninth, glurious shot from a most difficult Lemon, a 20-game winner, was angle which Tem was unable to Meanwhile, on Saturday and hatted out, of the box for the hold, the ball spinning into the "battle of extinction" at Bos- But in justice to the big right again broke through and just as , A defeat for Cleveland on Sun- further damage when he struck first-place - tie with whichever then pinch hitter Johnny Groth game. That would set up a two- | Ginsberg, a third pinch hitter, ed Lemon out of the box.

Relief pitcher, Rush Christopstart on Wednesday, October 6, at her, couldn't find the plate either. and walked Johnny Lipon to cheung. force home a run and the the

score at 3-3. Even then Indians might have escaped, but for a heart-breaking error. When Connie Berry grounded - to Ken Keltner , the third baseman rifled the throw to the plate to force Groth, Catcher Jim Hegan, with plenty of time to get Berry at first for a double play, threw to first baseman Walt Judnich who dropped the ball, and Berry was safe.

That left it up to Jimmy Outand Lipon with the winning runs. range. In the National League, Pittssingles for its only runs in the vain attempt to score the equali- his first goal.

NATIONAL LEAGUE Boston Brayes3

Brooklyn Dodgers ...1 Braves: p. Bickford; c. Masi. Dodgers: p. Branca, Behrman; c. Campanella. Pittsburgh Pirates ...2

Cincinnati Reds 1 - 10 Pirates: p. Bonham, Highe; c. Kluttz, Fitzgerald, Heds p. Cross; c. Mueller,

Tigers: p. Trucks, Houtteman; down fighting to South China when making his upfield close-

The biggest upset in yesterday's First Division soccer programme. was the magnificent win by Army over Kowloon Motor Bus, who were beaten by four goals to three. The success of the Army was all the more creditable in view of fact that at one stage of the Results At A

MAGNIFICENT WIN BY

ARMY OVER BUS CO.

game, they were trailing behind the busmen,

stars, South China "A" easily accounted for

Kit Chee, who were beaten by five goals to

player Kam Luk-sang.

South China dominated almost

the whole of the game and their

victory was contested bitterly by

undoubtedly Kit Chec's goal-

for at least two of their goals.

feree ordered him off the field to

face and played a great game.

South China settled down al-

Rold after raid came only

South China continued to force

the pace and Lau was in the

Applauded

South China was off again and

from then till 'the interval raid,

ed - Kit - Chee's - goal - continuously;

At this stage Chu was called on

more than three occasions, he

executed full lengths saves and

at one time dived at the boots of

Kit Chee resumed after the in-

For their persistency, Kit Chee

he scored from point blank range

after drawing the goal-keeper out

Two goals up. South China

terval full of confidence with

repeatedly and drew rounds

China in the lead.

In their match against Navy | former Sing Tao players (eight

at Causeway Bay, the Police of whom represented China at

had a regular field day, net- the Olympics) and a Shanghai

ingly good performance in their beaten, fought to the end and de-

match against Club, whom they lighted the crowd with their de-

The ball was then transferred hope and representative at the

to the other end of the field and Olympics was injured in a colli-

Chau Man-chi missed a wonder- sion with one of his colleagues

ful opportunity of giving his side surly in the game. Bleeding bad-

the lead when he miskicked the ly from a gash on the face, he

ball and it was easily cleared by carried on gamely until the re-

end of the field, the two players growd, he was soon back in cir-

who were absent at the start took sulation with a plaster over his

ul drive which struck the leg of nost from the start and within

a defender, but as the ball again live minutes. Lau Chung-sang

came back to him, he made not a nissed his first opportunity when

mistake with a fast rising shot the shot wide of the mark with

At this stage, the Chinese were be broken up by Kit Chee's de-

monopolising the play, but the fence, but Lau Wing-sang, from

shooting of their forwards was a rebound off the crossbar man-

crratic. Li Chun-lat missed two aged to beat Chu with a well good chances of increasing the placed ground shot to put South

he had worked his way to the only one goal down and from the

As play progressed, the Chinese from over 25 yards by Tang

of the time, but unable to score | Chu Wing-keung put South

Half time came with the Chinese China further in the lead when

of his charge.

continued to press.

the Army were attacking for most ling from an angle.

which Cordeil just touched but only the goalie to beat.

After the Army had again car- have his wound attended

ried the ball into their opponent's However, to the delight of

fence play.

ting seven times without res-

St. Joseph's put up a surpris-

There were no surprises in the

Second Division. The highest

KMB 3—Army 4

Starting off with nine men.

Army immediately assumed the

offensive and made a bec-line for

the Chinese goal, but Fung

lines, although somewhat shakily.

Chau came near with a power-

lead which his side held, but he

felence, Chan replied through to

rend in a fine corrs shot which

struck the left upright and then

cebounded into the net, giving

Stung by this roverse, Army at-

tracked desperately and following

Shortly afterwards, Brown

Fight Back

Immediately after the breather.

on the Army cladel, went further

ahead through Tam Woon-

Fighting back with grim de-

termination. Army reduced their

hardly recovered from this shock

when Army ugain smashed their

way through the Chinese defence,

with Marsden finding the net

equal terms.

understanding petween the Army Chung.

n scores were recorded by C.A.A.

beat by three goals to one.

goals, respectively.

failed to hold.

tailed miserably.

who were leading by three goals to one.

Fielding a team which included Chinese Olympic

FIRST DIVISION

Glance

K.M. Bus 3 Army 8. China "A" 5 Kit Chee St. Joseph's , 3 SECOND DIVISION

Kit Chee 8. China G.A.A. Club W.D. Chinese Tramwaya University St. Joseph's 4 O K.M. Bue The best player on view was

and Kowloon Motor Bus, who keeper, Chu Shiu-hang. Time Greens went beat Club and Dockyard by nine after time he brought off mira- brought the ball into the penalty goals to one and eight clear culous saves. The backs worked area and after neatly hoodwinklike trojans, ably supported by ing a dazed defence he let go a their halves and it was a battle drive that gave Leck no chance.

throughout between the South Alter half time Leck changed China's forwards and Kit Chee's positions with Mackenzie .. In 'an. effort to put more fire in their Kam Look-sang, South China's forward line and to a certain ex-Shanghai star was fully tested tent this succeeded. He had the and proved both speedy and con olation of getting his "sides O Kwan-sing was able to clear his clusive. He was instrumental only goal. One minute after the restart Pereira got the bell in Kwok Ying-kee, Kit Chee's gonimouth scramble and put; the Saints two up.

Later the Saints went further ahead when Gomes got in a good drive that caught Mackenzie upsighted and went fleshing to the back of the net.

At one time it looked as though the Club might pull the game out of the fire, but it was not to be In the 30th minute they scored when Leck got the ball and ran on past a defence that seemed/to stop. He had no difficulty in placing the ball out of Jones.

For the Saints, Jones disting guished himself in goal and at right back Rumishn - was wery steady and gave little away. He was helped no end by the play. of Brown at right half. In Kiernan the Club

schemer, but his passes although they invariably found their man were not put to good effect. Perhaps, the real trouble were the The Chinese went further limelight again when his pile wingmen who rerely centred the west when solitowing a mis driver was blocked by Mok Kan ball when required to Ritchts ball when required to Ritchte ably deputised for Forrow with though ill turned out in the inside right berth.

Club: Lock, Strange, Henderson, Locke, Ritchie, Beck, Barciny, Forrow, Macketsie, St. Jeseph'a: Jones, Rumjahu, Roche,

applause clearing his charge. On Royal Navy O Police 7

Playing at home, Navy were unable to hold Police and were trounced by seven clear goals. Navy won the toss and completely dominated the game for period they missed three open were rewarded with a perfect gon! been in such good form, the final result may have been different showed signs or weakening and Kwong-sum, outside right, shoot- However, from then onwards, the Police gradually improved and settled down to play good constructive football. The Navy defence had many

the Chinese took up the running Kam-hung and Hau Yung-sang; Lau forefront. and following a sustained attack Chung-sang, Sung Ling-sing and Cheng Kam-hol; Tse Kam-ho, Chu Wing-keung, Ho Ying-fan, Lai Sui-wing and Kam Kit Cheer Chu Shlu-hang: Mok Kam-

chung and Fok Ylu-wah: Lau Tin-sun Yau Wab-hing and Tam Chun-fai; Tanopponent's lead when, following Kwong-sum, Kwok Ying-kee, Lee Pinga fine movement up the field, chiu. Cheung Chung-kan and Wong King-Marsden netted. The Chinese had cheung.

Club 1 St. Joseph's 3 The Club were easily defeated

once again, to place his side on in their First First League game with the Saints at Happy Valley. Both defences were being The tonints took me lead harnesed, with Cordell bringing through Gomes and were leading off brilliant saves time and again; by three goals to all when, in a With about 10 minutes left to bout of injuries they conceded a law, and he smashed a single to play, Army took the lead through goal which came merely as right field to score both Ginsberg Goldrick, who notted from close consolation. The game never reached high standards, except in Royal Navy: Adla, Wheeler, Teeer, The Chinese threw every trick one brilliant spell when Gomes Sykes, Flintham, Gillam, Moore, Manufact. burgh put together four straight they knew into the game in a tricked three defenders to score Davice, Hallaway and Clarks,

ninth to defeat Cincinnati 2-1. ser and the Army goal had a The game opened with the number of narrow shaves. Full Saints going right into the attack time came with Army worthy and it was not long before Leck winners of a hard fought game, i was tested with good shots from Gomes and Percira. The Saints Kewleen Meter Beet Tam Kwan-kon, seemed to be working a cross Li Mun, Fung Kwan-sing, Tang Sum, nussing method which was cer-Hang Hing-rok, Tam Woon-cheung, Li tainly putting the Club defence Shek-yan. Chau Man-chi, Tang Yee-kit | to the test. It had the advantage of opening the game up when long pas es were made from the

Ritchie, taking Forrow's place ent centre-half, had a trying time: watching Pereirn whereas his Solicitors v Taikes . (86. Joseph 4, 8.20 opposite number, Leonard played | Sm. Referes D.P. Lel. Before a capacity crowd at another of his fine defensive Mary (are), Caroline Hill. Kit Chee went rames. He handled the ball well down fighting to South China when making his upfield clear. Printed and ymbilehed for the present "A" by five to one ances and frequently turned his bre. The Newspaper Enterprise Limited. Fielding a brand new team, side from defence into attack. by WALTER JAMES WALTER, Windows. Then in the 30th minute the flower Horse Kang.

Klernan and Barker. Brown, Leonard, Heu King-ring, Zavier, Gomes, Pereirs, Bantos and Omar.

Lai Shiu-wing to prevent him

anxious moments and it was no surprise when the first goel came, through Redman. Police

continually harassed the Navy Bouth China "A" | Yu Yiu-tak: Ter defence, with Redman to the Just before half time, a fine combined movement by the Police resulted in a Navy defender putling the ball in his own goel-The interval came with Police leading by two clear goals. On resumption; the Police

maintained pressure and after three minutes Redman secored again. The wingers of the Police were fast and rescourceful and kept sweeping the Navy defence. The next goal came from Colleco. The scoring pace was new becoming hot and in a few minutes, the inside left of the Police scored from another perfect pais by the right wing to make the score five to nil in their favour. Police never slackened and towords the end, Redman brought his tally of goals to four.

Polices Trang Wing, Teams Sau-hour Tal Wall Loung . Shim-chi. Clordon. Tal Wing-kong, Chan On-yin, Youlf, Rotman, Tam Yan-kam and Collaca.

Today's Socces

WIRST DIVISION .. Kastern v R.A.F. (Carolina Mill. 5 p.m.) Referen: | C., Tunstall. Linesmon Cheung Moon Wing/D.T. 14. Ewony Web v C.A.A. (Benedary, #, p.m.) Referent W. Caffney, Linessen W. H. Kwok/N., Delgado. Bouth Ohins "B" (bye) ()

EECOND DIVISION

If you have children consider this

Many men are now buying Insurance Policies for their 'teen age children and for children even younger. They buy them to provide money for children's higher education or to provide capital for the starting of a modest business; as well as for protection.

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Association

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518 Marina House. Tol. 31991 CHARLES G. JACK Divisional Manager.

Craigengower XI Beat Air Force In a friendly cricket match yesterday, Craigen-

gower, playing at home, beat R.A.F. by 66

For Craigengower, G. Souza knocked up a splendid 61 be- Hodgson fore retiring. S. Ramchand Graham had 39 not out to his credit, Hinshawod while G. Hong Choy, opening Folicit bat, scored 42.

The only R.A.F. player to show any resistance to the Craigen- Overland, b. Crabtree gower atack was Overland, who batted brightly for \$3 runs before being bowled.

G. Hong Choy, c. Overland, Graham

A. H. Ismall, b. Grabam R. Tay, colde b. Hinshawod Wong, Lb.w. Graham H. P. Lim run out G.A. Soura, retired 61 C. W. Lam, b. Hodgson ... B. Ramchand, not out 39 . L. Youngsays, b. Lee O. Baker, not out Crabtree, did not bat

Morris, c. Baker, b. Hong

Chor Graham, c. Lam, b. Crabtree Ratildge, b. Hong Choy Leo, run out Hinshawod, b. Hong Choy Hayhurst, c. Crabtree, b. Ramchand 0 Priestley, run out

6 Howard, b. Crabtree 0 Follett, not put Hodgson be Ramchand

1 C. W. Lem . . 7 1 Hong Choy "O Rumchand 77.7.5

MANERICAN LEAGUE Detroit Tigers 8 Cleveland Indians ... 3 ... 7 C Swift Ginsberg. Indians: p. Lemon, Christopher, Fielding a brand new te Zoldak: c. Hegani-United Press, South China had on ylow. Zoldaic Sini Trailed Press, 500

LI Chun-fat and Li Tul-fal.

Armys Cordell, Hughes, Namen

Weathersli, Manson, Craighead, Brown;

Knox, Dyrnes, Marsden and Goldrick,

S. China "A" 5-

Kit Chee 1